BIOLOGY 12 - CELL STRUCTURE & FUNCTION: Chapter Notes

THE CELL THEORY

- although different living things may be as unlike as a violet and an octopus, they are all built in essentially the same way. The most basic similarity is that all living things are composed of one or more cells. This is known as the Cell Theory.
- our knowledge of cells is built on work done with microscopes
- English scientist Robert Hooke in 1665 first described cells from his observations of cork slices. Hooke first used the word "cell".
- Dutch amateur scientist Antonie van Leeuwenhoek discovered microscopic animals in water
- German scientists Schleiden and Schwann in 1830's were first to say that all organisms are made of one or more cells.
- German biologist Virchow in 1858 stated that all cells come from the division of pre-existing cells.
- Cells are the building blocks of life.

The Cell Theory can be summarized as:

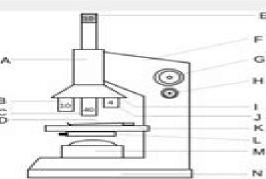
- 1. All living organisms are made up of one or more cells
- 2. The cell is the basic unit of life
- 3. All cells come from the division of pre-existing cells
- cells come in many shapes and sizes, although most are microscopic:
 - most cells are small, about 0.001 cm in length (1/100 of a mm, or 10 μm).
 - the smallest cells of the microorganism mycoplasma are 0.3 µm in size
 - Some cells are large. e.g. some giant algal cells may be several centimeters long. A chicken's egg is a single cell.
 - 40,000 red blood cells would fill the letter "O" on a page of type. You produce about 2.5 million new red blood cells every second! Each square cm of your skin contains about 150,000 skin cells.
 - Human beings are composed of about 50 to 100 trillion cells.
- cells carry on all the processes associated with life, such as reproducing and interacting with the environment.

Microscopy

- The study of cell structure includes the fields of CYTOLOGY (for cells) and HISTOLOGY (for tissues), whereas the function of cells is studied in CELL PHYSIOLOGY, BIOCHEMISTRY, and CYTOGENETICS.
- The first instrument used in studying cell structure was the light microscope, which remains an important tool today. The TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPE and the SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPE have vastly increased our knowledge.
- Before an object can be viewed, it is necessary to stain the material and cut it into samples thin enough for a light beam or an electron beam to penetrate them.
- First, the tissue is treated, to "fix" the structures so they will not be altered by the staining and slicing. Usually this is done by using chemicals such as ALCOHOL and FORMALDEHYDE.
- Stains have been developed that react differently with different cell
 structures, depending on their chemical composition or enzymatic
 activity. The use of stains containing <u>radioactive atoms</u>, known as <u>AUTORADIOGRAPHY</u>, often involves
 feeding cells specific compounds with radioactive atoms and then observing the distribution of radioactive
 events on a <u>photographic film</u> emulsion.

Relative Powers of Microscopes

- Compound Light Microscope: maximum resolving power = 200 nm (maximum useful magnification = -1000 X)
- Transmission Electron Microscope: maximum resolving power = 0.5 nm nm (maximum useful magnification = >30,000 X)
- Scanning Electron Microscope: Gives vivid 3-D images, but less magnification than transmission EM



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Nation's Health John Augustus Lapp, Charles-Edward Amory Winslow, Frank Leslie Rector, 1923 The Journal of Cell Biology, 1997 No 2 pt 2 of November issue each year from v 19 47 1963 70 and v 55 1972 contain the Abstracts of papers presented at the annual meeting of the American Society for Cell Biology 3d 10th 1963 70 and 12th 1972

Forthcoming Books Rose Arny, 1993-04 Penn State Alumni Directory ,2010 Biology. Year 12 Exam **Questions with Answers and Worked Solutions** Michael Lynch, 1986-01-01 Biology V. M. Stewart, 198? 11-12 Biology MCO (Multiple Choice Questions) Arshad Igbal, 2019-06-06 The Class 11 12 Biology Multiple Choice Questions MCQ Quiz with Answers PDF College Biology MCQ PDF Download Quiz Questions Chapter 1 18 Practice Tests with Answer Key 11th 12th Grade Biology Questions Bank MCQs Notes includes revision guide for problem solving with hundreds of solved MCQs Class 11 12 Biology MCQ with Answers PDF book covers basic concepts analytical and practical assessment tests Class 11 12 Biology MCQ PDF book helps to practice test questions from exam prep notes The Class 11 12 Biology MCQs with Answers PDF eBook includes revision guide with verbal quantitative and analytical past papers solved MCQs Class 11 12 Biology Multiple Choice Questions and Answers MCQs PDF Free download chapter 1 a book covers solved quiz questions and answers on chapters Bioenergetics biological molecules cell biology coordination and control enzymes fungi recyclers kingdom gaseous exchange growth and development kingdom Animalia kingdom plantae kingdom prokaryotae kingdom protoctista nutrition reproduction support and movements transport biology variety of life and what is homeostasis tests for college and university revision guide Class 11 12 Biology Quiz Questions and Answers PDF free download eBook s sample covers beginner s solved questions textbook s study notes to practice online tests The book Grade 11 12 Biology MCQs Chapter 1 18 PDF includes college question papers to review practice tests for exams Class 11 12 Biology Multiple Choice Questions MCQ with Answers PDF digital edition eBook a study guide with textbook chapters tests for NEET MCAT MDCAT SAT ACT competitive exam College Biology Mock Tests Chapter 1 18 eBook covers problem solving exam tests from biology textbook and practical eBook chapter wise as Chapter 1 Bioenergetics MCQ Chapter 2 Biological Molecules MCQ Chapter 3 Cell Biology MCQ Chapter 4 Coordination and Control MCQ Chapter 5 Enzymes MCQ Chapter 6 Fungi Recyclers Kingdom MCQ Chapter 7 Gaseous Exchange MCQ Chapter 8 Growth and Development MCQ Chapter 9 Kingdom Animalia MCQ Chapter 10 Kingdom Plantae MCQ Chapter 11 Kingdom Prokaryotae MCQ Chapter 12 Kingdom Protoctista MCQ Chapter 13 Nutrition MCQ Chapter 14 Reproduction MCQ Chapter 15 Support and Movements MCQ Chapter 16 Transport Biology MCQ Chapter 17 Variety of life MCQ Chapter 18 Homeostasis MCQ The Bioenergetics MCQ PDF e Book Chapter 1 practice test to solve MCQ questions on Chloroplast photosynthesis in plants respiration hemoglobin introduction to bioenergetics light driving energy photosynthesis reactions photosynthesis solar energy to chemical energy conversion and photosynthetic pigment in bioenergetics The Biological Molecules MCQ PDF e Book Chapter 2 practice test to solve MCQ

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Table of Contents Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key

- 1. Understanding the eBook Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key User Reviews and Ratings
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key Free and Paid eBooks

- Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key Public Domain eBooks
- Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key eBook Subscription Services
- o Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key Compatibility with Devices
 - Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Interactive Elements Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
- 8. Staying Engaged with Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - o Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Setting Reading Goals Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Raycroft Biology 12 Answer Key
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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