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# Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring

Edited by Larbi Sadiki

**Routledge Handbook Of The Arab Spring Rethinking  
Democratization Routledge Handbooks**

**Joacim Rocklöv**



## **Routledge Handbook Of The Arab Spring Rethinking Democratization Routledge Handbooks:**

**Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring** Larbi Sadiki, 2014-12-17 The self immolation of Mohammed Bouazizi in Tunisia in December 2010 heralded the arrival of the Arab Spring a startling yet not unprecedented era of profound social and political upheaval The meme of the Arab Spring is characterised by bottom up change or the lack thereof and its effects are still unfurling today The Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring seeks to provide a departure point for ongoing discussion of a fluid phenomenon on a plethora of topics including Contexts and contests of democratisation The sweep of the Arab Spring Egypt Women and the Arab Spring Agents of change and the technology of protest Impact of the Arab Spring in the wider Middle East and further afield Collating a wide array of viewpoints specialisms biases and degrees of proximity and distance from events that shook the Arab world to its core the Handbook is written with the reader in mind to provide students practitioners diplomats policy makers and lay readers with contextualization and knowledge and to set the stage for further discussion of the Arab Spring

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**Comparative Area Studies** Ariel I. Ahram, Patrick Köllner, Rudra Sil, 2018-01-03 In the post World War II era the emergence of area studies marked a signal development in the social sciences As the social sciences evolved methodologically however many dismissed area studies as favoring narrow description over general theory Still area studies continues to play a key if unacknowledged role in bringing new data new theories and valuable policy relevant insights to social sciences In Comparative Area Studies three leading figures in the field have gathered an international group of scholars in a volume that promises to be a landmark in a resurgent field The book upholds two basic convictions that intensive regional research remains indispensable to the social sciences and that this research needs to employ comparative referents from other regions to demonstrate its broader relevance Comparative Area Studies CAS combines the context specific insights from traditional area studies and the logic of cross and inter regional empirical research This first book devoted to CAS explores methodological rationales and illustrative applications to demonstrate how area based expertise can be fruitfully integrated with cutting edge comparative analytical

frameworks      **Globalization, EU Democracy Assistance and the World Social Forum** Micha Fiedlschuster,2018-02-16 Seeking to extend the debate on the diversity of democracy this book provides the reader with a comprehensive account of how two different global actors the European Union and the World Social Forum respond to the challenges of globalization with various models of democracy and modes of cooperation at the transnational level Analysing EU democracy assistance in the EU s neighbourhood Fiedlschuster sheds light on the complex relationship between the EU and civil society Although the EU perceives a vital civil society as crucial for democracy its mix of a governance approach with deliberative and participatory democracy will unlikely result in a citizen centred democracy The book also provides a compelling account of the World Social Forum and its participants interviewed for this work attempt to answer one of the challenges of contemporary globalization How can civil society pursue democratically global social change Fiedlschuster skilfully deploys various sociological approaches not only to analyse concepts and practices of democracy by transnational activists but also to throw light on the tensions between democratic idealism and anti democratic tendencies in the Forum This book will be of wide interest to students and academics including those working within political sociology European Union politics and globalization      The Fluctuating Sea Saygin Salgirli,2021-08-12 This volume fluctuates between conceptualizations of movement either movements that buildings in the medieval Mediterranean facilitated or the movements of the users and audiences of architecture From medieval Anatolia to Southern France and the Genoese colony of Pera across Constantinople The Fluctuating Sea investigates how the relationship between movement and the experiences of a multiplicity of users with different social backgrounds can provide a new perspective on architectural history The book acknowledges the shared characteristics of medieval Mediterranean architecture but it also argues that for the majority of people inhabiting the fragmented microecologies of the Mediterranean architecture was a highly localized phenomenon It is the connectivity of such localized experiences that The Fluctuating Sea uncovers The Fluctuating Sea is a valuable source for students and scholars of the medieval Mediterranean and architectural history      Law and Revolution Nimer Sultany,2017-11-24 Taking the Arab Spring as its case study this book explores the role of law and constitutions during societal upheavals and critically evaluates the different trajectories they could follow in a revolutionary setting It urges a rethinking of major categories in political legal and constitutional theory in light of the Arab Spring The book is a novel and comprehensive examination of the constitutional order that preceded and followed the Arab Spring in Egypt Tunisia Libya Morocco Jordan Algeria Oman and Bahrain Drawing on a wide range of primary sources including an in depth analysis of recent court rulings in several Arab countries the book illustrates the contradictory roles of law and constitutions The book also contrasts the Arab Spring with other revolutionary situations and demonstrates how the Arab Spring provides a laboratory for examining scholarly ideas about revolutions legitimacy legality continuity popular sovereignty and constituent power With a new preface from the author addressing developments in the Arab Spring      *Innovations for Land Management, Governance, and Land Rights for*

