

# **Operation Just Cause Panama**

**Lawrence A. Yates** 

### **Operation Just Cause Panama:**

Operation Just Cause Bruce W. Watson,Peter Tsouras,2019-07-11 This book offers one of the first comprehensive academic views on Just Cause the December 1989 U S military intervention in Panama It presents excellent positions for the reader to consider and give a comprehensive view of all of the factors and events that prompted the operation Operation Just Cause Thomas Donnelly,Margaret C. Roth,Caleb Baker,1991 The authors visited each major battle site to write this authoritative and vivid account of Operation Just Cause and offer a firsthand account of the planning execution and aftermath of the U S invasion of Panama and the fall of General Noriega in December 1989 Index Operation Just Cause, 2004

The U.S. Invasion of Panama Independent Commission of Inquiry on the U.S. Invasion of Panama, 1991 This book counters the media blitz that portrayed the invasion of Panama dubbed Operation Just cause by the Pentagon as a restoration of democracy and a war against drugs It details the horrors of the invasion as experienced by the civilian population and documents the operation s criminal character thus providing the truth behind the U S invasion of Panama Global Media Perspectives on the Crisis in Panama Howard M. Hensel, Nelson Michaud, 2011 Operation Just Cause was the culmination of a gradually escalating confrontation between the United States and Panama This volume examines the various ways representative examples of the global media covered the developing crisis and the eventual US incursion into Panama This analysis and evaluation will serve to better illuminate and further enrich our understanding of one of the final events of the Operation Just Cause United States Army, 2015-02-05 Operation JUST CAUSE one of the shortest armed Cold War era conflicts in American military history is also one of the most relevant to irregular missions facing today s soldiers R Cody Phillips in trenchant prose discusses the extraordinarily complex U S military intervention into Panama in December 1989 covering the strategic setting and salient operational details and concluding with a summary and analysis On 15 December Panamanian dictator General Manuel Antonio Noriega already under indictment for international drug trafficking announced a state of war with the United States Given the threat not only to U S citizens in Panama but also to larger U S interests and Canal Zone security the United States Army took appropriate countermeasures by rapidly deploying thousands of personnel and equipment from distant military installations and then striking with surgical precision and decisive maneuver almost two dozen objectives within a two day period Phillips's compelling story with useful lessons is a tribute to all soldiers a recognition of the initiative discipline training and esprit de corps they consistently demonstrate while serving their nation in both military and peace operations Operation Just Cause Ronald H. Cole, 1996-11 Traces the involvement of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in planning and directing combat operations in Panama Begins with the initial development of contingency plans in Feb 1988 and concludes with Gen Manuel Noriega's surrender to U S officials on 3 Jan 1990 Contents background of the crisis after the coup attempt trigger events the decision to intervene D Day 12 20 89 issues in the national military command center last combat civil affairs and the hunt for Noriega the Nunciatura the end of organized resistance and

