



Essential Histories

Russia's Wars in Chechnya 1994–2009

Mark Galeotti

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Russia S Wars In Chechnya 1994 2009 Essential Histories

Robert Bruce Ware



Russia S Wars In Chechnya 1994 2009 Essential Histories:

Russia's Wars in Chechnya Mark Galeotti, 2024-01-18 Written by a leading expert on modern Russia this is an illustrated introduction to the bitter campaigns in Chechnya In this new edition of his popular 2014 work Mark Galeotti traces the progress of the wars in Chechnya from the initial Russian advance through to urban battles such as Grozny and the prolonged guerrilla warfare in the mountainous regions Bringing the book up to date including a revised introduction and new content on the Kadyrovtsy s role in Russia s other conflicts Galeotti assesses how the wars have torn apart the fabric of Chechen society and their impact on Russia itself Featuring full colour maps and 50 new images and drawing upon a wide range of sources this succinct account explains the origins history and consequences of Russia s wars in Chechnya shedding new light on the history and prospects of the troubled region

Russia's Wars in Chechnya, 1994-2009 Mark Galeotti, 2014 The Chechens of the North Caucasus region endured many decades of first Russian then Soviet domination before open war broke out in 1994 In response to Chechnya s unilateral declaration of independence and its rapid descent into disorder Moscow sent in ground troops but its forces struggled to counter the Chechens guerrilla tactics amid the mountainous terrain The 1996 Khasav Yurt Accord which ended the first war failed to address many of the tensions that led to the conflict In 1999 with Vladimir Putin now at the helm the Russians launched a second war surrounding and storming the capital Grozny and establishing a puppet government Even after the formal Russian counter terrorism operation ended in 2009 low level insurgency persisted taking on the character of a civil war fuelled by a long tradition of blood vendetta In this insightful account of asymmetric warfare at its starkest an expert on the conflict explains the origins history and consequences of Russia s war in Chechnya shedding new light on the prospects for this troubled region

Russia's Wars in Chechnya 1994-2009 Mark Galeotti, 2014-12-20 In this fully illustrated book an expert on the conflicts traces the progress of the wars in Chechnya from the initial Russian advance through to urban battles such as Grozny and the prolonged guerrilla warfare in the mountainous regions He assesses how the wars have torn apart the fabric of Chechen society and their impact on Russia itself Featuring specially drawn full colour mapping and drawing upon a wide range of sources this succinct account explains the origins history and consequences of Russia s wars in Chechnya shedding new light on the history and prospects of the troubled region

The Modern Russian Army 1992-2016 Mark Galeotti, 2017-02-23 Since the collapse of the Soviet Union Russia s army has undergone a turbulent transformation from the scattered left overs of the old Soviet military through a period of shocking decay and demoralization to the disciplined force and sophisticated hybrid war doctrine that enabled Vladimir Putin to seize Crimea virtually overnight in 2014 Using rare photographs and full colour images of the army in action profiles of army leaders and defence ministers as well as orders of battle and details of their equipment and dress this is a vivid account of the army s troubled history and of its current character capabilities and status Written by an internationally respected author with remarkable access to Russian language sources and veterans this

study is essential reading for anyone wishing to understand the growing power of Russia's military *Publications Combined: Russia's Regular And Special Forces In The Regional And Global War On Terror* , Over 2 400 total pages Russian outrage following the September 2004 hostage disaster at North Ossetia's Beslan Middle School No 1 was reflected in many ways throughout the country The 52 hour debacle resulted in the death of some 344 civilians including more than 170 children in addition to unprecedented losses of elite Russian security forces and the dispatch of most Chechen allied hostage takers themselves It quickly became clear as well that Russian authorities had been less than candid about the number of hostages held and the extent to which they were prepared to deal with the situation Amid grief calls for retaliation and demands for reform one of the more telling reactions in terms of hardening public perspectives appeared in a national poll taken several days after the event Some 54% of citizens polled specifically judged the Russian security forces and the police to be corrupt and thus complicit in the failure to deal adequately with terrorism while 44% thought that no lessons for the future would be learned from the tragedy This pessimism was the consequence not just of the Beslan terrorism but the accumulation of years of often spectacular failures by Russian special operations forces SOF in the apt US military acronym A series of Russian SOF counterterrorism mishaps misjudgments and failures in the 1990s and continuing to the present have made the Kremlin's special operations establishment in 2005 appear much like Russia's old Mir space station wired together unpredictable and subject to sudden startling failures But Russia continued to maintain and expand a large variegated special operations establishment which had borne the brunt of combat actions in Afghanistan Chechnya and other trouble spots and was expected to serve as the nation's principal shield against terrorism in all its forms Known since Soviet days for tough personnel personal bravery demanding training and a certain rough or brutal competence that not infrequently violated international human rights norms it was supposed that Russian special operations forces steeped in their world of threats to the state and associated with once dreaded military and national intelligence services could make valuable contributions to countering terrorism The now widely perceived link between corrupt special forces on the one hand and counterterrorism failures on the other reflected the further erosion of Russia's national security infrastructure in the eyes of both Russian citizens and international observers There have been other more ambiguous but equally unsettling dimensions of Russian SOF activity as well that have strong internal and external political aspects These constitute the continuing assertions from Russian media the judicial system and other Federal agencies and officials that past and current members of the SOF establishment have organized to pursue interests other than those publicly declared by the state or allowed under law This includes especially the alleged intent to punish by assassination those individuals and groups that they believe have betrayed Russia The murky nature of these alleged activities has formed a backdrop to other problems in the special units **The Great Bear at War** ,2019-11-28 A history of the Red Army Soviet Army and Russian Army in 100 years of conflict From the chaos of the civil war to the political manoeuvring of the Cold War Russia's armed forces have