*Sustainable Urban Transitions* Ahmed M. Soliman, Ramin Keivani, 2024-07-27 The transformation of the built environment during the last few decades has placed enormous demands for land. About 7.7 billion people live on the planet which is expected to increase by 2.53 billion in just 30 years with the highest growth projected to be in less developed regions. The spreading of urban informality in cities of the Global South leads to chaotic informal economies and an inability to capitalize on urban rural economies of scale and exchange. The combination of socioeconomic and climate change vulnerability in urban centres is having a double impact on already poverty stricken and marginalized groups especially women racialized and ethnic minority groups leading to what has come to be known as climate injustice. Land constitutes a main component of urban development and is the main asset for informal urban communities in the Middle East region. The State and urban planners can aim to regulate the growth of informal land markets or represent the interests of the citizens. However in reality the increasing retreat or absence of the public authorities the crisis of confidence between the governed and governing and the deficit of urban policies to address the multitude of generated challenges cannot be concealed. This volume examines three main themes land management and governance in the era of sustainability. Legal informal and illegal land tenures and the broader socioeconomic changes impacting land and housing delivery. It investigates the correlations transitions and interactions between the various forces and multi stakeholders that control and adjust the land delivery system for low income groups and the urban poor. This includes exploring mechanisms for correcting urban inequalities between central and peripheral quarters and the modes of shared governance. Finally the volume also discusses developing national land policies based on legal instruments that connect the implementation of the SDGs land and tenure security as critical drivers for more sustainable land delivery realization.

*The New Spirit of Islamism* Ezgi Basaran, 2024-05-02 This book explains the aspirations and concerns of Islamist actors in the aftermath of the Arab Uprisings by looking at two sets of relationships between Turkey's ruling AKP and the Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood and the AKP and Tunisia's Ennahda. It presents a unique analysis of the interplay between the AKP Ennahda and the Muslim Brotherhood characterizing the actors the structure and the main features of the relationship and thereby illuminating a political confluence among these three critical Islamist entities in the aftermath of the Arab Uprisings. Existing scholarship has assumed that this relationship revolves primarily around an ideological Islamist agenda however this research demonstrates a more complex and nuanced situation. Ezgi Basaran puts forward that the interplay was not based on an aspiration of building an ideological Islamist bloc in the MENA region but rather revolved around the concept of political success and had a strong neoliberal ethos. Basaran draws on data collected from over 60 interviews with high level members of the AKP Ennahda and Muslim Brotherhood to demonstrate how in the hope of achieving success and legitimization Ennahda and the Muslim Brotherhood have relied on the managerial prescriptions provided by the AKP. The contents of this success formula were derived from the AKP's experience as an Islamist party in power since 2002 and includes tactics on crisis evasion legitimization winning elections and maintaining

power [Postcoloniality and Statehood](#) Priyanka Chandra,2025-09-12 This book traces the evolution of the postcolonial state and the social contract in Egypt It problematises two of the most ubiquitous and contentious terms democratisation and development within the context of Egypt and the larger Global South It also subverts western centric ideas of global politics to examine why certain aspects of Egypt s history and policies have received more attention than others This volume presents a study of state society relations the shift to Infitah the impact of neoliberalisation from 1970 to 2011 and social responses to it It argues that the Arab Uprisings of 2011 were not isolated events but a result of a longue dur e political economic history Through the prism of postcoloniality it shows how citizenship is constantly renegotiated in view of the ongoing neoliberalisation and the impact of such social transformations on the nature of the postcolonial state It juxtaposes the role of the state and society against global political and economic landscapes to address the larger question what is the nature of the postcolonial state This book will be of interest to a wide array of scholars and researchers from politics and international relations sociology and social anthropology social theory political theory postcolonialism and Global South studies

