BIOLOGY 12 - CELL STRUCTURE & FUNCTION: Chapter Notes

THE CELL THEORY

- although different living things may be as unlike as a violet and an octopus, they are all built in essentially the same way. The most basic similarity is that all living things are composed of one or more cells. This is known as the Cell Theory.
- our knowledge of cells is built on work done with microscopes
- English scientist Robert Hooke in 1665 first described cells from his observations of cork slices. Hooke first used the word "cell".
- Dutch amateur scientist Antonie van Leeuwenhoek discovered microscopic animals in water
- German scientists Schleiden and Schwann in 1830's were first to say that all organisms are made of one or more cells.
- German biologist Virchow in 1858 stated that all cells come from the division of pre-existing cells.
- Cells are the building blocks of life.

The Cell Theory can be summarized as:

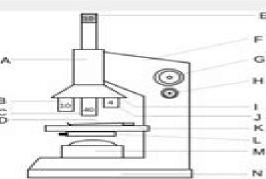
- 1. All living organisms are made up of one or more cells
- 2. The cell is the basic unit of life
- 3. All cells come from the division of pre-existing cells
- cells come in many shapes and sizes, although most are microscopic:
 - most cells are small, about 0.001 cm in length (1/100 of a mm, or 10 μm).
 - the smallest cells of the microorganism mycoplasma are 0.3 µm in size
 - Some cells are large. e.g. some giant algal cells may be several centimeters long. A chicken's egg is a single cell.
 - 40,000 red blood cells would fill the letter "O" on a page of type. You produce about 2.5 million new red blood cells every second! Each square cm of your skin contains about 150,000 skin cells.
 - Human beings are composed of about 50 to 100 trillion cells.
- cells carry on all the processes associated with life, such as reproducing and interacting with the environment.

Microscopy

- The study of cell structure includes the fields of CYTOLOGY (for cells) and HISTOLOGY (for tissues), whereas the function of cells is studied in CELL PHYSIOLOGY, BIOCHEMISTRY, and CYTOGENETICS.
- The first instrument used in studying cell structure was the light microscope, which remains an important tool today. The TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPE and the SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPE have vastly increased our knowledge.
- Before an object can be viewed, it is necessary to stain the material and cut it into samples thin enough for a light beam or an electron beam to penetrate them.
- First, the tissue is treated, to "fix" the structures so they will not be altered by the staining and slicing. Usually this is done by using chemicals such as ALCOHOL and FORMALDEHYDE.
- Stains have been developed that react differently with different cell
 structures, depending on their chemical composition or enzymatic
 activity. The use of stains containing <u>radioactive atoms</u>, known as <u>AUTORADIOGRAPHY</u>, often involves
 feeding cells specific compounds with radioactive atoms and then observing the distribution of radioactive
 events on a <u>photographic film</u> emulsion.

Relative Powers of Microscopes

- Compound Light Microscope: maximum resolving power = 200 nm (maximum useful magnification = -1000 X)
- Transmission Electron Microscope: maximum resolving power = 0.5 nm nm (maximum useful magnification = >30,000 X)
- Scanning Electron Microscope: Gives vivid 3-D images, but less magnification than transmission EM



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Plants 142 Nonvascular Plants 142 Seedless Vascular Plants Gymnosperms 143 Angiosperms 144 29 Plant Body 145 Meristems Tissues 145 Roots 147 Stem 148 Leaves 149 30 Plant Reproduction 151 Flower Formation 151 Pollination 153 Plant Asexual Reproduction 154 31 Plant Development 156 Early Plant Formation 156 Seed and Fruit Formation 157 Plant Chemical Regulation 157 32 Evolution 159 Natural Selection 159 Charles Darwin s Major Points 160 33 Behavioral Ecology 162 Optimization 162 Mating 163 Fecundity Selection 164 34 Community Ecology 165 Interactions 165 Populations 166 Biology 12 Study Guide Susan Gerards, 2011-12-29 **Reproduction MCQ (Multiple Choice Questions)** Arshad Igbal, The Reproduction Multiple Choice Questions MCQ Quiz with Answers PDF Reproduction MCQ PDF Download Quiz Questions Practice Tests with Answer Key Class 11 12 Biology Questions Bank MCQs Notes includes revision guide for problem solving with solved MCQs Reproduction MCQ with Answers PDF book covers basic concepts analytical and practical assessment tests Reproduction MCQ PDF book helps to practice test questions from exam prep notes The Reproduction MCQs with Answers PDF eBook includes revision guide with verbal quantitative and analytical past papers solved MCQs Reproduction Multiple Choice Questions and Answers MCQs PDF Free download sample a book covers solved guiz guestions and answers on college biology topics What is reproduction introduction to reproduction animals reproduction asexual reproduction plants reproduction central nervous system chromosome cloning differentiation external fertilization fertilized ovum gametes germination germs human embryo internal fertilization living organisms pollen reproductive cycle reproductive system sperms and zygote tests for graduate students and beginners Reproduction Quiz Questions and Answers PDF free download eBook s sample covers exam s viva interview questions and competitive exam preparation with answer key The book Reproduction MCOs PDF includes college level question papers to review practice tests for exams Reproduction Multiple Choice Questions MCQ with Answers PDF digital edition eBook a study guide with textbook chapters tests for NEET Jobs Entry Level competitive exam Reproduction Practice Tests eBook covers problem solving exam tests from <u>Life Sciences Self Study Guide 2</u> Zimasa Sanda,2022 life science textbooks Studyquide for Human Reproductive Biology by Jones, Richard E., ISBN 9780123821843 Cram101 Textbook Reviews, 2014-07-31 Never HIGHLIGHT a Book Again Includes all testable terms concepts persons places and events Cram101 Just the FACTS101 studyguides gives all of the outlines highlights and quizzes for your textbook with optional online comprehensive practice tests Only Cram101 is Textbook Specific Accompanies 9780123821843 This item is printed on demand **Studyguide for Human Reproductive Biology by Mader** Cram101 Textbook Reviews, 2006-06 Never HIGHLIGHT a Book Again Virtually all of the testable terms concepts persons places and events from the textbook are included Cram101 Just the FACTS101 studyquides give all of the outlines highlights notes and quizzes for your textbook with optional online comprehensive practice tests Only Cram101 is Textbook Specific Accompanys 9780072872347 The Key Study Guide ,2003 **Biology 12** Stephen Gloury, 2001

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- 1. Understanding the eBook Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
- Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Interactive Elements Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - o Following Authors and Publishers Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Raycroft Biology 12 Reproduction Study Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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