



OPEN Validation of self-report of uterine fibroid diagnosis using a transvaginal ultrasound scan

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Self-report of uterine fibroids (UF) has been used for epidemiologic research in different environments. Given the dearth of studies on the epidemiology of UF in Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA), it is valuable to evaluate its performance as a potential tool for much needed research on this common neoplasm in SSA women. We conducted a cross-sectional study of self-report of UF compared with transvaginal ultrasound diagnosis (TVUS) among 486 women who are members of the African Collaborative Center for Microbiome and Genomics Research (ACCME) Study Cohort in central Nigeria. We used log-binomial regression models to compute the classification, sensitivity, specificity, and predictive values of self-report compared to TVUS, adjusted for significant covariates. The prevalence of UF on TVUS was 45.1% (219/486) compared to 5.4% (26/486) based on self-report of abdominal ultrasound scan and 7.2% (35/486) based on report of healthcare practitioner's diagnosis. Self-report correctly classified 39.5% of the women compared to TVUS in multivariable adjusted models. The multivariable adjusted sensitivity of self-report of healthcare worker diagnosis was 38.8%, specificity was 74.5%, positive predictive value (PPV) was 55.6%, and negative predictive value (NPV) was 59.8%. For self-reported abdominal ultrasound diagnosis, the multivariable adjusted sensitivity was 40.6%, specificity was 75.3%, PPV was 57.4%, and NPV was 60.6%. Self-report significantly underestimates the prevalence of UF and is not accurate enough for epidemiological research on UF. Future studies of UF should use population-based designs and more accurate diagnostic tools such as TVUS.

Uterine fibroid or uterine leiomyoma (UF) is the most common solid and symptomatic neoplasm in women globally and in Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA)^{1,2}. There is a dearth of data on its prevalence, but studies from developed countries show that the cumulative incidence of UF by the age of 50 years is 70–80%^{3,4}. The incidence and prevalence of UF varies significantly by race, and all studies with race data report a higher incidence and prevalence in women of African ancestry^{5–7}. Though benign and frequently asymptomatic, UF is associated with significant morbidities, including menorrhagia and other menstrual abnormalities, anemia, pelvic pain, infertility, pregnancy complications, and occasional mortality^{8–10}. Globally, the total direct and indirect costs of UF after diagnosis or from surgical care ranged from US\$11,717 to \$25,023 per patient per year¹¹.

There have been very few well-conducted studies of the epidemiology of UF in SSA. In a recent scoping review of several databases¹², we identified only nine epidemiologic studies of UF in SSA^{13–19}. Of these, two were hospital-based case-control studies, while the others used different study populations, sampling methods, study designs, and methods of analyses²⁰. These studies mostly reported on women who were diagnosed at clinics, pathology, or ultrasound departments²¹. However, data from developed countries estimate that UF is clinically apparent in only 25% of women of reproductive age and leads to clinical presentation in only 25% of these clinically apparent cases¹. Hospital-based studies are therefore likely to significantly underestimate the burden of UF in the population and are subject to selection bias.

Self-report of clinical conditions is a commonly used tool in epidemiological research. Almost 90% of urbanized Nigerian women and 97% of those who have received at least 12 years of education receive ante-natal care during which abdominal ultrasounds are typically performed²². Report of being informed about the

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Rheumatology Teaching Yasser El Miedany, 2018-10-10 This book provides a comprehensive state of the art overview of medical teaching methodologies with a particular focus on rheumatology It discusses why teaching medicine requires a review explains barriers to learning outlines fresh teaching methods and includes student centered learning activities It introduces novice medical teachers as well as more experienced educators to the exciting new models of medical education innovative teaching approaches and challenges they may face whether working in undergraduate post graduate or continuous medical education Since Great teachers are made not born this book presents the interactive pattern of the art and science of teaching and serves as a guide to becoming a highly effective medical educator Rheumatology Teaching The Art and Science of Medical Education is an essential text for physicians and related professionals who have special interest in medical education and particularly musculoskeletal teaching as well as instructors in nursing physiotherapy and physician assistant programs