[Egypt](#) Azmi Bishara,2022-07-14 Azmi Bishara s seminal study of the 2011 Egyptian Revolution chronicles in granular detail the lead up to the momentous uprisings and the subsequent transition and coup The book critically investigates the social and economic conditions that formed the backdrop to the revolution and the complex challenges posed by the transition from authoritarianism to democracy Part One From July Coup to January Revolution goes back to what is called the 1952 revolution or the 1952 Coup d tat and traces events until 2011 when Hosni Mubarak stepped down as the president of Egypt after weeks of protest It highlights the relationship between the presidency and the army to show that contrary to popular belief the presidency grew gradually stronger at the expense of other institutions especially the army and reached its apogee under Mubarak Part Two From Revolution to Coup d Etat covers the critical stages from when the military junta took over the governing of Egypt as the Supreme Council of the Armed Forces SCAF and the election of Morsi up until the coup to overthrow his presidency Using a democratic transition theory perspective Azmi Bishara explains the failure of the democratic transition and how it has impacted on Arab revolutions ever since Written while the revolutions were taking place this book conveys a sense of immediacy and urgency as Bishara makes wide ranging assessments with many of his forecasts corroborated in later years The book is renowned for its use of primary source material including interviews statistics and public opinion polls thus preserving the memory of the revolution and remaining one of the most comprehensive reference books on the subject to date

[Democratic Backsliding in Post-Mubarak Egypt](#) Arshad,2024-09-24 Arshad examines the phenomenon of democratic backsliding in post 2011 Egypt Capturing a critical juncture in Egyptian politics this book explains the failure of Egypt s nascent democratic experiment and its relapse into authoritarianism Egypt is the crucial playbook to understand the reversal of a country towards an authoritarian regime and what measures state and non state actors should employ to prevent backsliding The book is an essential model for understanding democratic

backsliding through structural and agential factors The former encompasses society politics economics and the military while the latter deals with the choices and attitudes of the leadership during the political transition Providing crucial insights into what went wrong during the democratic transition process this text acts as a guide to curbing the rise of authoritarian regimes in the face of the next potential revolution The book is a valuable resource for scholars who are interested in democratisation authoritarian regimes military leadership political protests and political leadership

**Explaining Foreign Policy in Post-Colonial Africa** Stephen M. Magu, 2021-01-02 This book explores foreign policy developments in post colonial Africa A continental foreign policy is a tenuous proposition yet new African states emerged out of armed resistance and advocacy from regional allies such as the Bandung Conference and the League of Arab States Ghana was the first Sub Saharan African country to gain independence in 1957 Fourteen more countries gained independence in 1960 alone and by May 1963 when the Organisation of African Unity OAU was formed 30 countries were independent An early OAU committee was the African Liberation Committee ALC tasked to work in the Frontline States FLS to support independence in Southern Africa Pan Africanists in alliance with Brazzaville Casablanca and Monrovia groups approached continental unity differently and regionalism continued to be a major feature Africa s challenges were often magnified by the capitalist democratic versus communist socialist bloc rivalry but through Africa s use and leveraging of IGOs the UN UNDP UNECA GATT NIEO and others to advance development the formation of the African Economic Community OAU s evolution into the AU and other alliances belied collective actions even as Africa implemented decisions that required cooperation uti possidetis maintaining colonial borders containing secession intra and inter state conflicts rebellions and building RECs and a united Africa as envisioned by Pan Africanists worked better collectively

