#### Troy (2004 Movie) Study Guide

The movie Troy is not Homer's Wod, as you will see. The movie begins before the war with Troy and takes the story past where the Wod ends; in other words, it tries to cover the entire Trojan War, plus. Our task is to discern what changes the filmmakers made, as well as to theorize about why they made the choices they did with the story. In other words, what can we learn from the changes that are made about the cultural norms or expectations of a contemporary audience. The Wod's audience was ancient Greeks and their expectations of how heroes ought to behave. Troy's audience is 21 century North American and their expectations about what is important. The differences are telling and should bring into sharp relief why stories are told the way they are.

As you watch the movie, be attentive to changes from Homer's story as well as how long it takes for everything to transpire. Here are your questions:

- How does the movie begin (i.e. with what event?)
- The Hiad refers to homelands as "cities." How does Troy reference homelands?
- Whereas the Wood leaves the question of whether Helen left Sparta willingly unanswered. Troy leaves no doubt. What is the answer?
- In the movie, why does Agamemnon agree to support his brother Menelaus?
- Why does Achilles agree to go to war with the Greeks?
- Why does Priam agree to have Troy fight the war?
- . In the film, who offends the god Apollo?
- Who is Breseis in the film?
- What happens in the battle between Paris and Menelaus in the film version?
- Who kills Ajax?
- Under what circumstances does Patroclus die?
- What is Achilles' motivation for fighting after the death of Hector, considering he sends his Myrmidon soldiers home?
- · How do the Greeks spend the 12-day armistice for Hector's funeral?
- How and why does Achilles die?
- Do the filmmakers "side" with the Greeks or Trojans? Pay attention to the music as this often signals sympathies.
- How does the film end?
- How long does the war with Troy last?

# **Troy Movie Study Guide**

**Leonard Maltin, Luke Sader, Mike Clark** 

## **Troy Movie Study Guide:**

A Study Guide for "Fences" (lit-to-film) Gale, Cengage, 2019-04-19 A Study Guide for Fences lit to film excerpted from Gale's acclaimed Drama for Students This concise study guide includes plot summary character analysis author biography study questions historical context suggestions for further reading and much more For any literature project trust Drama for Students for all of your research needs A Study Guide (New Edition) for "Far from the Madding Crowd" (lit-to-film)" Gale, Cengage, A Study Guide New Edition for Far from the Madding Crowd lit to film excerpted from Gale's acclaimed Novels for Students This concise study guide includes plot summary character analysis author biography study questions historical context suggestions for further reading and much more For any literature project trust Novels for Students for all of your research needs Study Guide to The Aeneid by Virgil Intelligent Education, 2020-06-28 A comprehensive study guide offering in depth explanation essay and test prep for selected works by Virgil ancient Roman poet Titles in this study guide include The Aeneid As a poet of the Augustan period his poems are regarded as one of the most important poems in Latin literature Moreover The Aeneid captures the personal qualities of Romans and what life in Rome looked like This Bright Notes Study Guide explores the context and history of Virgil's classic work helping students to thoroughly explore the reasons they have stood the literary test of time Each Bright Notes Study Guide contains Introductions to the Author and the Work Character Summaries Plot Guides Section and Chapter Overviews Test Essay and Study Q As The Bright Notes Study Guide series offers an in depth tour of more than 275 classic works of literature exploring characters critical commentary historical background plots and themes This set of study guides encourages readers to dig deeper in their understanding by including essay questions and answers as well as topics for further research A Study Guide for Natalia Ginzburg's "The Advertisment" Gale, Cengage Learning, 2016 A Study Guide for Natalia Ginzburg s The Advertisment excerpted from Gale's acclaimed Drama For Students This concise study guide includes plot summary character analysis author biography study questions historical context suggestions for further reading and much more For any literature project trust Drama For Leonard Maltin's Movie Guide Leonard Maltin, 2017-11-28 Previously published Students for all of your research needs as Leonard Maltin's 2015 Movie Guide this capstone edition includes a new Introduction by the author Note No new reviews have been added to this edition Now that streaming services like Netflix and Hulu can deliver thousands of movies at the touch of a button the only question is What should I watch Summer blockbusters and independent sleepers the masterworks of Alfred Hitchcock Billy Wilder and Martin Scorsese the timeless comedy of the Marx Brothers and Woody Allen animated classics from Walt Disney and Pixar the finest foreign films ever made This capstone edition covers the modern era while including all the great older films you can t afford to miss and those you can from box office smashes to cult classics to forgotten gems to forgettable bombs listed alphabetically and complete with all the essential information you could ask for With nearly 16 000 entries and more than 13 000 DVD listings Leonard Maltin's Movie Guide remains head and shoulders