shaped the future not only of Russia but of countless other countries around the globe **The Great Bear at War The Russian and Soviet Army 1917 Present** explores the development and struggles of Soviet and Russian armed forces across the numerous conflicts which mark its history It charts the great historical events that have defined the Red Russian Army especially World War II and the Cold War but also the post communist insurgencies and wars in which the Russian military has redeveloped its outlook and mission The post Soviet development of the Russian military into a modern force is explored in detail including its controversial campaigns in Chechnya 1999 2009 Georgia 2008 and Ukraine from 2014 Sewn into the narrative are details about the equipment uniforms training service conditions and weaponry of the Soviet Russian soldiers bringing personal experience and technological context to the broader history At a time when the world is closely focused upon Russian military behaviour **The Great Bear at War** is both timely and fascinating **Putin Takes Crimea 2014** Mark Galeotti, 2023-09-28 An authoritative analysis of how Putin's Russia conquered the Crimea in 2014 using grey zone warfare techniques blending operations by anonymous special forces with cyber sabotage and propaganda Russia's annexation of Crimea in 2014 was almost bloodless fought as much through propaganda cyberattacks and subversion as by force of arms but it is crucial for our understanding of both modern warfare and recent Russian history Ironically this slick triumph eventually led to the full scale invasion of Ukraine the largest and costliest conventional war in Europe since 1945 This is a fascinating account of the Crimea conquest from a supremely qualified expert on modern Russian forces Illustrated throughout it explores how Russia developed its new model of hybrid or grey zone warfare and planned and deployed it against Crimea from the choreographed appearance of spontaneous protesters through to the deployment of unbadged Russian elite forces In this book Mark Galeotti explores the lessons that Russia Ukraine and the West took from it correctly and mistakenly and how this apparently textbook operation sowed the seeds that would erupt so catastrophically in 2022

Combat Vehicles of Russia's Special Forces Mark Galeotti, 2020-05-28 An illustrated study of both the combat vehicles of Russia's legendary Spetsnaz special forces and the whole range of unique and modified vehicles that Russia's elite units use from combat snowmobiles to the world's biggest water cannon Elite forces need elite vehicles As Vladimir Putin has devoted effort and funds into modernising Russia's armed forces and turning them into an instrument geared not just for defending the Motherland but also projecting power beyond its borders Russia has seen a growing emphasis on special and specialist forces Traditionally the elite Spetsnaz commandos had to make do with regular vehicles or civilian based technicals not least to conceal their presence or indeed very existence Now increasingly at the forefront of Russian power projection the Spetsnaz are acquiring more capable versatile vehicles such as the paratroopers BTR D personnel carrier and also experimenting with exotic specialist new acquisitions such as the Chaborz M 3 buggy and Yamaha Grizzly all terrain vehicle The other elite branches of Russia's forces such as the Arctic warfare troops of the 200th Independent Motor Rifle Brigade the paratroopers of the Air Assault Troops VDV the Naval Infantry and the elite units of the security forces are also

developing and fielding new vehicles for their specialist roles from combat snowmobiles to urban warfare vehicles From highly mobile LMVs able to operate in the deserts of Syria or the streets of Ukraine through dedicated fire support vehicles such as the air droppable Sprut SD or the massive BMPT Terminator to amphibious tanks and drone equipped security trucks these are the workhorses of Russia s special forces This study explores all these combat vehicles in detail combining expert analysis from Russia expert Mark Galeotti with highly accurate full colour illustrations and photographs The Writers Directory ,2013