**Russian strategy in the Middle East and North Africa** Derek Averre, 2024-02-27 This book analyses Russia s strategy in the Middle East and North Africa MENA in the turbulent period since the inception of the Arab Spring It explores the key policy challenges faced by Russia in the context of Russia s relations with both the regional states and the major external powers The book incorporates chapters on Russia s involvement in MENA affairs its intervention in the Syrian civil war the domestic sources of its foreign policy its clash with the Western powers over issues pertaining to sovereignty and humanitarian norms its response to the challenge posed by Islamist extremism and its political military and economic interests in the MENA region The book offers an original critical analysis of Russia s thinking and decision making and examines the implications of its more assertive foreign policy strategy following its military interventions in Syria and Ukraine

**Crisis and change in European Union foreign policy** Nikki Ikani, 2021-10-26 How do crises produce changes in specific European Union foreign policy areas and how should we conceptualise these policy changes This book provides a novel analytical framework that serves to investigate the way in which the EU changes its foreign policy after crisis Ikani adapts the existing theorising of foreign policy change to a single framework applicable to the EU context providing readers with a toolbox to both explain the process of change and measure

the policy change that follows The framework is developed through an investigation of two important EU foreign policy change episodes taking place after the Arab uprisings and the Ukraine conflict and test driven in three recent cases of EU foreign policy change after crisis The volume presents a novel typology of EU foreign policy change advancing on the fields of foreign policy analysis public policy studies and International Relations In doing so it explains both the decision making process leading to policy change and the variation in change outcomes following this process Further to offering those researching the EU foreign policy response to crisis with timely and empirically rich accounts of five recent change episodes this book adds to the literature by suggesting two forms of EU foreign policy change symbolic change and constructive ambiguity which unlike previously argued form frequent and important outcomes of the decision making process

**Historical Dictionary of the Arab Uprisings** Aomar Boum, Mohamed Daadaoui, 2020-03-10 The Arab uprisings that swept the Middle East and North Africa in the period from 2011 2012 left an indelible mark on the socio political landscape of the region But that mark was not consistent across the region while some countries underwent dramatic popular social and political changes others teetered on the brink or were left with the status quo intact Street revolutions toppled despotic regimes in Tunisia Libya and momentarily in Egypt while mounting serious challenges to authoritarian regimes in Syria and Yemen Algeria s entrenched bureaucratic cum military authoritarian system proved resilient until the recent events of early 2019 which forced the resignation of President Abdelaziz Bouteflika before the end of his term on 28 April 2019 As in Algeria protestors in Sudan succeeded after months of demonstrations in overthrowing the government of Omar al Bashir Several Arab monarchies still appear stable and have managed to weather the tempest of the Arab revolutions albeit not without fissures showing in the edifice of their states accompanied by some minor constitutional changes Where Tunisians Egyptians Yemenis Syrians and Libyans demanded regime changes in their political systems protesters in the Arab monarchies have called on the kings and emirs to reform their political system from the top down indicating the sizeable monarchical advantage Historical Dictionary of the Arab Uprisings contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 500 cross referenced entries on the terms persons and events that shaped the Arab Spring uprisings This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about the Arab Uprisings

**Sectarianization** Nader Hashemi, Danny Postel, 2017-03-15 As the Middle East descends ever deeper into violence and chaos sectarianism has become a catch all explanation for the region s troubles The turmoil is attributed to ancient sectarian differences putatively primordial forces that make violent conflict intractable In media and policy discussions sectarianism has come to possess trans historical causal power This book trenchantly challenges the lazy use of sectarianism as a magic bullet explanation for the region s ills focusing on how various conflicts in the Middle East have morphed from non sectarian or cross sectarian and nonviolent movements into sectarian wars Through multiple case studies including Syria Iraq Lebanon Saudi Arabia Bahrain Yemen and Kuwait this book maps the dynamics of sectarianisation

