

MEDIA REPORTING OF TERRORISM: A CASE STUDY OF ISLAMIC STATE OF IRAQ AND SYRIA (ISIS)

Lubna Sunawar*

Abstract

Terrorist organizations have long realized the invaluable benefits of various media platforms, particularly social media, in achieving their tactical, operational and strategic goals. They have figured out how to make an impact through social media. Researchers have found that media plays a significant role in disseminating messages supporting terrorism. Since the September 11, 2001 attacks, terrorism has attracted much media attention. ISIS, in particular, has produced the most technologically sophisticated propaganda compared to other terrorist groups. Since terrorism has received so much media attention, it is vital to understand how it is presented in international news. This study, therefore, examines terrorists' use of media while focusing on ISIS as a case study. Research findings suggest that employing media as a weapon in combat is vital to ISIS's strategy to establish a hypothetical Islamic caliphate. ISIS uses media for three central goals: promoting its propaganda, recruiting new fighters, and inciting violence. The article employs framing theory, a study of comparative journalism and global media coverage of terrorism. This paper also explores the idea that media coverage may very well encourage acts of terrorism.

Keywords: Terrorism, Media, ISIS, Propaganda, Framing Theory.

Introduction

The connection between terrorism and media has long been regarded as one of the most crucial areas of research on terrorism.¹ It is often believed to be symbiotic with terrorists delivering violent, thrilling stories that help sell news products. Media, directly or indirectly, provide a platform for terrorists to spread their message and instil fear in public, thus influencing how terrorists' messages are circulated. The relationship between terrorism and media refers to the 'theatre of terror,' which describes how terrorist organisations use media in a dramatic, theatrical manner to portray terror incidents for publicity.² This mutually beneficial relationship has been well-documented recently, most notably within the last two decades.³ Numerous terrorist incidents throughout history have shown that terrorists use media for operational effectiveness, recruitment, fundraising, and propaganda schemes worldwide.⁴ Terrorists employ media for attention, recognition, and perhaps even some legitimacy for their acts.⁵ In return, media receive massive audiences, record sales, and public engagement, which are essential for their business sustainability. To put it another way, for terrorism

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TERRORISM FORECASTING: A WEB-BASED METHODOLOGY, OCCASIONAL PAPER NUMBER ELEVEN, NOVEMBER 2004, *,2005 *Terrorism through the Ages* ,2023-08-14 What connects political violence in Classical Athens and state terrorism in the Roman republic to the Easter Sunday attacks in Sri Lanka and the modern destruction of monuments Using 9 11 as a lens through which to examine past instances of terrorism this book presents a wide global view of the use of terror and its impact throughout history Contributors are Jaime A Gonz lez Oca a Aaron L Beek Francesco Mori Gaius Stern Timothy Smith Jo o Nisa lbei Tam s James Crossland Paul J Cook Chris Millington Vineeth Mathoor Dmitry Shlapentokh Kalinga Tudor Silva Cserkits Michael Katty Cristina Lima S Tatiana Konrad Daniel Leach Paul J Cook Mark

Briskey Silke Zoller Elizabeth L Miller and William V Hudon **The Terrorism Trap** Harrison Akins,2023-06-20 After two decades and trillions of dollars the United States fight against terrorism has achieved mixed results Despite the vast resources and attention expended since 9 11 terrorism has increased in many societies that have been caught up in the war on terror Why have U S policies been unable to stem the tide of violence Harrison Akins reveals how the war on terror has had the unintended consequence of increasing domestic terrorism in U S partner states He examines the results of U S backed counterterrorism operations that targeted al Qaeda in peripheral regions of partner states over which their central governments held little control These operations often provoked a violent backlash from local terrorist groups leading to a spike in retaliatory attacks against partner states Senior U S officials frequently failed to grasp the implications of the historical conflict between central governments and the targeted peripheries Instead they exerted greater pressure on partner states to expand their counterterrorism efforts This exacerbated the underlying conditions that drove the escalating attacks trapping these governments in a deadly cycle of tit for tat violence with local terrorist groups This process Akins demonstrates accounts for the lion s share of the al Qaeda network s global terrorist activity since 2001 Drawing on extensive primary sources including newly declassified documents dozens of in depth interviews with leading government officials in the United States and abroad and statistical analysis The Terrorism Trap is a groundbreaking analysis of why counterterrorism has backfired

