## Rwanda

# Operational Plan Report

FY 2013

# Rwanda Operational Plan Report Fy 2013 Aids Relief

**Tom Lansford** 

## Rwanda Operational Plan Report Fy 2013 Aids Relief:

Evaluation of PEPFAR's Contribution (2012-2017) to Rwanda's Human Resources for Health Program National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine, Health and Medicine Division, Board on Global Health, Committee on the Evaluation of Strengthening Human Resources for Health Capacity in the Republic of Rwanda Under the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), 2020-06-22 Since 2004 the U S government has supported the global response to HIV AIDS through the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief PEPFAR The Republic of Rwanda a PEPFAR partner country since the initiative began has made gains in its HIV response including increased access to and coverage of antiretroviral therapy and decreased HIV prevalence However a persistent shortage in human resources for health HRH affects the health of people living with HIV and the entire Rwandan population Recognizing HRH capabilities as a foundational challenge for the health system and the response to HIV the Government of Rwanda worked with PEPFAR and other partners to develop a program to strengthen institutional capacity in health professional education and thereby increase the production of high quality health workers The Program was fully managed by the Government of Rwanda and was designed to run from 2011 through 2019 PEPFAR initiated funding in 2012 In 2015 PEPFAR adopted a new strategy focused on high burden geographic areas and key populations resulting in a reconfiguration of its HIV portfolio in Rwanda and a decision to cease funding the Program which was determined no longer core to its programming strategy The last disbursement for the Program from PEPFAR was in 2017 Evaluation of PEPFAR's Contribution 2012 2017 to Rwanda's Human Resources for Health Program describes PEPFAR supported HRH activities in Rwanda in relation to programmatic priorities outputs and outcomes and examines to the extent feasible the impact on HRH and HIV related outcomes The HRH Program more than tripled the country's physician specialist workforce and produced major increases in the numbers and qualifications of nurses and midwives Partnerships between U S institutions and the University of Rwanda introduced new programs upgraded curricula and improved the quality of teaching and training for health professionals Growing the number skills and competencies of health workers contributed to direct and indirect improvements in the quality of HIV care Based on the successes and challenges of the HRH program the report recommends that future investments in health professional education be designed within a more comprehensive approach to human resources for health and institutional capacity building which would strengthen the health system to meet both HIV specific and more general health needs The recommendations offer an aspirational framework to reimagine how partnerships are formed how investments are made and how the effects of those investments are documented **Public Sector Performance and Development Cooperation in** Rwanda Stephan Klingebiel, Victoria Gonsior, Franziska Jakobs, Miriam Nikitka, 2016-11-30 This study provides a conceptual framework for analysing Results Based Approaches to improving public sector effectiveness and efficiency according to their actor constellation and shared characteristics Though the importance of functioning public sector agencies and organizations

for sustainable development is accepted public sector reform efforts have achieved only modest success Results Based Approaches aim at improving public sector performance through the establishment of reward modalities on the domestic and international levels and the authors evaluate the potential of these approaches to provide an entry point for development cooperation Applying their framework to empirical data obtained from fieldwork in Rwanda they analyse the main domestic performance approach Imhigo and suggest how this might be strengthened **Africa and Global Health Governance** Amy S. Patterson, 2018-03 A timely inquiry into how domestic politics and global health governance interact in Africa Global health campaigns development aid programs and disaster relief groups have been criticized for falling into colonialist patterns running roughshod over the local structure and authority of the countries in which they work Far from powerless however African states play complex roles in health policy design and implementation In Africa and Global Health Governance Amy S Patterson focuses on AIDS the 2014 2015 Ebola outbreak and noncommunicable diseases to demonstrate why and how African states accept challenge or remain ambivalent toward global health policies structures and norms Employing in depth analysis of media reports and global health data Patterson also relies on interviews and focus group discussions to give voice to the various agents operating within African health care systems including donor representatives state officials NGOs community based groups health activists and patients Showing the variety within broader patterns this clearly written book demonstrates that Africa's role in global health governance is dynamic and not without agency Patterson shows how for example African leaders engage with international groups attempting to maintain their own leadership while securing the aid their people need Her findings will benefit health and development practitioners scholars and students of global health governance and African politics State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations for 2012 United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs, 2011 Evaluation of PEPFAR Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education, Institute of Medicine, Board on Children, Youth, and Families, Board on Global Health, Committee on the Outcome and Impact Evaluation of Global HIV/AIDS Programs Implemented Under the Lantos-Hyde Act of 2008,2013-06-27 The U S government supports programs to combat global HIV AIDS through an initiative that is known as the President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief PEPFAR This initiative was originally authorized in the U S Leadership Against HIV AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria Act of 2003 and focused on an emergency response to the HIV AIDS pandemic to deliver lifesaving care and treatment in low and middle income countries LMICs with the highest burdens of disease It was subsequently reauthorized in the Tom Lantos and Henry J Hyde U S Global Leadership Against HIV AIDS Tuberculosis and Malaria Reauthorization Act of 2008 the Lantos Hyde Act Evaluation of PEPFAR makes recommendations for improving the U S government s bilateral programs as part of the U S response to global HIV AIDS The overall aim of this evaluation is a forward looking approach to track and anticipate the evolution of the U S response to global HIV to be positioned to inform the ability of the U S government to address key

