

## Photosynthesis Revision Notes

**Heterotrophs** – Organisms that use light energy or chemical energy and inorganic substrates ( $\text{CO}_2$  +  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ) to synthesise complex organic molecules.

**Chemotrophs** – Use chemical energy

**Phototrophs** – Organisms that ingest & digest complex organic molecules, utilising the chemical potential energy stored in them.

**Photoautotrophs** – The manufacture of carbohydrates (or organic molecules) from inorganic substrates (water and carbon dioxide) using light energy. Light energy is converted into chemical potential energy, utilised for respiration.

**Photosynthetic Pigment** – Molecules that absorb light energy. Each pigment absorbs a range of wavelengths; the visible spectrum and has its own distinct peak, the others are reflected. Located in thylakoid membranes.

**Primary Pigments** – Reaction centres of many photosystems, e.g. Chlorophyll a.

**Chlorophyll a** – Absorbs  $\text{P}_{680}$  is found with peak absorption at wavelength 680nm.

**Chlorophyll b** – Absorbs  $\text{P}_{650}$  is found with peak absorption at wavelength 650nm.

**Accessory Pigments** – Absorb different wavelengths of light and pass the energy to the primary pigment or other reaction centres of photosystems e.g. Chlorophyll b, carotenes and xanthophyll.

**Absorption spectrum, graph** – A graph showing the wavelengths of light absorbed by a pigment & the rate of reaction.

**Chlorophyll a** – 400-680nm 680nm (blue and red) Pigment appears yellow-green "efficient".

**Chlorophyll b** – 400-650nm 650nm (blue and red) Pigment appears blue-green "efficient".

**Carotenoids** – 400-500nm 500nm (blue and green) Pigment appears yellow-orange.

**Light Dependent** – Takes place on thylakoid membranes. Requires light energy for the conversion of chemical energy.

**Photosynthesis** – Conversion of  $\text{CO}_2$  to the presence of light energy. Takes place on the thylakoid membranes of chloroplasts. Two types are cyclic and non-cyclic, during the light-dependent stage.

**Photosynthesis** – Energy-containing reaction where water molecules are split, using light energy. It occurs in photosystems II during the light-dependent stage.

**Electron Carriers** – Molecules that transfer electrons. Reducing agent.

**Electron Acceptors** – Chemicals that accept electrons from another compound. Acts as an oxidising agent.

**Oxidation** – Chemical reactions involving the loss of electrons, gain of oxygen or loss of hydrogen atoms.

**Reduction** – Chemical reactions involving the gain of electrons, loss of oxygen or gain of hydrogen atoms.

**Light Independent** – In cyclic and chloroplast (stroma) systems, no light is required, but it does require food of the end products of light-dependent stage – Reduced NADPH,  $\text{NADP}^+$  and carbon dioxide to make organic molecules.

**Chloroplasts** – Photosynthesis takes place in specialised organelles, called chloroplasts, where photosynthesis takes place.

**Limiting factor** – The factor present in the lowest amount, therefore limits the rate of the overall reaction.



Photosynthesis is the production of organic compounds such as glucose from inorganic compounds like carbon dioxide and water using energy from sunlight.

$6\text{CO}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{light energy} \rightarrow \text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6 + 6\text{O}_2$  (Chlorophyll's primary product and can be used in respiration.)

Then Photosynthesis can be divided into two stages:



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**JA Banks**



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infrastructure · Benefits of the Mass Balance Approach · Biomass balance and ChemCycling · ChemCycling ... 8. Mass Balance Mass-balance analysis may also be referred to as. "Material Flow Analysis" or "Substance Flow Analysis." Table 8.1 provides several examples of possible inputs,. Mass Balance Approach in the Chemical Industry The mass balance Approach (MBA) is a process for determining the use of chemically recycled or bio-based feedstock in a final product when both recycled and ... BRC 3.9.2 Trace Exercise Sample Procedure to conduct a mass balance check · 1. Select a raw material lot number used in a finished product made within the last 6 months. · 2. Review storage ... UNDERSTANDING VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT Table 6 provides examples of PRNs for different raw materials. Table 6 Priority ... Mass balance exercises at critical points in the supply chain - the mass ... ISSUE 8 FOOD SAFETY - Frequently Asked Questions - a worked example from the raw material supplier, which ... to conduct a mass balance test every 6 months for each claim or a single mass balance test every.