

11

STUDY
GUIDE

NCEA LEVEL 1



Physics



NEW
ZEALAND'S
BIGGEST
SELLING
SERIES

$$P = \frac{W}{t}$$

John Soereboom

Ncea Physics Study Guide

Pauline Bendall



Ncea Physics Study Guide:

Physics Study Guide NCEA Year 12 Denis Burchill, Shawn Martin, Athol Binns, David Housden, Peter Kinsler, 2004-05-01 Gives full information on the content needed to enable students to prepare for all seven Achievement Standards 2.1 to 2.7 for NCEA level 2 physics Suggested level senior secondary Physics Study Guide NCEA Year 13 Pauline Bendall, Paul Howison, 2006-02 Level 3 Physics Study Guide Pauline Bendall, Physics Study Guide Year 11 NCEA John Boereboom, 2006-03 **NCEA Level 2 Physics Study Guide** David Housden, 2011-11 The new edition of this best seller covers the NCEA Level 2 Physics Achievement Standards 2.1 to 2.6 being implemented in 2012 It features brief notes clear explanations examples diagrams and numerous activities with answers Use throughout the year to support classroom work to help with internal assessments and to revise for end of year exams The previous edition is on special at 10 while stocks last contact ESA NCEA Level 1 Physics Study Guide Pauline Bendall, Mairi Borthwick, 2011-12 SG NCEA Level 3 Physics Study Guide Pauline Bendall, 2013-02-01 **Physics Year 13 NCEA Study Guide** Pauline Bendall, Paul Howison, 2005-04 Physics Study Guide Year 11 NCEA John Boereboom, 2002-10-01 Year 11 Physics Study Guide fully covers all the internally and externally assessed NCEA Level 1 Achievement Standards Features include fully explained concepts with worked examples all the year's work of Level 1 NCEA Achievement Standards covered in an easy to follow note style numerous activities with a full complete set of solutions physics terms explained in a glossary indexed to the text for easy reference **LWB NCEA Level 3 Physics Learning Workbook** Pauline Bendall, 2013-01-01 **Year 13 Physics Study Guide** Pauline Bendall, 2006 Year 11 Physics Study Guide John Boereboom, 2002 Level 2 Physics Learning Workbook David Housden, 2012-07 **NCEA Bulletin** National Catholic Educational Association, 1910 NCEA Bulletin, 1958 **EC Study Guide to Environment-related Courses** Institute for European Environmental Policy, Commission of the European Communities. Directorate-General Environment, Nuclear Safety and Civil Protection, 1993 Level 1 Physics Learning Workbook Pauline Bendall, Mairi Borthwick, Glennis Katherine Moriarty, 2012-02 AME Scholarship Physics Workbook David Housden, 2010-07-01 Covers all NCEA Level 3 Physics Achievement Standards with Scholarship level examples Features brief revision notes examples and all Scholarship questions from the 2004 2009 exams Full answers are provided Use throughout the year or from later Term 3 to revise and prepare for the NCEA external exams **NCEA 2 Physics Fold-out Notes**, 2014 Presents the concepts explanations and examples needed to successfully complete NCEA Level 2 Physics AME NCEA Level 3 Physics Workbook Pauline Bendall, 2012-07-01 Updated for 2012 For exam revision and practising exam questions Covers the four NCEA Level 3 External Physics Achievement Standards 3.3.3 4.3.3 5 and 3.6 Features brief revision notes examples and questions from 2011 and previous years for use in 2012 Answers have A M and E grades

Thank you definitely much for downloading **Ncea Physics Study Guide**. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have look numerous period for their favorite books in the same way as this Ncea Physics Study Guide, but end up in harmful downloads.

