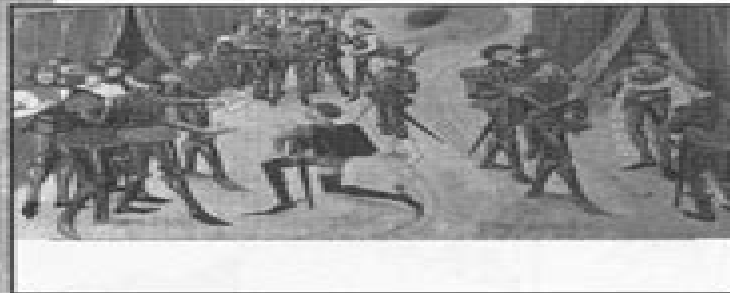
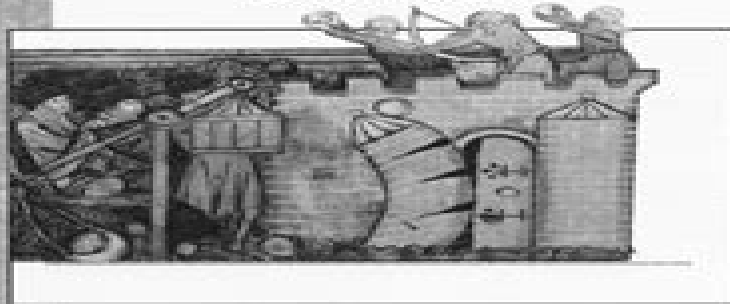


QU'EST-CE QUE LE MOYEN ÂGE ?

Je
relie

Le Moyen Âge est une période de mille ans, au cours de laquelle s'est formé le royaume de France. Descendants de Clovis et du peuple franc, les rois mérovingiens, puis carolingiens ne parviennent pas à unifier le pays. C'est sous la dynastie des Capétiens que le royaume cesse de se diviser.



LES MÉROVINGIENS ●

Le mot « Mérovingiens » vient du nom de Mérovée, grand-père du célèbre roi franc Clovis. Ce dernier réussit à stopper les invasions barbares et à agrandir le royaume franc. La dynastie mérovingienne commence alors.

La loi des Francs veut, qu'à la mort du roi, le territoire soit partagé entre tous ses fils. Les nombreux descendants de Clovis divisent chaque fois un peu plus le royaume...

Au VIII^e siècle, ils sont incapables de défendre leur royaume contre les Sarrasins, peuple arabe originaire du Moyen-Orient et adepte d'une nouvelle religion, l'Islam.

LES CAROLINGIENS ●

C'est un seigneur issu d'une autre famille, Charles Martel, qui réussit à les repousser, en 732, à Poitiers. Son fils, Pépin le Bref, chasse alors le dernier roi mérovingien et se fait proclamer roi des Francs en 751. C'est le début de la dynastie des Carolingiens. Le fils de Pépin le Bref, Charlemagne, réussit même à former un véritable empire grâce à ses conquêtes territoriales. Mais les descendants de Charlemagne se partagent, là encore, le royaume et subissent alors les attaques des peuples normands.

LES CAPÉTIENS ●

En 987, il ne reste presque plus rien du royaume des Francs. Hugues Capet, un des grands seigneurs du royaume, se fait alors élire roi de France par les autres seigneurs. Les Capétiens, ses descendants, réussissent à reformer peu à peu le royaume grâce à leur(s) mariage(s) ou par les guerres qu'ils entreprennent. Ils prennent soin de transmettre leur couronne à leur fils aîné seulement, pour que le royaume ne soit plus divisé.

La vie des paysans reste difficile au Moyen Âge : ils cultivent durement une terre qu'ils ne possèdent pas et sont souvent victimes des maladies causées par les guerres. En cas d'attaque, ils peuvent se réfugier dans les châteaux forts construits par les seigneurs. De nombreuses églises sont également élevées, ce qui montre l'importance de la religion au Moyen Âge.

Le
lexique

• **Moyen Âge** : période qui commence à la chute de l'Empire romain (+ 476) et qui se termine au moment des grandes découvertes, notamment celle de l'Amérique en 1492.

• **Dynastie** : c'est une famille royale. Les Mérovingiens, les Carolingiens et enfin les Capétiens sont les trois dynasties royales ayant régné en France.

Questce Que Le Moyen Age

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