

# Le siècle des Lumières

Le siècle des Lumières

1715

Peinture du Salon de l'Académie des Sciences  
à l'Académie de l'Institut de France

14 juillet 1789

Prise  
de la Bastille



Le salon de Madame Geoffrin, peinture de J. L. de Méville, 1789, Paris

## Des idées nouvelles

À la fin du règne de Louis XIV la France est apparue. L'époque est propice aux idées nouvelles. Des savants et des hommes de lettres s'appuient sur la raison et sur la science pour faire triompher les idées de liberté et de progrès, faire sortir les hommes de l'ignorance et les conduire au bonheur. En particulier trois philosophes : Montesquieu, Voltaire et Rousseau développent leurs idées et prônent la tolérance et la liberté de pensée. Ils souhaitent que chacun puisse exercer son esprit critique et son raisonnement.

Raisonnement. Ils critiquent la monarchie de droit divin et les privilèges excessifs de la noblesse et du clergé. Ils luttent contre l'ignorance et le pouvoir de l'Eglise catholique. Pour la première fois, certains osent dénoncer et combattre le clergé ou les abus du roi.

Ils proposent de nouveaux modèles de société dans lesquels tous les hommes seraient égaux et libres.

## Pourquoi ce nom : « siècle des Lumières » ?

On parle de « siècle des Lumières » car les idées des Lumières, apparues en Angleterre se répandent dans une grande partie de l'Europe : les philosophes souhaitent éclairer l'esprit par la recherche de connaissances. L'apport des philosophes français a été important.

Mettre quelque chose en lumière, c'est l'exposer afin que tout le monde le voit et le comprenne. Les philosophes veulent « éclairer » le plus grand nombre de gens sur la manière de fonder une société plus juste.

## La diffusion de ces idées

Les idées des Lumières se propagent grâce aux livres et à la presse qui, elle aussi, se développe. Les écrits philosophiques se répandent.

D'autres lieux de discussion favorisent leur diffusion : les académies\*, les salons de lecture, les salons où chez des femmes cultivées qui tiennent salon\*.

## L'encyclopédie

Deux autres philosophes, Diderot et d'Alembert publient de 1751 à 1772, une compilation de tous les savoirs de leur époque dans leur Encyclopédie. Ils pensent que aussi que la connaissance et le raisonnement doivent dépasser les croyances.

## L'influence des Lumières

En 1629, au Royaume-Uni, l'Oldenbury (qui signifie « les maîtres de la cour ») protège les gens d'emprisonnement abusif.

Progressivement, l'esprit des Lumières gagne certains souverains d'Europe.

Les nouveaux « États-Unis d'Amérique » se dotent d'une constitution\* inspirée des idées des Lumières et d'un régime démocratique\* dès 1787 : les pouvoirs d'appartiennent pas à un seul homme, mais à plusieurs assemblées. En France, c'est en 1789 que débute la révolution qui conduit à la proclamation de la Déclaration des droits de l'homme et du citoyen, puis l'abolition de la monarchie et la création de la République.



« Le but d'une encyclopédie est de rassembler les connaissances dispersées sur la surface de la terre, d'en exposer le système général aux hommes avec qui nous vivons et de le transmettre aux hommes qui viendront après nous [...] Il faut tout examiner, tout remettre sans exception ni sans ménagement, il faut fouler aux pieds toutes ces vieilles puérilités, renverser les barrières que la raison n'a eues point posées, rendre aux sciences et aux arts une liberté précieuse. »

Préface de l'Encyclopédie, 1751



D'Alembert



Voltaire



Rousseau



Diderot

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**Tao Wei**



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