

# Reliability and Failure of Electronic Materials and Devices

Second Edition

Milton Ohring  
with Lucian Kasprzak



# Reliability And Failure Of Electronic Materials And Devices

**Ephraim Suhir, Y.C. Lee, C.P. Wong**



## **Reliability And Failure Of Electronic Materials And Devices:**

**Reliability and Failure of Electronic Materials and Devices** Milton Ohring, Lucian Kasprzak, 2014-10-14 Reliability and Failure of Electronic Materials and Devices is a well established and well regarded reference work offering unique single source coverage of most major topics related to the performance and failure of materials used in electronic devices and electronics packaging With a focus on statistically predicting failure and product yields this book can help the design engineer manufacturing engineer and quality control engineer all better understand the common mechanisms that lead to electronics materials failures including dielectric breakdown hot electron effects and radiation damage This new edition adds cutting edge knowledge gained both in research labs and on the manufacturing floor with new sections on plastics and other new packaging materials new testing procedures and new coverage of MEMS devices Covers all major types of electronics materials degradation and their causes including dielectric breakdown hot electron effects electrostatic discharge corrosion and failure of contacts and solder joints New updated sections on failure physics on mass transport induced failure in copper and low k dielectrics and on reliability of lead free reduced lead solder connections New chapter on testing procedures sample handling and sample selection and experimental design Coverage of new packaging materials including plastics and composites

**Reliability and Failure of Electronic Materials and Devices** Milton Ohring, Lucian Kasprzak, James R Lloyd, 2017-11-13 Reliability and Failure of Electronic Materials and Devices is a well established and well regarded reference work offering unique single source coverage of most major topics related to the performance and failure of materials used in electronic devices and electronics packaging With a focus on statistically predicting failure and product yields this book can help the design engineer manufacturing engineer and quality control engineer all better understand the common mechanisms that lead to electronics materials failures including dielectric breakdown hot electron effects and radiation damage This new edition adds cutting edge knowledge gained both in research labs and on the manufacturing floor with new sections on plastics and other new packaging materials new testing procedures and new coverage of MEMS devices Covers all major types of electronics materials degradation and their causes including dielectric breakdown hot electron effects electrostatic discharge corrosion and failure of contacts and solder joints New updated sections on failure physics on mass transport induced failure in copper and low k dielectrics and on reliability of lead free reduced lead solder connections New chapter on testing procedures sample handling and sample selection and experimental design Coverage of new packaging materials including plastics and composites

**Reliability and Failure of electronic Materials and Devices 2/E** Milton Ohring, 2015-04

**Reliability and Failure of Electronic Materials and Devices** Milton Ohring, Lucian Kasprzak, 2015

Corrosion and Reliability of Electronic Materials and Devices Robert B. Comizzoli, Robert Peter Frankenthal, James Douglas Sinclair, 1999

**Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization** Dieter K. Schroder, 2015-06-29 This Third Edition updates a landmark text with the latest findings The Third Edition of the

internationally lauded Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization brings the text fully up to date with the latest developments in the field and includes new pedagogical tools to assist readers Not only does the Third Edition set forth all the latest measurement techniques but it also examines new interpretations and new applications of existing techniques Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization remains the sole text dedicated to characterization techniques for measuring semiconductor materials and devices Coverage includes the full range of electrical and optical characterization methods including the more specialized chemical and physical techniques Readers familiar with the previous two editions will discover a thoroughly revised and updated Third Edition including Updated and revised figures and examples reflecting the most current data and information 260 new references offering access to the latest research and discussions in specialized topics New problems and review questions at the end of each chapter to test readers understanding of the material In addition readers will find fully updated and revised sections in each chapter Plus two new chapters have been added Charge Based and Probe Characterization introduces charge based measurement and Kelvin probes This chapter also examines probe based measurements including scanning capacitance scanning Kelvin force scanning spreading resistance and ballistic electron emission microscopy Reliability and Failure Analysis examines failure times and distribution functions and discusses electromigration hot carriers gate oxide integrity negative bias temperature instability stress induced leakage current and electrostatic discharge Written by an internationally recognized authority in the field Semiconductor Material and Device Characterization remains essential reading for graduate students as well as for professionals working in the field of semiconductor devices and materials An Instructor s Manual presenting detailed solutions to all the problems in the book is available from the Wiley editorial department

**Yield of Electronic Materials and Devices** National Research Council (U.S.). Ad Hoc Panel on Yield of Electronic Materials and Devices,1972      Electronic Materials Handbook ,1989-11-01