Rather than enjoying a fine ebook in imitation of a cup of coffee in the afternoon, then again they juggled taking into consideration some harmful virus inside their computer. **Ncea Physics Study Guide** is approachable in our digital library an online access to it is set as public suitably you can download it instantly. Our digital library saves in compound countries, allowing you to get the most less latency times to download any of our books subsequent to this one. Merely said, the Ncea Physics Study Guide is universally compatible subsequently any devices to read.

https://hersolutiongelbuy.com/public/Resources/Documents/sergio_franco_solution_manual_op_amp.pdf

Table of Contents Ncea Physics Study Guide

1. Understanding the eBook Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Ncea Physics Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings

- Ncea Physics Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Ncea Physics Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Ncea Physics Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - Ncea Physics Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - Ncea Physics Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Ncea Physics Study Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Ncea Physics Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - Ncea Physics Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Interactive Elements Ncea Physics Study Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Ncea Physics Study Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ncea Physics Study Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ncea Physics Study Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Ncea Physics Study Guide Introduction

Ncea Physics Study Guide Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Ncea Physics Study Guide Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Ncea Physics Study Guide : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Ncea Physics Study Guide : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Ncea Physics Study Guide Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Ncea Physics Study Guide Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Ncea Physics Study Guide Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Ncea Physics Study Guide, especially related to Ncea Physics Study Guide, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Ncea Physics Study Guide, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Ncea Physics Study Guide books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Ncea Physics Study Guide, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Ncea Physics Study Guide eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Ncea Physics Study Guide full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a

wide range of Ncea Physics Study Guide eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Ncea Physics Study Guide Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Ncea Physics Study Guide is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Ncea Physics Study Guide in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Ncea Physics Study Guide. Where to download Ncea Physics Study Guide online for free? Are you looking for Ncea Physics Study Guide PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Ncea Physics Study Guide :

sergio franco solution manual op amp

service 2003 ford bantam 1 3 owners manual

sennheiser mx 370 headphones owners manual

selva naxos manual

sepam series 10 manual

service berry recipe

separation process engineering wankat solutions manual 3rd

september sepedi question paper 2014

service 4 wheel drive light jeep commander

sequences and series problems key

sensation and perception goldstein 8th edition

self sponsored students application forms for kmte

senderos first grade unit 1

september 2010 physics p1 memo grade12 kzn

service 135 massey fergusson

Ncea Physics Study Guide :

rook endgames chess strategy online - Dec 08 2022

web rook vs pawns sometimes in a rook and pawn endgame one player may have to sacrifice their rook to prevent an enemy pawn from becoming a queen usually this means losing the game as the side with the rook will capture

chess the endgame rook and pawn endings wikibooks - Jun 14 2023

web mar 5 2011 chess the endgame rook and pawn endings chess the endgame endgames where one side has a rook and the other a rook and one or more pawns with no other pieces except the kings is one of the most common in chess

how to draw this rook and pawn vs rook endgame - Jun 02 2022

web jan 20 2015 if black moves his rook away from d file in attempt to block your checks or harass your king then you can bring your king in front of the pawn and set up a 3rd rank defense philidor position or a back rank defense depending on how the game develops also this wiki page gives an excellent quick overview of r p vs r endings

rook endgames king and pawn vs king and rook - May 01 2022

web may 31 2023 08 02 2011 0 category endgame tags chess endings chess rook king and pawn vs rook rook endgames rook vs pawn rook endgames are the most common type of endgames there is in the game of chess these endgames take place in

rook and pawn ending chess com - Aug 16 2023

web oct 15 2013 if you have an outside passed pawn in the ending you want your rook behind it and your opponent s rook blocking it this allows you to move your rook up and down the file to gain or lose temps and the enemy can t move his rook else your pawn advances in the 34th and final game of their 1927 world

rook and pawn vs rook chess endgames building a bridge - Jul 15 2023

web 08 21 2011 10 category endgame tags chess rook endings chess rooks elemental endgames nalimov table rook endgames salvio position as you already know the rook endgames are the most common type of endgames occurring in chess about half of all endgames are rook endings