assessments Map Battle for Panama E. M. Flanagan, 1993 Army general Edward M Flanagan Jr had unequaled access to Just Cause's key planners and to official after action reports His sixth book Battle for Panama contains exciting tales of fierce combat as told by the troops themselves Its foreword is by Gen Maxwell R Thurman USA Ret who headed the U S Southern Command during the battle and it has been selected by the Association of the U S Army for its distinguished AUSA The U.S. Military Intervention in Panama: Operation Just Cause, December 1989-January 1990 Lawrence A. Yates, 2014 Examines how American military power was employed during Operation Just Cause including the planning process and joint efforts of the U S Army and U S Marine Corps during major combat operations Also details post combat stability and nation building operations Operation Just Cause Panama Ronald H. Cole, 2013-03-11 In the summer and fall of 1989 while American attention focused on events in Eastern Europe which heralded the end of the Cold War developments in Panama raised the possibility of combat much closer to home Operations in Panama would test the changes to the U S military command system brought about by the Goldwater Nichols Defense Reorganization Act of 1986 Panama would also try the team at the head of that system President George H W Bush Secretary of Defense Richard B Cheney and the new Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff CJCS General Colin L Powell U S Army Strengthened by personal relationships formed during earlier administrations this team would in a large measure determine the operational success of the Goldwater Nichols reforms Widely viewed as the most significant defense legislation since the National Security Act of 1947 Goldwater Nichols sought to streamline the command and control of U S military forces engaged in contingency operations In 1988 as relations with Panama deteriorated the commander of U S Southern Command SOUTHCOM General Frederick F Woerner Jr U S Army had developed a strategy which gradually increased the strength of U S forces in Panama to deter the dictator General Manuel Noriega from attacking U S citizens or interfering with the Panama Canal If deterrence failed Woerner planned to bring in additional forces from the United States over a three week period before taking action against Noriega But after Noriega overturned the results of the Panamanian election of May 1989 President Bush lost patience with General Woerner's approach and replaced him with General Maxwell R Thurman U S Army Aggressive by nature Thurman modified the BLUE SPOON plan to accommodate a major shift in the strategy for dealing with Noriega Accelerating the buildup of U S forces in Panama Thurman also shortened the timetable for the deployment of additional forces from the U S to three days Hoping to take Noriega by surprise General Thurman intended to overwhelm the dictator's forces before they could organize effective resistance or take U S citizens hostage Thurman took advantage of the CINC s power under Goldwater Nichols to select Lieutenant General Carl W Stiner U S Army the Commander of the XVIIIth Airborne Corps to command a joint task force of 22 000 soldiers 3 400 airmen 900 Marines and 700 sailors General Powell approved Thurman s action The result was a force with unity of command and good interoperability which would rapidly achieve its operational objectives In late 1989 relations with Panama grew sharply worse On 15 December 1989 the National Assembly passed a resolution that a state of

war existed with the United States and Noriega named himself the Maximum Leader Violence followed the next evening when a Panamanian soldier shot three American officers one First Lieutenant Robert Paz U S Marine Corps died of his wounds Witnesses to the incident a U S naval officer and his wife were assaulted by Panamanian Defense Force PDF soldiers while in police custody In the early hours of 20 December conventional task forces seized additional key points and the land approaches to Panama City The operational success of JUST CAUSE rewarded efforts by Congress and the Bush administration to avoid repeating the mistakes of Lebanon and Grenada The determination of President Bush and the enhanced authority of the Chairman and CINC combined to provide specific readily attainable objectives and responsive and effective command and control while giving the tactical commander considerable operational freedom However when shortcomings in prior planning and mistakes by local commanders embarrassed the administration General Powell acted to ensure the political success of the operation The U.S. Invasion of Panama ,1991 **Operation Just Cause Joint** Chiefs Joint Chiefs of Staff, 2014-12-04 In the summer and fall of 1989 while American attention focused on events in Eastern Europe which heralded the end of the Cold War developments in Panama raised the possibility of combat much closer to home Operations in Panama would test the changes to the U S military command system brought about by the Goldwater Nichols Defense Reorganization Act of 1986 Panama would also try the team at the head of that system President George H W Bush Secretary of Defense Richard B Cheney and the new Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff CJCS General Colin L Powell U S Army Strengthened by personal relationships formed during earlier administrations this team would in a large measure determine the operational success of the Goldwater Nichols reforms Questions about the effectiveness of the Joint Chiefs of Staff ICS and the system of unified commands had been raised at intervals since the Vietnam War In 1982 the retiring Chairman General David C Jones U S Air Force proposed increasing the authority of the Chairman and the commanders in chief CINCs of the unified commands and strengthening the joint staffs supporting them Fueled by reported shortcomings in service cooperation and interoperability during the 1983 invasion of Grenada and by the role of a cumbersome chain of command in the deaths of 241 U S Marines in a terrorist bombing in Beirut criticism of the Joint Chiefs of Staff system prompted lengthy congressional deliberations and eventual enactment of the changes Jones had proposed Widely viewed as the most significant defense legislation since the National Security Act of 1947 Goldwater Nichols sought to streamline the command and control of U S military forces engaged in contingency operations After designating the CJCS as the President's principal military advisor the Act made the Chairman specifically responsible for the preparation and review of contingency plans a function he performed in conjunction with the CINCs It further allowed the President to direct that communications between the National Command Authorities and the commanders of the unified commands be transmitted through the Chairman The CINCs were in turn given full combatant command authority over their service components allowing them to control the organization and employment of these forces Operation JUST CAUSE would demonstrate the