above the rest The New York Times Also included are a list of mail order and online sources for buying and renting DVDs and videos official motion picture code ratings from G to NC 17 and Leonard s list of recommended films **Leonard Maltin's** 2015 Movie Guide Leonard Maltin, 2014-09-02 NEARLY 16 000 ENTRIES INCLUDING 300 NEW ENTRIES AND MORE THAN 13 000 DVD LISTINGS Summer blockbusters and independent sleepers masterworks of Alfred Hitchcock Billy Wilder and Martin Scorsese the timeless comedy of the Marx Brothers and Buster Keaton animated classics from Walt Disney and Pixar the finest foreign films ever made This 2015 edition covers the modern era from 1965 to the present while including all the great older films you can t afford to miss and those you can from box office smashes to cult classics to forgotten gems to forgettable bombs listed alphabetically and complete with all the essential information you could ask for NEW Nearly 16 000 capsule movie reviews with 300 new entries More than 25 000 DVD and video listings Up to date list of mail order and online sources for buying and renting DVDs and videos MORE Official motion picture code ratings from G to NC 17 Old and new theatrical and video releases rated to BOMB Exact running times an invaluable guide for recording and for discovering which movies have been edited Reviews of little known sleepers foreign films rarities and classics Leonard s personal list of Must See Movies Date of release running time director stars MPAA ratings color or black and white Concise summary capsule review and four star to BOMB rating system Precise information on films shot in widescreen format Symbols for DVDs videos and laserdiscs Completely updated index of leading actors Language Disorders from Infancy Through Adolescence Rhea Paul, 2007-01-01 This text provides students with the information needed to properly assess childhood language disorders and decide appropriate treatments The book covers language development from birth to adolescence to the Pandemic Richard Scheib, 2020-01-01 I have had a headache all day I am afraid of what will happen next A Viewing Guide to the Pandemic is a film book like no other It opens with the author's first hand account of the Covid 19 pandemic and life in lockdown His sense of dread and anxiety about his state of health were experiences shared with millions of others across the world Already committed to writing a book about plagues and pandemics in popular culture Covid 19 felt like a perverse twist of fate for Richard Scheib Media depictions of deadly contagions had to this point been speculative and often off the mark his book takes an in depth look at what filmmakers imagined would happen and contrasts it with the reality International in scope the book examines films in a wide variety of genres from the silent era to the present day Black Death Ebola Mad Cow Disease Bird Flu it explores fictionalized accounts of plaque and pestilence such as box office hit Outbreak 1995 as well as mockumentary treatments Whether the threats depicted have a basis in reality the biowarfare of the Cold War era for instance or are more fantastical Scheib demonstrates how the fear of contagion has provided a wealth of inspiration for the big and small screen Leonard Maltin's 2013 Movie Guide Leonard Maltin, 2012-09-04 NEW More than 16 000 capsule movie reviews with more than 300 new entries NEW More than 13 000 DVD and 13 000 video listings NEW Up to date list of mail order and online sources for buying and renting DVDs and videos NEW Completely updated index of

leading performers MORE Official motion picture code ratings from G to NC 17 MORE Old and new theatrical and video releases rated to BOMB MORE Exact running times an invaluable guide for recording and for discovering which movies have been edited MORE Reviews of little known sleepers foreign films rarities and classics AND Leonard's personal list of fifty notable debut features Summer blockbusters and independent sleepers masterworks of Alfred Hitchcock Billy Wilder and Martin Scorsese the timeless comedy of the Marx Brothers and Buster Keaton animated classics from Walt Disney and Pixar the finest foreign films ever made This 2013 edition covers the modern era from 1965 to the present while including all the great older films you can t afford to miss and those you can from box office smashes to cult classics to forgotten gems to forgettable bombs listed alphabetically and complete with all the essential information you could ask for Date of release running time director stars MPAA ratings color or black and white Concise summary capsule review and four star to BOMB rating system Precise information on films shot in widescreen format Symbols for DVD s videos and laserdiscs Completely updated index of leading actors Up to date list of mail order and online sources for buying and renting DVDs and videos