rook and pawn versus rook endgame wikipedia - Oct 18 2023

web rook pawn endings with a rook pawn arise frequently because they are more likely to be the last remaining pawn if the pawn is a rook pawn the chances of a draw are much greater even the equivalent of the lucena position is no guarantee of success it depends on the location of the white rook and who is to move

rook endgames crash course rook pawn endings youtube - Jan 09 2023

web apr 15 2021 rook endgames crash course rook pawn endings fundamentals of rook endgames tips and tricks chess vibes 413k subscribers join subscribe subscribed 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

rook vs pawn endgames 8 must know concepts chess com - Sep 17 2023

web nov 23 2021 know which endings are winning and which aren't make better decisions in rook endgames otherwise you'll always struggle in rook endgames now that you know that rook vs pawn endgames are the foundation of understanding rook endgames let's look at some important concepts you need to know in rook vs pawn endgames the

rook and pawns ending chess forums chess com - Aug 04 2022

web apr 17 2010 rook and pawns ending sort oldest rooperi apr 12 2010 0 1 i was pleased drawing this agains a stronger player but i can't help but feel that both sides could have done better at times i thought black's advanced pawns might give him the edge i'm white shakaali apr 13 2010 0 2 at a quick glance this whole ending seems very drawish

do or die with rook endings chess lessons chess com - Feb 10 2023

web chess com team don't blow a winning rook ending again rook endings are the most common in all of chess therefore you need to know the basic positions and some strategic principles when the play becomes more difficult i want to have you learn and practice the former and give you a feel for the latter

endgame technique how to win with rook g and h pawn vs rook - Nov 07 2022

web oct 18 2018 the following process can be used 1 push the h pawn and put your king on the h file the g pawn is used as a shield from the black rook's horizontal checks 2 put your rook on the queenside on either the rank the g pawn is on right now or on the rank above 3 push your g pawn one followed by advancing your king up one square

rook vs pawn must know endgames chess lessons chess com - Mar 11 2023

web when one side has to sacrifice a rook in the endgame you frequently end up in a rook vs pawn finish gm kosteniuk helps you figure out if the rook can win the game rook vs pawn must know endgames chess lessons chess com

rook endgame the principles chess com - Oct 06 2022

web if you have a passed pawn in a rook endgame where would you want to have your rook placed in front of it on the side in the rear it appears that the rook is better placed in the rear that is behind the passed pawn why because it does support the further advancement and promotion of the pawn imagine a couple a wife and husband

rook and pawn endgames the chess improver - Feb 27 2022

web may 26 2020 white s only winning idea is to capture black s a pawn however even if that happens winning is not clear refer to any endgame book covering 4 pawns versus 3 where the extra pawn is isolated from the others

[easy chess endgames rook pawn youtube](#) - Jul 03 2022

web jan 10 2021 learn chess with me chessly com watch live on twitch twitch tv gothamchess support via donation paypal me gotham

[the rook s pawn in chess chesscentral](#) - Apr 12 2023

web rook and pawn endings are by far the most difficult endings to master because the defensive manuevers and techniques change slightly depending on which pawn is on the board here we will explore the plans available when the pawn is a rook s pawn when rook and rook s pawn endings arise one of two main situations may exist

chess endings rook plus pawn win against rook youtube - Sep 05 2022

web here we ll analyze endings with rook and pawn excluding the a or h pawn against rook in which the side having the material advantage wins get my ebook kni

rook and pawn endings the secrets of the most common - Mar 31 2022

web rook and pawn endings the secrets of the most common endgame ichtess net 176k subscribers 7 2k views 6 years ago

rook vs rook and pawn endings youtube - May 13 2023

web rook vs rook and pawn endings youtube 0 00 13 50 rook vs rook and pawn endings remote chess academy 367k subscribers subscribe 3 3k views 8 years ago chess endgames

leitura e interpretação o menino marrom blogger - Jul 14 2023

web feb 11 2019 esta é a história de três meninos em primeiro lugar é a história de um menino marrom e é também a história do seu amigo o menino cor de rosa mas

o menino marrom por ziraldo ebook scribd - Nov 06 2022

web nov 6 2015 o menino marrom é um daqueles livros que você deve ter na sua biblioteca não importa quantos outros você já tem escrito por ninguém menos que ziraldo não é