International Terrorism: Political and Legal Documents Yonah Alexander,2023-08-28 This is the first comprehensive single volume collection of terrorism documents The editor assembled material from both governmental and nongovernmental source relating to the prevention and suppression of terrorism The collection constitutes a valuable research tool for academics and also for those concerned with implementing instruments to combat terrorism *Terrorism Studies* John Horgan,Kurt Braddock,2012 This comprehensive reader seeks to equip the

aspiring student based anywhere in the world with a comprehensive introduction to the study of terrorism *International Terrorism: A Compilation of U.N. Documents (1972-2001)* M. Cherif Bassiouni, 2023-04-17 An extensive body of law designed to control international terror violence has come into being and it is this assembly of reports and resolutions conventions and scattered treaty provisions that we must rely on as we move toward an enforceable unambiguous anti terrorism regime in international law These legal instruments are gathered together for the first time in this definitive two volume set The only published source of all United Nations documentation since 1972 on the subject of terrorism including all 180 reports and resolutions adopted since that date and up to June 2001 Plus an introductory article by the editor provides a forward looking view of the evolving challenges in combating the ever changing manifestations of terror violence Published under the Transnational Publishers imprint The print edition is available as a set of two volumes 9781571052278 **Research Papers**

Kanada Commission of Inquiry into Investigation of the Bombing of Air India Flight 182, 2010 , CTS and Right-Wing Terrorism and Counterterrorism Alice Martini, Raquel da Silva, 2023-08-22 This volume is a timely contribution to the current debates and potential efforts to study and counter the phenomena of extreme right violence in a period when the rise of right wing extremism is being witnessed across the globe Against this backdrop the violent radicalisation and extremism of individuals and groups belonging to the extreme right threaten to undermine and destabilize societies and democratic orders leaving a research gap that has only started to be filled in recent years but that is still quite wide when it comes to counter terrorism approaches to extreme right violence Learning from the past and trying to avoid similar mistakes this volume creates a much needed space for open honest and ethical debate around countering extreme right violence answering social and political calls to debate how to counter this kind of violence This volume brings together a group of interdisciplinary scholars to contribute to national and international academic and policy debates about countering extreme right violence from a critical perspective Volume I focuses particularly on exploring how extreme right violence has been approached narrated and made sense of in different spatial and temporal contexts examining how political actors such as media and politicians portray the threat of and actual violence perpetrated by the extreme right deconstructing current counter terrorism approaches and formulating a critical approach to researching extreme right violence It will be of great interest to all students of terrorism studies security studies international relations and political science in general The chapters in this book were originally published in *Critical Studies on Terrorism* **Terrorism: Commentary on Security Documents Volume 148** Jr. Douglas C. Lovelace, 2018-08-29 Terrorism Commentary on Security Documents is a series that provides primary source documents and expert commentary on various topics relating to the worldwide effort to combat terrorism as well as efforts by the United States and other nations to protect their national security interests Volume 148 Lone Wolf Terrorists examines the phenomenon of the solitary domestic terrorist analyzes the distinction between such terrorists and mass murderers who are not deemed to be terrorists considers the motivations of violent extremists and examines the

dilemmas faced by law enforcement in preventing solitary political extremists with violent ideologies from translating their beliefs into actions The volume is divided into three sections providing an overview of the topic an examination of strategies for prevention of such attacks and a consideration of the Internet s role in contributing to radicalization Documents included in this volume include a CRS report on domestic terrorism a report examining violent radicalization from a criminal justice perspective and a CRS report differentiating hate crimes from domestic terrorism as well as other reports on the lone wolf terrorism phenomenon and strategies to prevent and or counter it The last document in the volume is a CRS report relating to the advocacy of terrorism on the Internet especially including social media and the ways in which law enforcement might be able to address the problem of dangerous online speech within the current U S legal structure

Terrorism and Weapons of Mass Destruction Ian Bellany, 2007-12-12 There is a widely held belief in the imminent probability of nuclear chemical or biological weapons of mass destruction being used by terrorists against civilian targets This edited volume critically assesses the suggestion that one safeguard against this possibility would be to strengthen existing international prohibitions against state level acquisition of such weapons A glimpse of the possible potential of terrorist use of weapons of mass destruction has been seen through the actions of the Tokyo Aum group and through the use of chlorine by insurgents in Iraq However the extent of the real threat posed is as yet unclear and safeguarding against it in developing countries will not be easy This book assembles specialists in each category of WMD in order to examine the potential of expanding the three classical arms control treaties in order to combat the threat posed by smaller terrorist groups and draws conclusions as to the strengths and weaknesses of this suggestion