effect of these changes In 1988 as relations with Panama deteriorated the commander of U S Southern Command SOUTHCOM General Frederick F Woerner Jr U S Army had developed a strategy which gradually increased the strength of U S forces in Panama to deter the dictator General Manuel **Operation Just Cause** ,2004 Night Stalkers: 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment (Airborne) Fred J. Pushies, The 160th Special Operations Aviations Regiment specializes in carrying out its life and death operations under the cover of darkness hence their nickname Night Stalkers They are renowned for being swift sure and particularly deadly with their accuracy in using state of the art aircraft and equipment to assist special ops from the air Their specialty is covert insertion re supply and extraction of Special Ops teams They also take part in armed escort reconnaissance surveillance and electronic warfare in support of missions **Historical Resources** Branch, U.S. Army Center of Military History: Operation Just Cause, The Historical Resources Branch of the U.S. Army Center of Military History recounts the history of Operation Just Cause the 1989 American invasion of Panama The goals of the invasion were to capture Panamanian soldier and politician Manuel Noriega 1939 and establish a democratic government The U.S. Military Intervention in Panama, A Military History of the New World Disorder, 1989-2022 in Panama Jonathan M. House, 2025-05-06 The collapse of the Soviet Union in 1989 freed the world of the political and military perils and imperatives of the Cold War But it also introduced a whole new constellation of risks and challenges as Jonathan M House brings into sharp relief in A Military History of the New World Disorder 1989 2022 the third and final volume in his comprehensive trilogy of military developments around the globe since the Second World War What followed the breaking of the Cold War's grip on global affairs was not so much a new world order as a new world disorder as the United States and its allies suddenly found themselves without the sort of coherent grand strategy previously deployed to contain the Soviet Union Focusing largely but not exclusively on the US House surveys subsequent developments in military strategy and operations the processes by which politicians and military leaders of the major powers designed organized resourced and then employed military forces to conduct or deter conflicts His overview ranges from conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan to American interventions in Panama Somalia former Yugoslavia and Haiti Israel vs Hezbollah in Lebanon and the resurgence of the Russian military in Syria Georgia and Ukraine Throughout House provides a compelling analysis of recent military developments including the strengths and weaknesses of employing precision guided munitions counter insurgency techniques and other controversial methods of current warfare His work reveals the complex relationship between national political decisions to commit armed forces to conflicts and the results on the battlefield and offers a timely perspective on military power and practice in the current day 82nd Airborne Division Steven J. Mrozek, 1997 Follow the All American Division from its activation in 1917 through campaigns in St Mihiel Anzio Normandy Holland Vietnam Grenada Panama and Iraq Includes more than 700 biographies of 82nd Airborne veterans personal stories and roster awards and decorations five Medal of Honor recipients a memorial section and index Hundreds of photos show America's Guard of Honor in action for

over 75 years Operation Just Cause ,2004-05 CMH Pub 70 85 1 Describes one of the shortest armed conflicts in American military history It occurred in December 1989 and involved about 26000 American military service personnel **Just Cause** Malcolm McConnell,1991 A military historian assembles a comprehensive account of the U S invasion of Panama a campaign that toppled dictator Manual Noriega in December of 1989

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