Psychodynamic Diagnostic Manual Vittorio Lingiardi, Nancy McWilliams, 2017-05-15 Now completely revised over 90% new this is the authoritative diagnostic manual grounded in psychodynamic clinical models and theories Explicitly oriented toward case formulation and treatment planning PDM 2 offers practitioners an empirically based clinically useful alternative or supplement to DSM and ICD categorical diagnoses Leading international authorities systematically address personality functioning and psychological problems of infancy childhood adolescence adulthood and old age including clear conceptualizations and illustrative case examples Purchasers get access to a companion website where they can find additional case illustrations and download and print five reproducible PDM derived rating scales in a convenient 8 1 2 x 11 size New to This Edition Significant revisions to all chapters reflecting a decade of clinical empirical and methodological advances Chapter with extended case illustrations including complete PDM profiles Separate section on older adults the first classification system with a geriatric section Extensive treatment of psychotic conditions and the psychotic level of personality organization Greater attention to issues of culture and diversity and to both the clinician s and patient s subjectivity Chapter on recommended assessment instruments plus reproducible downloadable diagnostic tools In depth comparisons to DSM 5 and ICD 10 CM throughout Sponsoring associations include the International Psychoanalytical Association Division 39 of the American Psychological Association the American Psychoanalytic Association the International Association for Relational Psychoanalysis Psychotherapy the American Association for Psychoanalysis in Clinical Social Work and five other organizations Winner American Board and Academy of Psychoanalysis Book Prize Clinical Category

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Panic disorder Agoraphobia Social anxiety disorder Obsessive compulsive disorder Posttraumatic stress disorder Adjustment disorder Whether you are a family physician an ER doctor a pharmacist a nurse or nurse practitioner or a medical student the information and resources in The Primary Care Toolkit for Anxiety and Related Disorders will add to your clinical primary care knowledge and skills Psychological Assessment of Veterans Dr. Shane S. Bush,2014-07-30 This book promotes the care and well being of veterans by bringing together knowledgeable and experienced psychologists to discuss a range of psychological assessment methods and procedures It aims to help patients and their families healthcare providers and concerned citizens gain an improved understanding of veterans cognitive functioning emotional states personality traits behavioral patterns and daily functioning **Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder in Adults and Children** Lenard A. Adler,Thomas J. Spencer,Timothy E. Wilens,2015-01-08 Comprehensive up to date coverage of ADHD in all ages including co occurring issues new psychopharmacologic medications and cognitive and behavioral therapy techniques **Global Mental Health** Vikram Patel,Harry Minas,Alex Cohen,Martin J. Prince,2013-09-19 Global health is an area for study research and practice that places a priority on improving health and achieving equity in health for all people worldwide Global mental health is the application of these principles to the domain of mental ill health The most striking inequity is that concerning the disparities in provision of care and respect for human rights of people living with mental health problems MHP between rich and poor countries Low and middle income countries LMIC are home to over 80% of the global population but command less than 20% of the share of the mental health resources The consequent treatment gap is in itself a contravention of basic human rights Even where treatment is provided far too often this falls far below minimum acceptable standards Failure to provide basic necessities such as adequate nourishment clothing shelter comfort and privacy and the administration of unauthorized and unmonitored detention shackling and chaining are all well documented abuses described recently as a failure of humanity The emergence of the discipline of global mental health as one of the most dynamic fields of global health underscores the need for this textbook for students of the discipline Global mental health was cited by the NIMH Director in his 2012 year ending blog as one of the major advances in mental health in 2012 and by one of the most influential figures in psychiatry and anthropology Arthur Kleinman as the exciting future of academic psychiatry Br J Psychiatry December 2012 The scope of the book is to cover two major aspects of the field its scientific foundations and its practice and opens with an original account charting the history of the field from antiquity to its most recent developments The language and content is geared towards a wide audience of practitioners and students of global mental health including those who do not have any previous training in a clinical mental health specialty This textbook edited by four of the field s most widely acknowledged champions with 20 chapters authored by over 30 global leaders of the field from diverse institutions and countries is aimed to be the definitive text of this dynamic new discipline **Manic-Depressive Illness** Frederick K. Goodwin,Kay Redfield Jamison,2007-03-22 This long awaited second edition of Manic Depressive Illness will

