

**AFRIKAANS PAPER 3 (SCOPE) PRE-LIMINARY EXAM**

**2024 JUNIE 12**

**OPSTEL ( AFDELING :A) (250-300)**

- Tegnologie
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- Natuur
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- Vriendskaplike Brief
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**KORT TRANSAKSIONELE TEKS (AFDELING : C)(80 -100)**

- Plakkaat
- Kortteksboodskap
- Rigtingaanwysings

# Scope For Afrikaans Paper

**B. Davis, C.M. Keet, A. Wyner**



## Scope For Afrikaans Paper :

Controlled Natural Language B. Davis, C.M. Keet, A. Wyner, 2018-09-12 Controlled natural languages CNLs are based on natural language and apply restrictions on vocabulary grammar and or semantics They fall broadly into 3 groups Some are designed to improve communication for non native speakers of the respective natural language in others the restrictions are to facilitate the use of computers to analyze texts for example to improve computer aided translation and a third group of CNLs are designed to enable reliable automated reasoning and formal knowledge representation from seemingly natural texts This book presents the 11 papers selected from 14 submitted and delivered at the sixth in the series of workshops on Controlled Natural Language CNL 2018 held in Maynooth Ireland in August 2018 The papers cover a full spectrum of controlled natural languages ranging from human oriented to machine processable controlled languages and from more theoretical results to interfaces reasoning engines and the real life application of CNLs The book will be of interest to all those working with controlled natural language whatever their approach

Logic, Language, and Computation Helle Hvid Hansen, Sarah E. Murray, Mehrnoosh Sadrzadeh, Henk Zeevat, 2017-02-21 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 11th International Tbilisi Symposium on Logic Language and Computation TbiLLC 2015 held in Tbilisi Georgia in September 2015 The 18 papers in this book were selected from the invited submissions of full revised versions of the 37 short papers presented at the conference and one invited talk Each paper has passed through a rigorous peer review process before being accepted for publication The biennial conference series and the proceedings are representative of the aims of the organizing institutes to promote the integrated study of logic information and language The scientific program consisted of tutorials invited lectures contributed talks and two workshops

*The Composition of Meaning* Alice ter Meulen, Werner Abraham, 2004-10-31 In the modular design of generative theory the syntax semantics interface has accounted all along for meanings at the level of Logical Form The syntax pragmatics interface on the other hand is the result of what one may call the pragmatic turn in the linguistic theory where content is partitioned into given and new information In other words the structural division of the clause has been subjected to criteria of information or discourse structure Both interfaces require a structurally descriptive inventory whose specific shapes can be motivated on theory internal grounds only The present collection of original articles develops the concept of these interfaces further The papers in the first section focus on the syntax semantics interface those in the second section on the syntax pragmatics interface

*Dutch Contributions to the Sixteenth International Congress of Slavists. Linguistics*, 2019-11-04 Every five years on the occasion of the International Congress of Slavists a volume appears that presents a comprehensive overview of current Slavic linguistic research in the Netherlands Like its predecessors the present collection covers a variety of topics Bulgarian and Polish aspectology Barentsen Genis Slavic historical linguistics Kortlandt Vermeer pragmatics of tense usage in Old Russian Dekker dialect description Houtzagers L2 acquisition Tribushinina Mak Russian foreigners speech imitation Peeters Arkema corpus based

semantics Fortuin Davids and theoretical work on negation Keijsper Van Helden As can be seen from this list the majority of the contributions in this peer reviewed volume displays the data oriented tradition of Dutch Slavic linguistics but studies of a more theoretical nature are also represented