The Palgrave Handbook of Peacebuilding in Africa Tony issues under consideration at the time of the report release Karbo, Kudrat Virk, 2018-01-30 This handbook offers a critical assessment of the African agenda for conflict prevention peacemaking peacekeeping and peacebuilding the challenges and opportunities facing Africa's regional organisations in their efforts towards building sustainable peace on the continent and the role of external actors including the United Nations Britain France and South Asian troop contributing countries In so doing it revisits the late Ali Mazrui s concept of Pax Africana calling on Africans to take responsibility for peace and security on their own continent The creation of the African Union in 2002 was an important step towards realising this ambition and has led to the development of a new continental architecture for more robust conflict management But as the volume s authors show the quest for Pax Africana faces challenges Combining thematic analyses and case studies this book will be of interest to both scholars and policymakers working on peace security and governanceissues in Africa State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations for 2012: Testimony of members of Congress; testimony of interested individuals and organizations United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs, 2011 Fragile Aid Rachel M. Gisselquist, Patricia Justino, Andrea Vaccaro, 2025-04-24 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC SA 3 0 IGO licence It is free to read at Oxford Scholarship Online and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations International development cooperation plays a key role in promoting social economic and political progress and wellbeing in developing countries Yet it has long been clear that the effectiveness of aid is most challenging in countries with weak institutions It is estimated that by 2030 around a fifth of the world's poorest people will live in fragile and conflict affected countries Despite increased attention much more needs to be done to maximize the effectiveness of aid in these highly complex situations. This book offers fresh in depth understandings of the effectiveness of development cooperation in fragile contexts and where challenges regarding the effectiveness of development cooperation are most pronounced The empirical chapters combine quantitative macro analysis of cross country data with detailed country case studies to take stock of past research on the topic investigate the impact of foreign aid in fragile state contexts and explore whether and how aid delivered in accordance with the principles of effective development cooperation works in these settings Cross national studies provide a broader picture of the topic while country case studies allow us to identify specific ways in which development cooperation operates More reflective chapters discuss the feasibility of the effectiveness agenda and provide important insights on how the effectiveness principles could be improved and better put into practice The collection offers important original contributions to a large body of policy relevant scholarship on the aid development nexus as well as to rapidly evolving research and policy debates on building strong and inclusive state institutions Better Aid Managing Aid Practices of DAC Member Countries OECD, 2009-05-18 This book outlines what individual donor countries are doing to fulfill their development co operation ambitions and their part of international

agreements Rwanda Operational Plan Report Fy 2013 United States United States Department of State, 2014-11-12 Rwanda has made remarkable progress since the tragedy of the 1994 genocide with growth in real per capita income averaging nearly 5% and accelerating to an average of over 8% in the period 2006 2010 NISR Statistical Yearbook 2011 However Rwanda remains one of the world's poorest countries and is ranked 166 out of 187 countries on UNDP's Human Development Index 2011 According to the 2011 household survey 45% of the population lives below the poverty line of 1 30 per day with 24% falling below an extreme poverty threshold of about 0 90 per day NISR 2012 Although Rwanda has made significant progress in improving the health status of its population much work remains Females have a life expectancy of 53 8 years while males have a life expectancy of 49 4 years NISR 2011 The burden of disease in Rwanda is similar to that of other developing countries Acute respiratory infections ARI accounted for 36% of all illnesses in 2011 followed by intestinal parasites 9% Rwanda MOH Annual Health Statistics Booklet 2011 Cases of malaria have dropped from 8% in 2010 to 3% in 2011 but account for 6% of total deaths in 2011 as compared to 13% in 2010 In 2011 HIV and associated opportunistic infections was the fourth leading cause of hospital mortality with 7% of deaths after premature birth 11% ARIs 9% and cardiac diseases 9% State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs Appropriations for 2015 United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs, 2014