Greece Country Study Guide Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments IBP USA,2013-08 Greece Country Study Guide Strategic Information and Developments Volume 1 Strategic Information and Developments A Sense of Community Ann-Gee Lee,2014-05-28 Television's Community follows the shenanigans of a diverse group of traditional and nontraditional community college students Jeff Winger a former lawyer Britta Perry a feminist Abed Nadir a pop culture enthusiast Shirley Bennett a mother Troy Barnes a former jock Annie Edison a naive overachiever and Pierce Hawthorne an old fashioned elderly man There are also Benjamin Chang the maniacal Spanish teacher and Craig Pelton the eccentric dean of Greendale Community College along with well known guest stars who play troublemaking students nutty professors and frightening administrators This collection of fresh essays familiarizes readers not only with particular characters and popular episodes but behind the scenes aspects such as screenwriting and production techniques The essayists explore narrative theme hyperreality masculinity feminism color blindness civic discourse pastiche intertextuality media consciousness how Community is influenced by other shows and films and how fans have contributed to the show

Leonard Maltin's 2009 Movie Guide Leonard Maltin, Luke Sader, Mike Clark, 2008 Offers readers a comprehensive reference to the world of film including more than ten thousand DVD titles along with information on performers ratings running times plots and helpful features On Military Science: A Guide to Understanding the Meaning of F.O.I. (Volume 2) Mikaeel D. Shabazz Muhammad, 2011-12-16 Collection of essays letters and class outlines based on military science and the teachings of the Most Hon Elijah Muhammad as represented by the Hon Louis Farrakhan of the Nation of Islam Group Discussion Guide, 1941 The Psychotronic Video Guide To Film Michael Weldon, 1996 The bible of B movies is back and better than ever From Abby to Zontar this book covers more than 9 000 amazing movies from the turn of the century right up to today s Golden Age of Video all described with Michael Weldon s dry wit More than 450 rare and wonderful illustrations

round out thie treasure trove of cinematic lore an essential reference for every bad film fan Teaching Teens About Relationships Chuck Rhoades, 2024-01-05 Teaching Teens About Relationships describes how to teach a relationships course for adolescents This book includes many learning activities and instructional strategies along with student reactions The course integrated mindfulness work into each session and examines such topics as flirting jealousy infidelity gossip starting and ending relationships and other ubiquitous aspects of adolescent relationships rarely found in school curricula This course gives teens access to a safe environment to discuss issues that were in the forefront of their lives The Complete Idiot's **Guide to Screenwriting** Skip Press, 2000-11-09 This guide is for anyone who has ever thought of screenwriting Written by someone who has been there done that and lived to tell the tale it reveals the most popular genres explains how stories need to be structured for feature films and TV movies offers the freshest look at workshops and online classes and disusses how to set up a step by step path to success TLA Film, Video, and DVD Guide 2002-2003 David Bleiler, 2001-11-03 A film video and DVD guide for the true lover of the cinema this volume focuses on independent and international films as well as the best of the mainstream 450 photos throughout The Disney Musical on Stage and Screen George Rodosthenous, 2017-06-29 The Disney Musical Critical Approaches on Stage and Screen is the first critical treatment of the corporation's hugely successful musicals both on screen and on the stage Its 13 articles open up a new territory in the critical discussion of the Disney mega musical its gender sexual and racial politics outreach work and impact of stage film and television adaptations Covering early 20th century works such as the first full length feature film Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs 1937 to The Lion King Broadway's highest grossing production in history and Frozen 2013 this edited collection offers a diverse range of theoretical engagements that will appeal to readers of film and media studies musical theatre cultural studies and theatre and performance The volume is divided into three sections to provide a contextual analysis of Disney s most famous musicals DISNEY MUSICALS ON FILM DISNEY ADAPTATIONS ON STAGE AND BEYOND DISNEY MUSICALS GENDER AND RACE The first section employs film theory semiotics and film music analysis to explore the animated works and their links to the musical theatre genre The second section addresses various stage versions and considers Disney's outreach activities cultural value and productions outside the Broadway theatrical arena The final section focuses on issues of gender and race portraying representations of race hetero normativity masculinity and femininity in Newsies Frozen High School Musical Aladdin and The Jungle Book The various chapters address these three aspects of the Disney Musical and offer new critical readings of a vast range of important works from the Disney musical cannon including Enchanted Mary Poppins Hunchback of Notre Dame The Lion King and versions of musicals for television in the early 1990s and 2000s The critical readings are detailed open minded and come to surprising conclusions about the nature of the Disney Musical and its impact The Complete Unofficial 83rd Annual Academy Awards Review Guide Kevin T. Rodriguez, 2012-02-07 The Movie Wizard compresents a complete collection of Academy Award nominated and winning films