exploring not only how but also why it has taken hold The contributors examine the constellation of forces from those within societies to external factors such as the Saudi Iran rivalry that drive the sectarianisation process and explore how the region's politics can be de sectarianised Featuring leading scholars and including historians anthropologists political scientists and international relations theorists this book will redefine the terms of debate on one of the most critical issues in international affairs today Encyclopedia of Information Science and Technology, Fourth Edition Khosrow-Pour, D.B.A., Mehdi, 2017-06-20 In recent years our world has experienced a profound shift and progression in available computing and knowledge sharing innovations These emerging advancements have developed at a rapid pace disseminating into and affecting numerous aspects of contemporary society This has created a pivotal need for an innovative compendium encompassing the latest trends concepts and issues surrounding this relevant discipline area During the past 15 years the Encyclopedia of Information Science and Technology has become recognized as one of the landmark sources of the latest knowledge and discoveries in this discipline The Encyclopedia of Information Science and Technology Fourth Edition is a 10 volume set which includes 705 original and previously unpublished research articles covering a full range of perspectives applications and techniques contributed by thousands of experts and researchers from around the globe This authoritative encyclopedia is an all encompassing well established reference source that is ideally designed to disseminate the most forward thinking and diverse research findings With critical perspectives on the impact of information science management and new technologies in modern settings including but not limited to computer science education healthcare government engineering business and natural and physical sciences it is a pivotal and relevant source of knowledge that will benefit every professional within the field of information science and technology and is an invaluable addition to every academic and corporate library *Middle East Politics and International Relations* Shahram Akbarzadeh, 2022-10-28 As featured on BookAuthority's list of best International Relations books to read in 2024 Continuing civil wars and humanitarian crises coupled with a changing geopolitical dynamic highlighted by increased Russian and Chinese presence in the Middle East call for new thinking What happens in the Middle East has major global repercussions This second edition of the ground breaking textbook *Middle East Politics and International Relations Crisis Zone* provides a comprehensive overview of contemporary Middle East politics The book traces the roots of recent events across the region's modern history enabling readers to appreciate both the significance of such events and the importance of history in influencing their outcomes Structured chronologically with updated stand alone chapters containing history context and contemporary analyses this edition examines a series of interconnected themes and issues including external intervention political manifestations of Islam the role of political authority nationalism self determination and human rights The book provides a valuable teaching tool both in its content and structure Students will gain a deeper understanding of a changed Middle East and the evolving role of states and non state actors in the region *Advanced Methodologies and Technologies in Government and Society* Khosrow-Pour,

D.B.A., Mehdi, 2018-11-02 Governments must continuously update policies laws and legislation as the world continues to rapidly evolve due to technologies and changing cultural perspectives To streamline policy creation and implementation governments seek new and efficient methods to ensure their citizens and communities safety while also encouraging citizen participation Advanced Methodologies and Technologies in Government and Society provides research on emerging methodologies in effective governing including sections on public sector management and socioeconomic development While highlighting the challenges facing government officials and law enforcement such as crisis response and natural disaster management this book shows how technology use can make those areas of government more efficient and improve preventative measures This book is an ideal resource for law enforcement government officials and agencies policymakers public servants citizen activists researchers and political leaders seeking cutting edge information to strengthen their government s relationship with society and their constituents while also strengthening their policy measures through new technology and methods

*The Roots of Revolt* Angela Joya, 2020-04-02 A conceptually rich historically informed and interdisciplinary study of the contentious politics emerging out of decades of authoritarian neoliberal economic reform The Roots of Revolt examines the contested political economy of Egypt from Nasser to Mubarak just prior to the Arab Uprisings of 2010 11 Based on extensive fieldwork conducted across rural and urban Egypt Angela Joya employs an on the ground approach to critical political economy that challenges the interpretations of Egyptian politics put forward by scholars of both democratization and authoritarianism By critically reassessing the relationship between democracy and capitalist development Joya demonstrates how renewed authoritarian politics were required to institutionalize neoliberal reforms demanded by the International Monetary Fund presenting the real world impact of economic policy on the lives of ordinary Egyptians before the Arab Uprisings

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