Political Handbook of the World 2015 Tom Lansford, 2015-03-24 The Political Handbook of the World provides timely thorough and accurate political information with more in depth coverage of current political controversies than any other reference guide The updated 2015 edition will continue to be the most authoritative source for finding complete facts and analysis on each country's governmental and political makeup Compiling in one place more than 200 entries on countries and territories throughout the world this volume is renowned for its extensive coverage of all major and minor political parties and groups in each political system It also provides names of key ambassadors and international memberships of each country plus detailed profiles of more than 30 intergovernmental organizations and UN agencies And this annual update includes coverage of current events issues crises and controversies from the course of this year Political Handbook of the World 2016-2017 Tom Lansford, 2017-03-31 Published since 1928 the Political Handbook of the World provides timely thorough and accurate political information with more in depth coverage of current political controversies and political parties than any other reference guide The updated 2016 2017 Edition continues this legacy as the most authoritative source for finding complete facts and analysis on each country's governmental and political makeup Political science and international relations scholars have revised this edition and made understanding complex foreign affairs and political situations easy and accessible With more than 200 entries on countries and territories throughout the world housed in one place these volumes are renowned for their extensive coverage of all major and minor political parties and groups in each political system They also provide names of key ambassadors and international memberships of each country plus detailed

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While PEPFAR T predominantly focuses on services and system strengthening GFATM is responsible for commodity procurement and some systems strengthening and the URT provides policy framework infrastructure systems and personnel Deficits in resources governance and health systems continue to complicate Tanzania's ability to adequately respond to HIV AIDS As a result Tanzania s health programs especially for HIV are highly dependent upon donor funding Foreign funds account for 97% of the Mainland's HIV AIDS response of which 90% come from the combined efforts of PEPFAR T 74% and the GFATM 16% In addition the country grapples with weak health infrastructure shortages of health and social workers high levels of stigma cumbersome government procurement systems weak management and strategic planning and poor accountability According to the 2011 UNAIDS Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic adult HIV prevalence in the country is estimated at 5 8% and an estimated 1 6 million Tanzanians are living with HIV of which 1 3 million are OVC An estimated 84 000 AIDS related deaths occur in Tanzanian each year According to the 2007 08 Tanzania HIV and AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey the impact of the epidemic varies significantly by region with the highest prevalence region Iringa estimated at 15 7% and the lowest estimated Zanzibar at 0 6% and with a significant difference in the prevalence between urban 9% and rural 5% areas The data also reveal significant sex differentials in HIV prevalence with male prevalence at 5% and female prevalence at 7% A new THMIS was conducted in 2011 2012 and is due to be released in late March 2013 Despite a generalized epidemic key populations play a critical role in HIV transmission dynamics Data indicate that injection drug use specifically heroin use is on the rise in urban Tanzania and Zanzibar Studies carried out in Dar es Salaam indicate that the HIV prevalence is 42% among people who inject drugs 2007 and 31 4% among sex workers 2010 while unpublished data for men who have sex with men in Dar es Salaam indicates prevalence over 30% 2012 PEPFAR support to Tanzania has enabled a dramatic increase in the number of adults and children accessing ART with 364 000 individuals receiving treatment in FY2012 Also during FY2012 a total of 3 370 000 individuals received HIV testing and counseling 1 100 000 pregnant women were tested and counseled through PMTCT services 526 000 OVC received support and 152 000 VMMC took place Angola Operational Plan Report Fy 2013 United States United States Department of State, 2014-11-12 In 2011 Secretary Clinton called on the world to join in the fight for an AIDS Free generation and in 2012 the Secretary revealed a PEPFAR President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief Blueprint outlining the path to making this a reality Aligned with the Global Health Initiative GHI Strategy our Partnership Framework PF and the Blueprint's policy imperative Angola's PEPFAR initiatives are based on strategic scientifically sound investments to scale up core HIV prevention to maximize impact Based on a capacity building systems strengthening model PEPFAR Angola is working with partners to effectively mobilize coordinate and efficiently use resources to save more lives sooner The focus will be on key populations on women and girls to increase gender equality and ending stigma and discrimination against people living with HIV Cross Cutting Appendix A This will be measured by setting benchmarks that are regularly assessed with the long term goal of country