exhaustively review the biological and genetic literature that has dominated the field in recent years and incorporate cutting edge research conducted since publication of the first edition Drs Frederick Goodwin and Kay Redfield Jamison have updated their surveys of psychological and epidemiological evidence as well as that pertaining to diagnostic issues course and outcome and they offer practical guidelines for differential diagnosis and clinical management This book will be a valuable addition to the libraries of psychiatrists and other physicians psychologists clinical social workers neuroscientists pharmacologists and the patients and families who live with manic depressive illness A Guide to Assessments That Work John Hunsley, Eric J. Mash, 2008 This volume addresses the assessment of the most commonly encountered disorders or conditions among adults older adults and couples Evidence based strategies and instruments for assessing mood disorders anxiety disorders couple distress and sexual problems health related problems and many other conditions are covered in depth With a focus throughout on assessment instruments that are feasible psychometrically sound and useful for typical clinical practice a rating system has been designed to provide evaluations of a measure s norms reliability validity and clinical utility Standardized tables summarize this information in each chapter providing essential information on the most scientifically sound tools available for a range of assessment needs **BOOK JACKET** Clinical Assessment and Diagnosis in Social Work Practice Jacqueline Corcoran, Joseph Walsh, 2010-03-01 This revolutionary user friendly textbook not only guides social workers in developing competence in the DSM system of diagnosis it also assists them in staying attuned during client assessment to social work values and principles a focus on client strengths concern for the worth and dignity of individuals appreciation of environmental influences on behavior and commitment to evidence informed practice The authors seasoned practitioner scholars provide an in depth exploration of fourteen major mental disorders that social workers commonly see in practice including anxiety disorders depression bipolar disorder and schizophrenia They skillfully integrate several perspectives in order to help practitioners meet the challenges they will face in client assessment A risk and resilience framework helps social workers understand environmental influences on the emergence of mental disorders and the strengths that clients already possess Social workers will also learn to apply critical thinking to the DSM when it is inconsistent with social work values and principles Finally the authors catalog the latest evidence based assessment instruments and treatments for each disorder so that social workers can intervene efficiently and effectively using the best resources available Students and practitioners alike will appreciate the wealth of case examples evidence based assessment instruments treatment plans and new social diversity sections that make this an essential guide to the assessment and diagnostic processes in social work practice **Handbook of Psychological Assessment in Primary Care Settings** Mark E. Maruish, 2017-04-21 The second edition Handbook of Psychological Assessment in Primary Care Settings offers an overview of the application of psychological screening and assessment instruments in primary care settings This indispensable reference addresses current psychological assessment needs and practices in primary care settings to inform

psychologists behavioral health clinicians and primary care providers the clinical benefits that can result from utilizing psychological assessment and other behavioral health care services in primary care settings

Olives and Olive Oil in Health and Disease Prevention Victor R Preedy, Ronald Ross Watson, 2010-03-23 Long used in sacred ceremonies and associated with good health the nutritional and health promoting benefits of olives and olive oils have been proven by an ever increasing body of science From cardiovascular benefits to anti microbial anti cancer antioxidant activity and effects on macrophages and apoptosis to cellular and pathophysiological process olives and olive oils are proving important in many healthful ways For example reactive components in olive oils or olive oil by products have now been isolated and identified These include tyrosol hydroxytyrosol 3 4 dihydroxyphenyl acetic acid elenolic acid and oleuropein Oleic acid is the main monosaturated fatty acid of olive oil These have putative protective effects and modulate the biochemistry of a variety of cell types including those of the vascular system Some but not all components have been characterised by their putative pharmacological properties It is possible that usage of these aforementioned products may have beneficial application in other disease However in order for this cross fertilization to take place a comprehensive understanding of olives and olive oils is required Finding this knowledge in a single volume provides a key resource for scientists in a variety of food and nutritional roles Explores olives and olive oil from their general aspects to the detailed level of important micro and micronutrients Includes coverage of various methodologies for analysis to help scientists and chemists determine the most appropriate option for their own studies including those of olive related compounds in other foods Relates in a single volume resource information for food and nutritional chemists pharmaceutical scientists nutritionists and dieticians Presents information in three key categories General aspects of olives and olive oils Nutritional pharmacological and metabolic properties of olives and olive oil Specific components of olive oil and their effects on tissue and body systems

