#### Outline Chapter 18: The Atlantic System and Africa, 1550-1800

#### I. Plantations in the West Indies

#### A. Colonization Before 1650

 Spanish settlers introduced sugar-cane cultivation into the West Indies shortly after 1500 but did not do much else toward the further development of the islands. After 1600, the French and English developed colonies based on tobacco cultivation.

Tobacco consumption became popular in England in the early 1600s. Tobacco production in the West Indies was stimulated by two new developments: the formation of chartered companies and the availability of cheap labor in the form of European indentured servants.

 In the mid-1600s, competition from milder Virginia tobacco and the expulsion of experienced Dutch sugar producers from Brazil combined to bring the West Indian economies from tobacco to sugar production.

4. The Portuguese had introduced sugar-cane cultivation to Brazil, and the Dutch West India Company, chartered to bring the Dutch wars against Spain to the New World, had taken control of a large portion of the Brazilian sugar-producing region. Over a fifteen-year period, the Dutch improved the efficiency of the Brazilian sugar industry and brought slaves from Elmina and Luanda (also seized from Portugal) to Brazil and the West Indies.

When Portugal reconquered Brazil in 1654, the Dutch sugar planters brought the Brazilian system to the French and English Caribbean Islands.

#### B. Sugar and Slaves

 Between 1640 and the 1680s, colonies like Guadeloupe, Martinique, and particularly Barbados made the transition from a tobacco economy to a sugar economy. In the process of doing so, their demand for labor caused a sharp and significant increase in the volume of the Atlantic slave trade.

The shift from European indentured servants to enslaved African labor was caused by a number of factors, including a decline in the number of Europeans willing to indenture themselves to the West Indies and a rise in sugar prices that made planters more able to invest in slaves.

#### II. Plantation Life in the Eighteenth Century

#### A. Technology and Environment

1. Sugar plantations both grew sugar cane and processed the cane into sugar crystals, molasses, and rum. The technology for growing and harvesting cane was simple, but the machinery required for processing (rollers, copper kettles, and so on) was more complicated and expensive. The expenses of sugar production led planters to seek economies of scale by running large plantations.

Sugar production damaged the environment by causing soil exhaustion and deforestation.Repeated cultivation of sugar cane exhausted the soil of the plantations and led the planters to open new fields, thus accelerating the deforestation that had begun under the Spanish.

European colonization led to the introduction of European and African plants and animals that crowded out indigenous species. Colonization also pushed the indigenous peoples to extinction.

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