Chronicles of the First and Second Chechen Wars ILYA. MILYUKOV,2020-05 Presented by Russian author and attorney Ilya Milyukov Chronicles of the First and Second Chechen War presents the main events of the First 1994 1996 and Second 1999 2009 Wars in Chechnya Russia s deadliest conflicts since World War II The First War began in December 1994 and lasted for one year and nine months ending in August 1996 There were two major urban battles the Battle of the Chechen capital of Grozny from December 1994 to March 1995 and the Battle of Grozny in August 1996 and two major battles in the rural areas the Russian offensive in the Southern Chechnya in May and June 1995 and fighting in the foothills part of the Republic from February to May 1996 The Second War began in August 1999 and lasted much longer until mid April 2009 for almost ten years It also included a major urban battle and it again occurred in New Year s Eve the Battle of Grozny in December 1999 February 2000 There was also a major battle in the countryside the Battle for the village of Komsomolskoye located in Urus Martanovsky District in March 2000 And there were also two large attacks outside Chechnya in Moscow in October 2002 and in the North Ossetian town of Beslan in September 2004 During these war Russian federal troops took heavy losses while the number of civilian deaths reached nearly 400 000 people Milyukov s expert and meticulous chronicle lists the major events of these conflicts soberly and without editorial comment to document their events in all their brutality and horror Russia Confronts Chechnya John B. Dunlop,1998-09-28 This book provides the background necessary to understand the reasons for the Russian military invasion of Chechnya in December 1994 The history of the Chechens is traced carefully and their sufferings under the tsars and communists are documented The role of the Chechen leader Dudaev and the breakdown in negotiations in 1994 are examined closely as the author asks whether this bitter conflict could feasibly have been avoided

Russia's Chechen Wars 1994-2000 Olga Oliker,2001 This report provides an analysis of Russian combat in Chechnya beginning with the first modern Chechen war of 1994 1996 and comparing and contrasting it with the ongoing conflict that began in 1999 While the focus is on combat in urban areas more general aspects of the Chechnya wars are also discussed The research reported here was initiated with the goal of better understanding what Russia s urban experience in Chechnya indicates both about Russian capabilities and operations specifically and about urban warfare generally with lessons to be drawn for other states including of course the United States This effort was undertaken as a component of a project on military operations on urbanized terrain The project was co sponsored by the Office of the Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Army for Research and Technology and the Office of the

Deputy Chief of Staff for Intelligence U S Army The project was conducted jointly in the Force Development and Technology Program and the Strategy Doctrine and Resources Program of RAND Arroyo Center a federally funded research and development center sponsored by the United States Army It should be of interest to policymakers and analysts concerned with the operational aspects of modern urban conflict and to those who seek to better understand the military capabilities strategy and tactics of the Russian Federation

Subjugate Or Exterminate! Akhmed Zakaev, 2018 Foreword by Luke Harding Subjugate or Exterminate is an authoritative first hand account of the Russo Chechen conflict by a Chechen leader who played a central role in all the main events Akhmed Zakaev rose rapidly from an actor of Shakespearean roles to Commander of the Western Group for the Defense of Ichkeria and later served as Deputy Prime Minister of Chechnya and in exile as Prime Minister of the Chechen Republic of Ichkeria ChRI It describes how the Kremlin set about discrediting and destroying a democratic government by interacting with criminal gangs and fomenting Islamist forces to split the Chechen independence movement in a perverse reversal of the War on Terror Akhmed Zakaev s memoir begins with a historical survey of the fraught relations between the Chechens and the Russian Empire and Soviet Union up to the collapse of the USSR The advent of Gorbachev s Perestroika raised hopes that independence might enable Chechnya to end centuries of oppression and exploitation Russia s first war against Chechnya 1994 1996 initially conceived by the military as a way of disguising the large scale theft and embezzlement of funds from illegal sales of Soviet armaments during the withdrawal from East Germany ended in humiliating defeat for Russia Thereafter Russia set about subverting the democratically elected government of the Chechen Republic of Ichkeria by instigating the gruesome murder of Western humanitarian aid workers and business partners and by financing criminal gangs and anti democratic Islamist groups that the ChRI police were unable to subdue Interference by nationals of countries in the Middle East caused further disruption In August 1999 Russia launched a brutal second war in Chechnya on grounds widely believed to be fabricated and characterized by widespread war crimes The West did not intervene This is an eyewitness account of the dangers faced by the Chechen leaders as they tried to resist and negotiate with a treacherous opponent It ends in the year 2000 with Vladimir Putin s election as Russia s president

One Soldier's War Arkady Babchenko, 2009-02-17 A visceral and unflinching memoir of a young Russian soldier s experience in the Chechen wars In 1995 Arkady Babchenko was an eighteen year old law student in Moscow when he was drafted into the Russian army and sent to Chechnya It was the beginning of a torturous journey from na ve conscript to hardened soldier that took Babchenko from the front lines of the first Chechen War in 1995 to the second in 1999 He fought in major cities and tiny hamlets from the bombed out streets of Grozny to anonymous mountain villages Babchenko takes the raw and mundane realities of war the constant cold hunger exhaustion filth and terror and twists it into compelling haunting and eerily elegant prose Acclaimed by reviewers around the world this is a devastating first person account of war that brilliantly captures the fear drudgery chaos and brutality of modern combat An excerpt of One Soldier s War was hailed by