Volume 1 Packaging is an authoritative reference source of practical information for the design or process engineer who must make informed day to day decisions about the materials and processes of microelectronic packaging Its 117 articles offer the collective knowledge wisdom and judgement of 407 microelectronics packaging experts authors co authors and reviewers representing 192 companies universities laboratories and other organizations This is the inaugural volume of ASMAs all new ElectronicMaterials Handbook series designed to be the Metals Handbook of electronics technology In over 65 years of publishing the Metals Handbook ASM has developed a unique editorial method of compiling large technical reference books ASMAs access to leading materials technology experts enables to organize these books on an industry consensus basis Behind every article Is an author who is a top expert in its specific subject area This multi author approach ensures the best most timely information throughout Individually selected panels of 5 and 6 peers review each article for technical accuracy generic point of view and completeness Volumes in the Electronic Materials Handbook series are multidisciplinary to reflect industry practice applied in integrating multiple technology disciplines necessary to any program

in advanced electronics Volume 1 Packaging focusing on the middle level of the electronics technology size spectrum offers the greatest practical value to the largest and broadest group of users Future volumes in the series will address topics on larger integrated electronic assemblies and smaller semiconductor materials and devices size levels *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Physics and Technology of Thin Films* Alireza Zaker Moshfegh, 2004 Thin film science and technology plays an important role in the high tech industries The production of thin films for device purposes has been developed over the past 40 years Thin films as a two dimensional system are of great importance to many real world problems Their material costs are very small as compared to the corresponding bulk material and they perform the same function when it comes to surface processes Thus knowledge and determination of the nature functions and new properties of thin films can be used for the development of new technologies for future applications Some of the important applications of thin films are microelectronics communications optical electronics catalysis coating of all kinds and energy generation and conservation strategies This book emphasizes the importance of thin films in new technologies It presents basic concepts techniques materials processing and applications of thin films As thin film physics and technology is a multidisciplinary field the book will be useful to a wide variety of readers especially young researchers in physics electronic engineering materials science and metallurgy *Optical Waveguide Sensing and Imaging* Wojtek J. Bock, Israel Gannot, Stoyan Tanev, 2007-12-14 The book explores various aspects of existing and emerging fiber and waveguide optics sensing and imaging technologies including recent advances in nanobiophotonics The focus is both on fundamental and applied research as well as on applications in civil engineering biomedical sciences environment security and defence The book aims to provide a reference of state of the art overviews covering a variety of topics on the interface of engineering and biomedical sciences **Direct Copper Interconnection for Advanced Semiconductor Technology** Dongkai Shangguan, 2024-06-28 In the More than Moore era performance requirements for leading edge semiconductor devices are demanding extremely fine pitch interconnection in semiconductor packaging Direct copper interconnection has emerged as the technology of choice in the semiconductor industry for fine pitch interconnection with significant benefits for interconnect density and device performance Low temperature direct copper bonding in particular will become widely adopted for a broad range of highperformance semiconductor devices in the years to come This book offers a comprehensive review and in depth discussions of the key topics in this critical new technology Chapter 1 reviews the evolution and the most recent advances in semiconductor packaging leading to the requirement for extremely fine pitch interconnection and Chapter 2 reviews different technologies for direct copper interconnection with advantages and disadvantages for various applications Chapter 3 offers an in depth review of the hybrid bonding technology outlining the critical processes and solutions The area of materials for hybrid bonding is covered in Chapter 4 followed by several chapters that are focused on critical process steps and equipment for copper electrodeposition Chapter 5 planarization Chapter 6 wafer bonding Chapter 7 and die bonding

Chapter 8 Aspects related to product applications are covered in Chapter 9 for design and Chapter 10 for thermal simulation Finally Chapter 11 covers reliability considerations and computer modeling for process and performance characterization followed by the final chapter Chapter 12 outlining the current and future applications of the hybrid bonding technology Metrology and testing are also addressed throughout the chapters Business economic and supply chain considerations are discussed as related to the product applications and manufacturing deployment of the technology and the current status and future outlook as related to the various aspects of the ecosystem are outlined in the relevant chapters of the book The book is aimed at academic and industry researchers as well as industry practitioners and is intended to serve as a comprehensive source of the most up to date knowledge and a review of the state of the art of the technology and applications for direct copper interconnection and advanced semiconductor packaging in general

Engineering Materials Science Milton Ohring, 1995 This introductory text is intended to provide undergraduate engineering students with the background needed to understand the science of structure property relationships as well as address the engineering concerns of materials selection in design A computer diskette is included

*Physics And Technology Of Thin Films, Iwtf 2003 - Proceedings Of The International Workshop* M Wuttig, Alireza Z Moshfegh, H V Kanel, Subhash Chand Kashyap, 2004-06-08 Thin films science and technology plays an important role in the high tech industries Thin film technology has been developed primarily for the need of the integrated circuit industry The demand for development of smaller and smaller devices with higher speed especially in new generation of integrated circuits requires advanced materials and new processing techniques suitable for future giga scale integration GSI technology In this regard physics and technology of thin films can play an important role to achieve this goal The production of thin films for device purposes has been developed over the past 40 years Thin films as a two dimensional system are of great importance to many real world problems Their material costs are very small as compared to the corresponding bulk material and they perform the same function when it comes to surface processes Thus knowledge and determination of the nature functions and new properties of thin films can be used for the development of new technologies for future applications Thin film technology is based on three foundations fabrication characterization and applications Some of the important applications of thin films are microelectronics communication optical electronics catalysis coating of all kinds and energy generation and conservation strategies This book emphasizes the importance of thin films and their properties for the new technologies It presents basic principles processes techniques and applications of thin films As thin films physics and technology is a multidisciplinary field the book will be useful to a wide variety of readers especially young researcher in physics electronic engineering material science and metallurgy

