## 2005 National Design Specification<sup>®</sup> (NDS<sup>®</sup>) for Wood Construction

Phil Line, P.E., John "Buddy" Showalter, P.E., and Robert J. Taylor, Ph.D., P.Eng.

The 2005 Edition of the National Design Specification for Wood Construction is expected to be approved as an American National Standard in December 2004 or early 2005, with a designation ANSI/AF&PA NDS-2005. The 2005 NDS was developed as a dual format specification incorporating design provisions for both allowable stress design (ASD) and load and resistance factor design (LRFD). AF&PA's Wood Design Standards Committee (WDSC) guided it through the consensus process over the course of 2-1/2 years. The primary change in the 2005 NDS is the introduction of LRFD methods to the Specification.

Several format changes to the NDS to accommodate addition of LRFD are summarized in this article and include;

- · Revised rerminology,
- Expanded applicability of adjustment factor tables.
- · Re-format of radial tension design values.
- Revised format of beam and column stability provisions (addition of E<sub>min</sub> property), and
- Addition of NDS Appendix N Load and Resistance Factor Design.

A number of other changes introduced in the 2005 Edition include:

- · Removal of form factor.
- Revision of repetitive member factor for I-joists.
- · Revision of full-design value terminology, and
- · Clarification of built-up column provisions.

The NDS Supplement, Design Values for Wood Construction has also been updated to provide the latest design values for sawn lumber and glued laminated timber.

#### Introducing LRFD to NDS - An Overview

Over the years, the WDSC identified benefits of developing a dual format specification which would include: addressing user needs for consistent design information regardless of design format (ASD or LRFD); better utilizing standards committee resources; and providing current design information for the academic community. The 2005 NDS maintains the current 2001 NDS format, familiar to most wood designers. As a result, NDS 2005 is very similar to the 2001 NDS for ASD design, with few exceptions.

Users familiar with the NDS ASD provisions will also find transition to LRFD straightforward. Behavioral equations, such as those for member and connection design, are the same for both ASD and LRFD. Adjustment factor tables now include applicable factors for determining an adjusted ASD design value or an adjusted LRFD design value. A new Appendix N – Mandatory Appendix for Load and Resistance Factor Design (LRFD) outlines requirements that are unique to LRFD and adjustment factors for LRFD.

#### Terminology

Basic requirements for checking strength are revised to use terminology applicable to both ASD and LRFD. For example, the basic requirement for strength in bending is revised as follows:

"3.3.1 The actual bending stress or moment shall not exceed the adjusted allowable bending design value."

In equation format, this takes the standard form  $f_0 \leq F_0$ . The term "allowable," typically associated with ASD, is replaced by "adjusted" to be more generally applicable to either ASD or LRFD and to better describe the approach of applying adjustment factors to reference design values. Reference design values ( $F_0$ ,  $F_1$ ,  $F_2$ ,  $F_3$ ,  $F_4$ ,  $F_5$ ,  $F_6$ ,

#### Applicability of Adjustment Factor Tables

For member design, the adjusted bending design value,  $F_b$ , of a sawn lumber bending member is determined using **Table 4.3.1** (shown on the next page) as follows:

For ASD:

$$F_b$$
' =  $F_b$   $C_D$   $C_M$   $C_t$   $C_t$   $C_f$   $C_{fa}$   $C_i$   $C_r$ 

For LRFD:

$$F_b' = F_b K_F \phi_s \lambda C_M C_c C_L C_F C_{fic} C_c C_c$$

where:

# Nds 2005 Reference Design Manual

**James Ambrose, Patrick Tripeny** 

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