f 2011 Every film and short that got an Oscar nomination is reviewed in this book Films this year include The King s Speech he Social Network Inception Salt Exit Through the Gift Shop and Toy Story 3

Delve into the emotional tapestry woven by Emotional Journey with in Dive into the Emotion of **Troy Movie Study Guide**. This ebook, available for download in a PDF format (\*), is more than just words on a page; itis a journey of connection and profound emotion. Immerse yourself in narratives that tug at your heartstrings. Download now to experience the pulse of each page and let your emotions run wild.

https://hersolutiongelbuy.com/About/virtual-library/default.aspx/Vw Touareg Computer Manual.pdf

## **Table of Contents Troy Movie Study Guide**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Troy Movie Study Guide
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Troy Movie Study Guide
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Troy Movie Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings
  - Troy Movie Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Troy Movie Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
  - o Troy Movie Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
  - Troy Movie Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
  - o Troy Movie Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating Troy Movie Study Guide eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Troy Movie Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
  - Troy Movie Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Interactive Elements Troy Movie Study Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Troy Movie Study Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Troy Movie Study Guide
  - o Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Troy Movie Study Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Setting Reading Goals Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Troy Movie Study Guide
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

#### • Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Troy Movie Study Guide Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Troy Movie Study Guide has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Troy Movie Study Guide has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Troy Movie Study Guide provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the costeffective nature of downloading Troy Movie Study Guide has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Troy Movie Study Guide. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Troy Movie Study Guide. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Troy Movie Study Guide, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Troy Movie Study Guide has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

## **FAQs About Troy Movie Study Guide Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Troy Movie Study Guide is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Troy Movie Study Guide in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Troy Movie Study Guide. Where to download Troy Movie Study Guide online for free? Are you looking for Troy Movie Study Guide PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

## Find Troy Movie Study Guide:

## vw touareg computer manual

waec marking guide for mathematics waec marking scheme for integrated science

## waec geography paper guide

w2 mechanical waves in 1d walmart distribution tech test

# walmart cash register training manual

walking the edge on the edge english edition waiting on justin vw vento shop repair manual waco upf7 flight manual w164 comand manual 2006