Adult Psychopathology and Diagnosis Michel Hersen, Deborah C. Beidel, 2011-12-19 The most up to date coverage on adult psychopathology Now in its sixth edition *Adult Psychopathology and Diagnosis* offers comprehensive coverage of the major psychological disorders and presents a balanced integration of empirical data and diagnostic criteria to demonstrate the basis for individual diagnoses The accessible format overview chapters on broader issues such as interviewing that affect all diagnoses and case study approach provide the ideal support for students to examine and understand how diagnoses are reached and applied Updated to reflect the latest advancements in psychopathology this edition offers contributions by internationally renowned leaders in the field thirty percent of whom are new to this edition Coverage is featured of essential topics including Neurobiological foundations of disorders The problem of dual diagnoses Expanded coverage of anxiety and gender issues Eating disorders Overview chapter on interviewing Mental disorders as discrete clinical conditions with dimensional characteristics Encompassing the most current research in the field *Adult Psychopathology and Diagnosis Sixth Edition* provides a thorough introduction to the principles of the DSM IV TR classification system and its application in

clinical practice including dimensional and categorical classifications *Cumulated Index Medicus* ,1981 **Abnormal Psychology** Ann M. Kring, Sheri L. Johnson, 2018-01-09 Abnormal Psychology The Science and Treatment of Psychological Disorders consists of a balance and blending of research and clinical application the use of paradigms as an organizing principle and involving the learner in the kinds of real world problem solving engaged in by clinicians and scientists Students learn that psychopathology is best understood by considering multiple perspectives and that these varying perspectives provide the clearest accounting of the causes of these disorders as well as the best possible treatments **Handbook of Lipids in Human Function** Ronald Ross Watson, Fabien De Meester, 2015-12-09 Handbook of Lipids in Human Function Fatty Acids presents current research relating to health issues whose impact may be modified by adopting personalized diets and lifestyle interventions of the consumption of fatty acids Addressing cardiovascular and neurological diseases as well as cancer obesity inflammatory conditions and lung disease the authors correlate lipid sources with specific conditions providing important insights into preventative as well as response based actions designed to positively impact health outcomes The material is presented in 29 chapters and brings together the research and work of an international team of experts designed to bridge the gap between traditional approaches to dietary interventions and leading edge integrated health strategies Handbook of Lipids in Human Function Fatty Acids is a valuable resource for researchers and clinicians Discusses the importance of essential fatty acids in maintaining cardio and cerebro vascular health Explains the metabolic risks associated with deficiencies and or imbalance of essential fatty acids Explores the promise of essential fatty acids as adjuvants to pharmacopoeia Suggests interventions with personalized lipid diets The Primary Care Toolkit Larry James, William O'Donohue, 2008-12-16 Integrated care is receiving a lot of attention from clinicians administrators policy makers and researchers Given the current healthcare crises in the United States where costs quality and access to care are of particular concern many are looking for new and better ways of delivering behavioral health services Integrating behavioral health into primary care medical settings has been shown to 1 produce healthier patients 2 produce medical savings 3 produce higher patient satisfaction 4 leverage the primary care physician s time so that they can be more productive and 5 increase physician satisfaction For these reasons this is an emerging paradigm with a lot of interest and momentum For example the President s New Freedom Commission on Mental Health has recently endorsed redesigning the mental health system so that much of this is integrated into primary care medicine Public Health Reports ,2005

Health Services Reports ,2005

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