[livro 1 o menino marrom pdf google drive](#) - Oct 25 2021

o menino marron mercadolive - Nov 25 2021

livro o menino marrom ziraldo estante virtual - Dec 07 2022

web o menino marrom ziraldo quero este livro resumo do livro logo abaixo disponibilizamos um breve resumo do livro o menino marrom para que você tenha uma idéia do assunto

o menino marrom dicas de livros blog a taba - Feb 26 2022

web approve reject view details

história adaptada o menino marrom autor ziraldo alves pinto - Jun 01 2022

web 4 reais com 35 centavos r 4 35 enviado pelo o menino marrom de pinto ziraldo alves série ziraldo mundo colorido editora melhoramentos ltda capa dura em

o menino marrom no apple books - Oct 05 2022

web 61k views 2 years ago vídeo de caráter educativo elaborado pela professoras volantes e produzido pela professora maria auriane de araujo onde essa proposta tem o objetivo

o menino marrom atividades para educação infantil - Jul 02 2022

web ano de lançamento 2012 resenha a primeira edição de o menino marrom foi escrita e ilustrada por ziraldo em 1986 considerado um dos mais importantes autores e

história o menino marrom youtube - May 12 2023

web esta é a história de um menino marrom mas fala também de um menino cor de rosa são dois perguntadores inveterados e vão querer descobrir juntos os mistérios das cores

o menino marrom ziraldo google books - Apr 11 2023

web ziraldo o menino marrom esta é a história de um menino marrom mas fala também de um menino cor de rosa são dois perguntadores inveterados que querem descobrir

amazon com br ebooks kindle o menino marrom ziraldo ziraldo - Feb 09 2023

web em primeiro lugar é a história de um menino marrom e é também a história do seu amigo o menino cor de rosa mas principalmente é uma história do menino que mora

o menino marrom pdf google drive - Aug 15 2023

web jun 17 2020 história adaptada o menino marrom autor e ilustrações ziraldo editora melhoramentos está é a história do menino marrom e de seu melhor amigo o

o menino marrom wmv youtube - Dec 27 2021

o menino marrom portuguese edition kindle edition - Mar 10 2023

web esta é a história de três meninos em primeiro lugar é a história de um menino marrom e é também a história do seu amigo o menino cor de rosa mas principalmente é uma

o menino marrom amazon com br - Jun 13 2023

web resenha especializada a taba a primeira edição de o menino marrom foi escrita e ilustrada por ziraldo em 1986

considerado um dos mais importantes autores e

o menino marrom ebook resumo ler online e pdf por ziraldo - Aug 03 2022

web 24 subscribers conheça a história o menino marrom do autor ziraldo neste vídeo ela reacende nosso olhar para o racismo e o preconceito fazendo nos refletir sobre estes

história o menino marrom consciência negra youtube - Apr 30 2022

web leitura e ilustração realizada com o 3o ano a da emef recanto dos humildes em novembro de 2012

o menino marrom ziraldo mercadolibre - Jan 28 2022

o menino marrom história infantil youtube - Mar 30 2022

web livro o menino marrom série ziraldo mundo colorido ziraldo editora melhoramentos novo lacrado

experiência da cor uma análise da obra o menino - Sep 04 2022

web história adaptada o menino marrom de ziraldo letra o menino marrom sua pele era da cor de chocolate seus olhos grandes e e pretinhos como a jabuticaba seus dentes

o menino marrom amazon com br - Jan 08 2023

web o menino marrom publicado pela primeira vez em 1986 possui uma narrativa que introduz um olhar diferenciado e uma nova perspectiva de tratamento a um personagem negro