Tibor Fisher in The Guardian as right up there with Joseph Heller's Catch 22 and Michael Herr's Dispatches Mark Bowden bestselling author of Black Hawk Down hailed it as hypnotic and terrifying and the book won Russia's inaugural Debut Prize which recognizes authors who write despite not because of their life circumstances If you haven't yet learned that war is hell this memoir by a young Russian recruit in his country's battle with the breakaway republic of Chechnya should easily convince you Publishers Weekly

The Fire Below Robert Bruce Ware, 2013 This groundbreaking work examines the complex dynamics of Russia's relations with the Caucasus revealing the profound effects that Caucasian forces have had upon Russia's development Essays show how Georgian sparks ignited conflagrations in South Ossetia 1991 1992 and Abkhazia 1992 1993 spreading northward to conflicts in Ossetia and Ingushetia 1992 and Chechnya 1994 1996 Combined with jihadist influences that entered from the South and East by way of Dagestan these events culminated in the second Russo Chechen war 1999 2009 Chechnya transformed both the Russian milit

Chechnya - Russia's 'War on Terror' John Russell, 2007-08-07 The Russo Chechen conflict has been the bloodiest war in Europe since the Second World War It continues to drag on despite the fact that it hits the headlines only when there is some terrorist spectacular Providing a comprehensive overview of the war and the issues connected with it the author examines the origins of the conflict historically and traces how both sides were dragged inexorably into war in the early 1990s The book discusses the two wars 1994 96 and 1999 to date the intervening truce and shows how a downward spiral of violence has led to a mutually damaging impasse from which neither side has been able to remove itself It applies theories of conflict especially theories of terrorism and counter terrorism and concludes by proposing some alternative resolutions that might lead to a just and lasting peace in the region

The Fire Below Robert Bruce Ware, 2013-05-13 This groundbreaking work examines the complex dynamics of Russia's relations with the Caucasus revealing the profound effects that Caucasian forces have had upon Russia's development Essays show how Georgian sparks ignited conflagrations in South Ossetia 1991 1992 and Abkhazia 1992 1993 spreading northward to conflicts in Ossetia and Ingushetia 1992 and Chechnya 1994 1996 Combined with jihadist influences that entered from the South and East by way of Dagestan these events culminated in the second Russo Chechen war 1999 2009 Chechnya transformed both the Russian military and the presidency of Vladimir Putin Beginning in 2000 Putin's Chechenization strategy had unforeseen and controversial results for the entire Russian Federation These ironies are elucidated in case studies of the Stavropol region the Sochi Olympics the Pussy Riot conviction and Russia's efforts to reintegrate religion with politics against the backdrop of an emerging Islamic inner abroad Neither Russia nor the Caucasus can be understood without an appreciation of their uneasy interconnection and its explosive consequences

Chechnya at War and Beyond Anne Le Huérou, Aude Merlin, Amandine Regamey, Elisabeth Sieca-Kozłowski, 2017-10-27 The Russia Chechen wars have had an extraordinarily destructive impact on the communities and on the trajectories of personal lives in the North Caucasus Republic of Chechnya This book presents in depth analysis of the Chechen conflicts and their

consequences on Chechen society It discusses the nature of the violence examines the dramatic changes which have taken place in society in the economy and in religion and surveys current developments including how the conflict is being remembered and how Chechnya is reconstructed and governed **Chechnya** Valery Tishkov,2004-06-14 This book illuminates one of the world s most troubled regions from a unique perspective that of a prominent Russian intellectual Valery Tishkov a leading ethnographer who has also served in several important political posts examines the evolution of the war in Chechnya that erupted in 1994 untangling the myths the long held resentments and the ideological manipulations that have fueled the crisis In particular he explores the key themes of nationalism and violence that feed the turmoil there Forceful original and timely his study combines extensive interview material historical perspectives and deep local knowledge Tishkov sheds light on Chechnya in particular and on how secessionist conflicts can escalate into violent conflagrations in general With its balanced assessments of both Russian and Chechen perspectives this book will be essential reading for people seeking to understand the role of Islamic fundamentalist nationalism in the contemporary world

Russia and Chechnia: The Permanent Crisis Ben Fowkes,2016-07-27 This collection of essays explores the relationship between the Chechens and their Russian conquerors tracing the growth of mistrust and hostility the rise of Chechen national feeling and the culmination of this process in the war of 1994 1996 Each contributor seeks to illuminate the development of this relationship from a different angle the changing image of the independence fighters of the nineteenth century the tragic story of the deportation of 1944 and the background of the recent conflict

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