

## UNIT 1

### Age and Acquisition, Human Brain and Human Learning

**Pretest:** Multiple choice with rationalization.

1. What does SLA refer to?

- a. acquisition
- b. a study of acquiring an L2**
- c. learning
- d. theoretical approaches

**Answer:** As SLA means second language acquisition, it clearly refers to a study of acquiring an L2 because to acquire a second language means to study not only its structure but as well as how to acquire and use it.

2. It pertains to any language that is learned subsequent to the mother tongue.

- a. L1
- b. L2**
- c. SLA
- d. ELT

**Answer:** L2 means second language and I think it pertains to a language learned subsequent to mother tongue in a way that mother tongue is like a nature already that learned from home while L2 is somehow learned by studying or practicing it.

3. What are the two elucidations that account why learners acquire an L2?

- a. acquisition and learning
- c. external and internal learning**
- b. item and system learning
- d. international learning

**Answer:** Learners acquire an L2 **externally** because of varied reasons such as getting ready for this already globalized world in a way that it helps us in our carrier. For example, living in an interconnected world that more and more jobs are advertising positions where knowing more than one language is essential. Beside that, by learning a second language we can also give insight into cultures, that we will be more prepared and confident to travel abroad and explore other people's way of living. While learners acquire an L2 **internally** in a reason that it can improve our memory and brain functions because learning ne language pushes our brain to get familiar with new grammar and vocabulary rules it allows us to train our memory to remember new words, make connections between them, and use them in contextual situations.

4. A factor that exemplifies about social milieu.

- a. external**
- b. intuition
- c. internal
- d. institution

**Answer:** A factor that exemplifies about social milieu is external because as I have mentioned above external learning of a language can make as learn others culture and that can strengthen the social environment if we know each other's language.

5. A language cannot occur without some\_\_\_\_\_.

- a. love
- c. input

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**Sir James Augustus Henry Murray**



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web the design is complete for pre stressing cables end anchorages un tensioned reinforcements end cross girder shear connectors 3 0 general this chapter emphasizes on introducing the typical process of designing deck girder superstructure of pre stressed concrete bridge along with the consideration that a design engineer needs to take

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