*Applied Drama/Theatre as Social Intervention in Conflict and Post-Conflict Contexts* Hazel Barnes, Marié-Heleen Coetzee, 2014-06-26 This book explores the use of drama or theatre texts about as approaches to or methodologies for interventions in conflict and post conflict contexts It maps the role of drama theatre in the centre and in the aftermath of overt and direct conflict traces how the relationship between drama theatre and conflict is shaping the socio cultural political and aesthetic landscapes of these contexts and engages with drama theatre as methodologies to address or forge new relationships around conflict As such it deals with the transformative abilities of drama theatre in contexts where conflict or violence is overt or covert in its effects expressions and modes of social control in a range of geographical constituencies It includes chapters predominantly from South Africa but also from rural Nigeria and New Zealand reflecting work on conflict in prisons tertiary and secondary education cities villages and families It also contains two new original play scripts both resulting in acclaimed performances Hush on family violence in New Zealand and The Line on xenophobia in South Africa

**Media Law** Yvonne Burns, 1990

**Political Identity and Social Change** Jamie Frueh, 2012-02-01 Political Identity and Social Change builds upon the constructivist theory of political identity to explore the social changes that accompanied the end of apartheid in South Africa To gain a better understanding of how structures of identity changed along with the rest of South Africa s institutions Frueh analyzes three social and political conflicts the Soweto uprisings of 1976 the reformist constitutional debates of 1983 1984 and post apartheid crime Analyzing these conflicts demonstrates how identity labels function as structures of social discourse how social activity is organized through these structures and how both the labels and their power have changed during the course of South Africa s transition In this way the book contributes not only to the study of South African society but also provides lessons about the relationship between identity and social change

Afrikaans Linguistics WAM Carstens, Nerina Bosman, 2024-10-03 Offering a contemporary exploration of the multifaceted landscape of Afrikaans linguistics Afrikaans Linguistics Contemporary Perspectives marks a seminal contribution to the field This volume for the first time presents accessible insights into diverse linguistics subdisciplines inviting international scholars to familiarise themselves with Afrikaans language studies Throughout much of the late 19th and 20th centuries Afrikaans scholars predominantly communicated in Afrikaans resulting in a significant gap in the dissemination of knowledge about the language The chapters in this book written by prominent South Africans as well as international scholars working in the field of Afrikaans serve as a pivotal bridge by providing essential historical context while also paying attention to the development of Afrikaans linguistics during the 20th century The primary focus remains on illuminating 21st century research trajectories offering a comprehensive snapshot of contemporary scholarship in Afrikaans linguistics

**Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications**

United States. Superintendent of Documents, 1952 February issue includes Appendix entitled Directory of United States Government periodicals and subscription publications September issue includes List of depository libraries June and December issues include semiannual index      **The Gulf Between** Jan Burger, 1960      Assessing Academic Literacy in a Multilingual Society Albert Weideman, John Read, Theo du Plessis, 2020-11-02 South African universities face major challenges in meeting the needs of their students in the area of academic language and literacy The dominant medium of instruction in the universities is English and to a much lesser extent Afrikaans but only a minority of the national population are native speakers of these languages Nine other languages can be media of instruction in schools which makes the transition to tertiary education difficult enough in itself for students from these schools The focus of this book is on procedures for assessing the academic language and literacy levels and needs of students not in order to exclude students from higher education but rather to identify those who would benefit from further development of their ability in order to undertake their degree studies successfully The volume also aims to bring the innovative solutions designed by South African educators to a wider international audience      **Issues in Formal German(ic) Typology** Werner Abraham, C. Jan-Wouter Zwart, 2002 This book takes up a variety of general syntactic topics which either yield different solutions in German in particular or which lead to different conclusions for theory formation One of the main topics is the fact that languages that allow for extensive scrambling between the two verbal poles V2 and Vlast need to integrate discourse functions like *thema* and *rhema* into the grammatical description This is attempted in terms of Minimalism thus extending the functional domain Special attention is given to the asymmetrical scrambling behavior of indefinites vs definites and their semantic interpretation Related topics are Transitive expletive sentences types of existential sentences with either BE or HAVE the *that* trace phenomenon and its semantics negative polarity items ellipsis and gapping passivization double negation all of which have extensive effects both on distributional behavior and semantic disambiguation reaching far beyond effects observable in English with its rigid unscrambable word order      **Press Digest**, 1966      History, languages, and lexicographers Ladislav Zgusta, 2017-08-21 No detailed description available for History languages and lexicographers      *Papers* Kroeber Anthropological Society, 1962