Selected Course Papers on Aviation Security and Crisis Management, 2000

Preventing the Maritime Facilitation of Terrorism Robin Bowley, 2022-12-30 In the aftermath of the 9 11 attacks concerns that terrorists might utilise vessels to transport weaponry terrorist operatives and or to finance their activities prompted several international legal developments This book evaluates the extent to which the international maritime security measures developed following the 9 11 attacks would be likely to prevent the utilisation of vessels to facilitate terrorist activities It considers the likely effectiveness of the International Ship and Port Facility Security Code for improving vessel and port security and the 2005 Protocol to the Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Against Maritime Navigation in facilitating the interdiction of suspected terrorist vessels It also explains how the US led Proliferation Security Initiative a cooperative effort through which participant governments agree to prevent the illicit transfers of Weapons of Mass Destruction and related materials has provoked debate about the legality of vessel interdictions under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea the LOSC After exploring alternative interpretations of the LOSC and states self defence rights under Article 51 of the Charter of the United Nations it formulates suggested guidelines for the unilateral interdiction of suspected terrorist support vessels in exceptional circumstances The book also discusses the relevant recommendations by the OECD s Financial Action Taskforce for preventing the financing of terrorism and the national

maritime security legislation for preventing the maritime facilitation of terrorist activities in the United Kingdom and in Australia The book concludes by emphasising the importance of the continual active implementation of ship port facility and supply chain security measures and of further enhancing international cooperation to facilitate vessel interdictions It will be of interest to those working in the areas of Law and Terrorism Law of the Sea Maritime Law and Insurance and International Law

Tangled Roots Jeffrey Ivan Victoroff, 2006 What do we really know about the contributing causes of terrorism Are all forms of terrorism created equal or are there important differences in terrorisms that one must know about to customize effective counter strategies Does poverty cause terrorism This book talks about the basic human ingredients that combust to produce violent extremism

Evidence-Based Counterterrorism Policy Cynthia Lum, Leslie W. Kennedy, 2011-11-06 In the past eight years there has been a massive increase in government spending on counterterrorism intervention development and implementation Given this increase there are two evidence based policy questions that are important to address Is there evidence that any of these programs are effective in other words can they be shown to be linked to reducing terrorism terrorist recruiting or to improving the response and management of terrorist events Do these interventions have secondary or collateral effects that may be costly harmful illegal beneficial or otherwise As Lum and Kennedy discovered in an evaluation research on counterterrorism interventions only a minuscule number of empirical studies of terrorism exist and there is an almost complete absence of evaluation research on counter terrorism strategies This is startling given the enormous increases in the development and use of counter terrorism programs as well as spending on counter terrorism activity Even more disconcerting was the nature of the evaluations we did find some programs were shown to either have no discernible effect on terrorism or lead to increases in terrorism The emphasis of the need for empirical research in evaluating interventions and informing policy cannot be overstated and is the primary goal of Evidence Based Counterterrorism Policy

Counterterrorism in Saudi Arabia Rachael M. Rudolph, 2017-11-17 As jihadist extremism and its manifestation as Al Qaeda began to spread even in the years before 9 11 Saudi Arabia became a principal target Jihadists identified the country as the first state against which they could mount a concerted effort to destabilise undermine and subvert the authority of its central government and its ruling elites This prompted the Saudis to take defensive initiatives which were to become widely recognised as an effective way to deal with extremism The key element of the Saudi approach was to lace their hard confrontation of the extremists with subtle soft mechanisms to undermine the will of actual and potential terrorists The efforts ranged from interdiction of funding terrorist groups to the deployment of social and psychological pressures aimed at steering extremists away from their cause This included welfare inducements whereby perpetrators were persuaded by material benefits state support to families and individuals housing allowances educational opportunities to abandon their political goals in favour of a return to family and society This book charts the course of the Saudi terrorist rehabilitation programme and makes vital reading for all who either directly or indirectly have an interest in following the emergence of

international terrorism **Arguing Counterterrorism** Daniela Pisoiu, 2014-04-03 This book offers a multifaceted analytical account of counterterrorism argumentative speech. Traditionally, existing scholarship in this field of research has taken a selective focus on issues and actors, concentrating mainly on US state discourse after 9/11. However, this approach ignores the fact that there was counterterrorism speech before 9/11 and that there are other countries and other actors who also actively engage in the counterterrorism discursive field, both within and outside of the Western world. Addressing several thematic, chronological, and methodological gaps in the current literature, *Arguing Counterterrorism* offers a dynamic perspective on counterterrorism argumentative speech. Over the course of the volume, the authors tackle the following key issues: first, historical and cultural continuity and change; second, the phenomenology of counterterrorism speech, its nature, instrumentalisation, implications, and interactions between the various actors involved; the third theme is the anatomy of counterterrorism speech, namely its political, cultural, and linguistic constitutive elements. Employing a multi-disciplinary framework, the authors explore these issues through a geographically and historically diverse range of case studies, resulting in a book that broadens the perspective of counterterrorism argumentation analysis. This book will be of much interest to students of critical terrorism studies, counterterrorism discourse analysis, security studies, and IR.

Resources in Education, 1990

Whispering the Secrets of Language: An Psychological Journey through **Papers On Terrorism**

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