## w203 repair manual

walt disneyaposs classic storybook storybook collection waiters guide to wine

### **Troy Movie Study Guide:**

Working as a Field Engineer at Schlumberger: 137 Reviews The job itself is very stressful and includes very long hours a lot of the time. There's no work life balance. Pros. Field Engineer | Schlumberger The WEC Field Engineer - DD identifies opportunities to improve service delivery, implements standard work, and manage, risk during service delivery. Roles and ... Early Careers - Operations Field Engineer. Be involved in every phase of our business; Field Specialist. Turn technical expertise into transformative impact; Field Technical Analyst. SLB Cement Field Engineer Salaries The average salary for a Field Engineer - Cementing is \$81,856 per year in United States, which is 29% lower than the average SLB salary of \$115,567 per year ... Cementing Field Specialist | Schlumberger The purpose of the position is to execute the different cementing processes of both primary and remediation oil wells. A successful person in this position must ... SLB Cement Field Engineer Salaries in Midland The average salary for a Cement Field Engineer is \$69,532 per year in Midland, TX, which is 27% lower than the average SLB salary of \$96,015 per year for this ... How is it to be a Field Engineer in Schlumberger? Dec 5, 2012 — A Field Engineer in Schlumberger is like an adjustable wrench. He/she can be used to tighten any bolt as and when needed... Instead of getting ... My Schlumberger Career- Field Engineer - YouTube Schlumberger - Cementing : r/oilandgasworkers Greetings,. I've just recieved a job offer letter from Schlumberger in Cementing as Field Engineer Trainee. I'm aware of Schlumberger general ... 40HadithNawawi.com - The Forty 40 Hadith of Imam al-Nawawi 40HadithNawawi.com - Authentic Commentary on Imam al-Nawawi's Forty Hadith. 40HadithNawawi.com - The Forty 40 Hadith of Imam al-Nawawi 40HadithNawawi.com - Authentic Commentary on Imam al-Nawawi's Forty Hadith. Forty Hadith of an-Nawawi Verily Allah ta'ala has laid down religious obligations (fara'id), so do not neglect them; and He has set limits, so do not overstep them; and He has forbidden ... Nawawi's Forty Hadith Welcome to Nawawi's Forty Hadith. 1 'Umar bin al-Khattāb Actions Are By Intention Muslim, al-Bukhārī. 2 'Umar bin al-Khattāb The Levels of the Religion Muslim. The Complete Forty Hadith: Nawawi: 9781842001158 The Complete Forty Hadith, actually forty-two, offers insight into Mohammed's thinking on many subjects. Well worth the time for students of religion and anyone ... Forty Hadith al-Nawawi The meaning of this tradition is to fight those who are waging war, whom Allah has called us to fight. It does not mean to fight those who have made peace, with ... Al-Nawawi's Forty Hadith Nawawi's Forty is a compilation of forty hadiths by Imam al-Nawawi, most of which are from Sahih Muslim and Sahih al-Bukhari. This collection of hadith has ... Imam Al-Nawawi's Forty Hadith - Seminary Part-Time Convenient in-depth Islamic courses online, onsite, and on-demand. Study Islamic Law, Quranic Explanations, Hadith, History, Purification and more. An-Nawawi's Forty Hadiths(Translation) p Allah the Almighty

has said: "O son of Adam, so long as you call upon Me and ask of Me, I shall forgive you for what you have done, and I shall not mind. O ... Driver Air Bag Module Service Manual 09 Ford Fusion Driver Air Bag Module Service Manual 09 Ford Fusion pdf download online full. Read it. Save. Read it. Save. More like this. the fuel oil purifier manual. 2009 Air Bag SRS Fuses Nov 26, 2014 — I am attempting to repair the Airbag system on my 2009 Fusion following an accident. The driver airbag and the driver seat belt tensioner ... 2009 Ford: SE...I need to replace the Air Bag control Module May 15, 2011 — I have a 2009 Ford Fusion SE. Car has been in a major accident. I need to replace the Air Bag control Module. Where is it located? User manual Ford Fusion (2009) (English - 312 pages) Manual. View the manual for the Ford Fusion (2009) here, for free. This manual comes under the category cars and has been rated by 6 people with an average ... Table of Contents - IIS Windows Server (25 cm) between an occupant's chest and the driver airbag module. WARNING: Never place your arm over the airbag module as a deploying airbag can result in ... Ford Fusion SRS RCM Airbag Module Reset (Restraint ... This service is for an airbag module reset after your vehicle was in accident. This is a repair and return service for Ford Fusion SRS RCM Airbag Module ... Programming new Ford blank airbag srs control modules or ... Ford Fusion 2012 - 2019 RCM Airbag Module Location & ... Aug 22, 2021 — How to remove Ford Fusion RCM airbag restraint control module & seat belt pretensioners. Vehicle in the video is Ford Fusion 2012 - 2019. Airbag light question Jan 28, 2010 — The car is an 09 S manual that has less than eight k on it. I have only been in one bad wreck that caused the whole front and rear bumper covers ...