

Men did not get all the lines

Linda Mui, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology

E-mail: tschmuel@ust.hk

Abstract

In the past decades, studies on language and gender have shifted perspective. Instead of investigating gender differences and similarities, male dominance, linguistic universals and particulars, merely within biological categories, a number of scholars have started to examine how language is used in social situations.

Computer-Mediated Communication is believed to free participants from social bias, and thus has potential democratic influence on the male-female dichotomy. However, several studies have found male dominance (both quantitative and qualitative), aggression and oppression persistent on the Net. This paper will first review approaches to language and gender research, and present empirical data for language and gender differences in ESL student electronic conferences, based on the transcripts of electronic discussion groups and students' review essays in a large international e-mail writing project at college level. Contrary to previous studies, it is found that, on average, female participants posted more messages than males, and that an adversarial language style is not characteristic of the discourse of men in general.

Keywords

Gender studies, Computer-Mediated Communication, e-mail, adversarial language styles.

Introduction

In the past decades, studies on language and gender have shifted perspective. Instead of investigating gender differences and similarities (e.g. Lakoff 1975; Brown 1980; Tannen 1990), male dominance (e.g. Tannen & Adams 1990; Meech & Zimmerman 1993), and linguistic universals and particulars, merely within biological categories, a number of scholars (cf. Eckert & McConnell-Ginet 1992; Bergvall 1997) have started to examine how language is used in social situations.

Computer-Mediated Communication (CMC) is believed to free participants from social bias (cf. Harsanyi 1990; Rheingold 1993) and thus has potential democratic influence on the male-female dichotomy. There is empirical evidence that females post longer and shorter messages than males (cf. Sproull & Kiesler 1986; Hawking 1992, 1993). The majority of empirical studies, however, reflect male dominance in electronic conferences. Men are found to dominate CMC, according to Hawking et al. (1990), in the manner of participation, including initiation of new topics (Duffy & Meyer 1993), use of adversarial language (cf. Hawking 1992, 1993, 1994, 1996) as well as verbal harassment and intimidation of women into accommodation or silence (cf. Hawking 1993; Kramerson & Taylor 1990). To date, it is not conclusive that CMC has really induced a balanced participation between men and women.

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Table of Contents Ruud Boilers Manual Guide

1. Understanding the eBook Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Ruud Boilers Manual Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - Ruud Boilers Manual Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Ruud Boilers Manual Guide Free and Paid eBooks

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- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Interactive Elements Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ruud Boilers Manual Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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