

Name: _____

World History- Connections to Today
Chapter 36- Africa (1945-Present)
Section 2- Programs For Development
Pages 914-919
Answer Key

1. Newly independent African nations face what two critical issues?

A) Create unified states with stable governments.

B) Achieve economic growth that would improve the standard of living of their people.

2. Colonial borders had left most African nations a patchwork of people with different cultures, languages, and histories.

3. Once freed from colonial rulers, many many Africans felt their first loyalty was to their own ethnic group.

4. What is a one-party system? A country that has a single political party, or only one party that has any real likelihood of winning elections. Most one-party nations are authoritarian states.

5. More than half of all African nations have had military coups since independence.

6. Developing modern economies in Africa, or anywhere, means improving agriculture and developing industry.

7. (circle the correct choice) True/False: Many newly independent nations chose socialism.

8. Socialism means that the government makes economic decisions about using scarce resources.

9. Some African nations set up mixed economies with both private and state-run enterprises.

World History Connections Today Answers

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Thone, William Streitwieser, Mary
Martin**



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Table of Contents World History Connections Today Answers

1. Understanding the eBook World History Connections Today Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading World History Connections Today Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying World History Connections Today Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an World History Connections Today Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from World History Connections Today Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - World History Connections Today Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - World History Connections Today Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing World History Connections Today Answers Free and Paid eBooks

- World History Connections Today Answers Public Domain eBooks
 - World History Connections Today Answers eBook Subscription Services
 - World History Connections Today Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating World History Connections Today Answers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - World History Connections Today Answers Compatibility with Devices
 - World History Connections Today Answers Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of World History Connections Today Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking World History Connections Today Answers
 - Interactive Elements World History Connections Today Answers
 8. Staying Engaged with World History Connections Today Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers World History Connections Today Answers
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books World History Connections Today Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection World History Connections Today Answers
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine World History Connections Today Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals World History Connections Today Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of World History Connections Today Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of World History Connections Today Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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