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web grivation is calculated by adding variation and convergence algebraically in this case variation is west and convergence is east opposite directions so the algebraic sum becomes 29 w 69 e 40 e grivation the grivation is then applied to the magnetic heading grivation east magnetic least 345 40 025 g

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web apr 5 2022 variation west magnetic best if the variation annotation features the letter w we must add the variation from the course measured on the chart to give an accurate magnetic bearing to fly here are a couple of quick examples true course measured on the map 195 variation 17 w variation west magnetic best

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