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr pdf - Dec 30 2021

web apr 19 2023 right here we have countless book el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr and collections to check out we additionally allow variant types and

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr uniport edu - Oct 28 2021

web may 1 2023 padr getting the books el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr now is not type of challenging means you could not only going later than books addition

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr jack p - Jan 31 2022

web it is your entirely own time to fake reviewing habit along with guides you could enjoy now is el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr below faith beyond reason

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr pdf e - Nov 09 2022

web del nino consentido manual para padr it is unconditionally simple then before currently we extend the colleague to purchase and create bargains to download and install el

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr - Aug 06 2022

web jan 18 2023 4716899 el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr 2 22 downloaded from 206 189 230 158 on by

guest housestaff and faculty around the world

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr copy - Jun 04 2022

web jun 8 2023 el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr 1 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 8 2023 by

guest el trastorno del nino consentido manual

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr pdf wrbb neu - Oct 08 2022

web if you mean to download and install the el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr it is very simple then since currently we extend the partner to buy and create

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr download - May 03 2022

web conciencia culpa y trauma en el teatro de antonio buero vallejo el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr

downloaded from ftp bonide com by guest gabrielle

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr book - Feb 12 2023

web el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr manual para acompañar a los padres de bebés prematuros oct 02

2020 el nacimiento de un bebé prematuro es un

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr uniport edu - Apr 02 2022

web aug 3 2023 el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on august 3 2023

by guest el trastorno del nino consentido manual

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr pdf - Mar 13 2023

web el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr manual para acompañar a los padres de bebés prematuros apr 14

2020 el nacimiento de un bebé prematuro es un

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr uniport edu - Mar 01 2022

web mar 24 2023 el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on march 24

2023 by guest el trastorno del nino consentido

el trastorno del niño consentido edmilenio com - Dec 10 2022

web disponibilidad en existencia 14 00 el trastorno del niño consentido es un libro sobre educación de niños normales y difíciles que está dirigido a padres maestros y

el trastorno del niño consentido manual para padres y maestros - Jul 17 2023

web el trastorno del niño consentido es un libro sobre educación de niños normales y difíciles que está dirigido a padres maestros y profesores de diferentes niveles educativos el

el trastorno del niño consentido manual para padres y maestros - Apr 14 2023

web el trastorno del niño consentido es un libro sobre educación de niños y niñas normales y difíciles que está dirigido a

padres madres profesorado de diferentes niveles

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr pdf - Sep 07 2022

web buenas prácticas en la educación infantil el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr downloaded from renewalcc com by guest yuliana kane la

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr charles e - Aug 18 2023

web el trastorno del nio consentido es un libro sobre educacin de nios normales y difciles que est dirigido a padres maestros y profesores de diferentes niveles educativos el

descargar y leer el trastorno del niño consentido manual para - Jan 11 2023

web aug 3 2020 download el trastorno del niño consentido manual para padres y maestros desorientados estilos libro pdf por click here to download server 2 click here to

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr download - Nov 28 2021

web el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr 3 3 simultáneamente de amores intensos de estrofas y versos es un viaje a través del tiempo entre ilusiones y tristezas

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr gary - Jul 05 2022

web el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly our book servers hosts in

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr book - May 15 2023

web el trastorno del niño consentido es un libro sobre educación de niños normales y difíciles que está dirigido a padres maestros y profesores de diferentes niveles educativos el

el trastorno del niño consentido un manual para padres y - Jun 16 2023

web aug 19 2021 el trastorno del niño consentido es una guía para todos ellos que presenta un enfoque de prevención e intervención de este tipo de situaciones y que

el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr - Sep 19 2023

web el trastorno del nino consentido manual para padr manual del pediatria práctico beryl j rosenstein 1998 manual que da información práctica sobre el diagnóstico y tratamiento de los problemas más comunes de la consulta pediátrica destacar el particular énfasis