**Structure Preserved** C. Jan-Wouter Zwart, Mark de Vries, 2010 Structure is at the rock bottom of all explanatory sciences Jan Koster Forty years ago the hypothesis that underlying the bewildering variety of syntactic phenomena are general and unified structural patterns of unexpected beauty and simplicity gave rise to major advancements in the study of Dutch and Germanic syntax with important implications for the theory of grammar as a whole Jan Koster was one of the central figures in this development and he has continued to explore the structure preserving hypothesis throughout his illustrious career This collection of articles by over forty syntacticians celebrates the advancements made in the study of syntax over the past forty years reflecting on the structural principles underlying syntactic phenomena and emulating the approach to syntactic analysis embodied in Jan Koster's teaching and research      Triggers Anne Breitbarth, Henk van

Riemsdijk,2008-08-22 The concept of trigger is a core concept of Chomsky's Minimalist Program The idea that certain types of movement are triggered by some property of the target position is at least as old as the notion that the movement of noun phrases to the subject position is triggered by their need to receive nominative case In more recent versions of syntactic theory triggering mechanisms are thought to regulate all of movement Furthermore a quite narrow range of triggering mechanisms is permitted As is to be expected such a restrictive approach meets a variety of difficulties Specifically the question is whether all triggering elements required to cover displacement of all kinds in natural language can be independently motivated Further how can a trigger theory which crucially relies on the idea that all movement is obligatory deal with apparently optional movement processes Are features an adequate means to express the triggering function in all cases More radically are all movement phenomena really the result of the checking of trigger features And what about apparent triggering factors that are external to syntax such as prosody can they be captured in a rigid trigger theory In other words could certain aspects of triggered movement be due to interface conditions Such is the range of questions addressed by the fourteen contributions to this book They cover a considerable range of languages including Afrikaans Breton Bulgarian Dutch English French German Gungbe Hungarian Italian Japanese Kiswahili Romanian These papers present materials both empirical and theoretical that will not fail to have considerable impact on the further development of the concept of trigger in syntactic theory

#### **Expression and Interpretation of Negation**

Henriëtte de Swart,2010-05-03 This study in cross linguistic semantics deploys the framework of bi directional Optimality Theory to develop a typology of the relationship between syntax and semantics in negation markers and negation indefinites

#### **Focus on South Africa**

Vivian de Klerk,1996-02-23 This volume brings together a range of studies on various aspects of English and its use in Southern Africa Experts in their field have written chapters on topics including the history and development of English in South Africa the characteristics of particular pan ethnic varieties of English which have evolved in South Africa including black Indian and colored varieties as well as the unique features of the English of South Africa's southern neighbours Swaziland Zimbabwe Zambia and Malawi Other contributions focus on English in relation to issues such as standardisation lexicography education language planning language attitudes and interaction patterns The book will be of primary interest to students of linguistics and language but should also be relevant to educationists sociologists and historians

#### **Frankie & Stankie**

Barbara Trapido,2013-07-18 Dinah and her sister Lisa are growing up in 1950s South Africa where racial laws are tightening They are two little girls from a dissenting liberal family Big sister Lisa is strong and sensible while Dinah is weedy and arty At school the sadistic Mrs Vaughan Jones is providing instruction in mental arithmetic and racial prejudice And then there's the puzzle of lunch break Would you rather have a native girl or a koelie to make your sandwiches a first year classmate asks But Dinah doesn't know the answer because it's her dad who makes her sandwiches As the apparatus of repression rolls on Dinah finds her own way As we follow her journey through childhood and adolescence we enter into one of the darker passages of

twentieth century history

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