*Materials and Reliability Handbook for Semiconductor Optical and Electron Devices* Osamu Ueda, Stephen J. Pearton, 2012-09-22 Materials and Reliability Handbook for Semiconductor Optical and Electron Devices provides comprehensive coverage of reliability procedures and approaches for electron and photonic devices These include lasers and high speed electronics used in cell phones satellites

data transmission systems and displays Lifetime predictions for compound semiconductor devices are notoriously inaccurate due to the absence of standard protocols Manufacturers have relied on extrapolation back to room temperature of accelerated testing at elevated temperature This technique fails for scaled high current density devices Device failure is driven by electric field or current mechanisms or low activation energy processes that are masked by other mechanisms at high temperature The Handbook addresses reliability engineering for III V devices including materials and electrical characterization reliability testing and electronic characterization These are used to develop new simulation technologies for device operation and reliability which allow accurate prediction of reliability as well as the design specifically for improved reliability The Handbook emphasizes physical mechanisms rather than an electrical definition of reliability Accelerated aging is useful only if the failure mechanism is known The Handbook also focuses on voltage and current acceleration stress mechanisms

Physics of Failure in Electronics M. E. Goldberg, M. F. Goldberg, Joseph Vaccaro, 1963 *High-Speed Heterostructure Devices* Patrick Roblin, Hans Rohdin, 2002-03-07 Fuelled by rapid growth in communications technology silicon heterostructures and related high speed semiconductors are spearheading the drive toward smaller faster and lower power devices High Speed Heterostructure Devices is a textbook on modern high speed semiconductor devices intended for both graduate students and practising engineers This book is concerned with the underlying physics of heterostructures as well as some of the most recent techniques for modeling and simulating these devices Emphasis is placed on heterostructure devices of the immediate future such as the MODFET HBT and RTD The principles of operation of other devices such as the Bloch Oscillator RITD Gunn diode quantum cascade laser and SOI and LD MOSFETs are also introduced Initially developed for a graduate course taught at Ohio State University the book comes with a complete set of homework problems and a web link to MATLAB programs supporting the lecture material

**Handbook of Thin Film Deposition** Krishna Seshan, Dominic Schepis, 2018-02-23 Handbook of Thin Film Deposition Fourth Edition is a comprehensive reference focusing on thin film technologies and applications used in the semiconductor industry and the closely related areas of thin film deposition thin film micro properties photovoltaic solar energy applications materials for memory applications and methods for thin film optical processes The book is broken up into three sections scaling equipment and processing and applications In this newly revised edition the handbook will also explore the limits of thin film applications most notably as they relate to applications in manufacturing materials design and reliability Offers a practical survey of thin film technologies aimed at engineers and managers involved in all stages of the process design fabrication quality assurance applications and the limitations faced by those processes Covers core processes and applications in the semiconductor industry and new developments within the photovoltaic and optical thin film industries Features a new chapter discussing Gates Dielectrics

**Micro- and Opto-Electronic Materials and Structures: Physics, Mechanics, Design, Reliability, Packaging** Ephraim Suhir, Y.C. Lee, C.P. Wong, 2007-05-26 This handbook provides the most comprehensive up to date and easy to apply information on the

physics mechanics reliability and packaging of micro and opto electronic materials It details their assemblies structures and systems and each chapter contains a summary of the state of the art in a particular field The book provides practical recommendations on how to apply current knowledge and technology to design and manufacture It further describes how to operate a viable reliable and cost effective electronic component or photonic device and how to make such a device into a successful commercial product

*Yield of Electronic Materials and Devices* National Research Council (U.S.). Ad Hoc Panel on Yield of Electronic Materials and Devices,1972

Hermeticity of Electronic Packages Hal Greenhouse,Robert K. Lowry,Bruce Romenesko,2011-10-28

Hermeticity of Electronic Packages is a book about the integrity of sealed packages to resist foreign gases and liquids penetrating the seal or an opening crack in the package especially critical to the reliability and longevity of electronics The author explains how to predict the reliability and the longevity of the packages based on leak rate measurements and the assumptions of impurities Non specialists in particular will benefit from the author s long involvement in the technology Hermeticity is a subject that demands practical experience and solving one problem does not necessarily give one the background to solve another Thus the book provides a ready reference to help deal with day to day issues as they arise The book gathers in a single volume a great many issues previously available only in journals or only in the experience of working engineers How to define the goodness of a seal How is that seal measured How does the integrity of the seal affect circuit reliability What is the significance of the measured integrity of the seal What is the relationship of Residual Gas Analysis and the seal integrity The handbook answers these questions and more providing an analysis of nearly 100 problems representative of the wide variety of challenges that actually occur in industry today



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