ownership The Angola PEPFAR Team will continue to build upon successes of our past maintaining current programs like supporting the Government of Republic of Angola GRA INLS INSP CNS decentralization plan with technical assistance in health systems strengthening implementation of an enhanced Prevention of Mother To Child Transmission PMTCT services building GRA human resources by training local surveillance experts to sustain the country's capacity in strategic information and supporting the military to strengthen its HIV Prevention Program and promote organizational networking with other military partners at the regional level In addition to continuing programs in fiscal year 2014 Angola PEPFAR will expand PMTCT and HIV testing and counseling in Luanda province and coordinate HIV initiatives across borders to demonstrate collaboration with our neighbors in unity toward an AIDS Free generation The United States Government USG Appendix C utilizes a technical assistance approach in areas identified by the Ministry of Health MoH Secretary Clinton stated in her remarks at the 2012 International AIDS conference that we should continue to be focused on supporting high impact interventions and make tough decisions driven by science This is the fundamental goal of the Angola PEPFAR Uganda Operational Plan Report Fy 2013 United States United States Department of State, 2014-11-12 In September 2012 the Ministry of Health MOH released the results of the Uganda AIDS Indicator Survey UAIS 2011 which indicated that Uganda continues to experience a severe HIV epidemic HIV prevalence in the general population 15 to 59 years old is estimated to be 7 3% in 2011 compared to 6 4% in 2004 5 HIV prevalence is higher among women 8 3% than among men 6 1% Compared to the 2004 5 UAIS survey the magnitude of change in HIV prevalence varied across regions Central Western Southwestern and Northern regions remain the worst affected while modest declines in prevalence were recorded in the East Central and Mid Eastern regions Of particular concern is the rise in HIV prevalence among young people aged 15 24 years generally and in all age groups specifically in the West Nile and North East regions that previously were least affected UNAIDS projects the number of new annual infections at 150 000 2011 an increase from 120 000 in 2004 AIDS mortality is estimated at 62 000 deaths in 2011 the lowest estimate in a long decline since 2000 reflecting the significant expansion of ART The UNAIDS most recent World AIDS Day Report warned of increasing unprotected sex both sexes and multiple partners women The estimated number of people infected with HIV has risen to 1 39 million 55% of whom are female and 14% are children under the age of 15 years HIV is predominantly heterosexually transmitted accounting for 75 80% of new infections However population subgroups show that the most affected and the risk factors and drivers of HIV infections have evolved in recent years Studies show an HIV prevalence of 1 2% in university students 15 40% in fishing communities 37% among sex workers 18% in the partners of sex workers and 13% in the group of men with a history of having sex with men Strikingly 35% of new infections occur amongst self reported monogamous individuals which raises concerns regarding rising multiple concurrent partnerships The remaining transmissions are largely due to mother to child HIV transmission In response to the 2011 UAIS results PEPFAR revised its programmatic and technical approaches and

targets to better respond to Uganda's escalating epidemic The 2013 COP is based on scientific evidence prioritized proven interventions resources matched effectively across subpopulations and efforts directed towards sources of new infections to assist the HIV AIDS epidemic response in Uganda The 2013 COP is the product of a consultative process that involved the GOU PEPFAR implementing partners IP and bilateral and multilateral donors **Ghana Operational Plan Report Fy 2013** United States United States Department of State, 2014-11-12 HIV prevalence and incidence have been declining in the general population since prevalence peaked at 2 4% in 1998 and is presently estimated at 1 5% in the general population Nevertheless the numbers of persons living with HIV and AIDS continue to increase due to population growth and to the decline in AIDS deaths as more infected persons receive anti retroviral treatment ART HIV infection rates among young pregnant women attending antenatal clinics have been declining as measured by the national HIV sentinel surveillance system HIV prevalence among persons 15 24 years old is estimated to be 1 7% and is expected to decline HIV prevalence in key populations 11% in sex workers and 18% in MSM and in tuberculosis patients 15% continues to be much higher than that of the general population From a modes of transmission study MOT conducted in 2008 it is estimated that sexual transmission accounts for the majority of new adult infections and that almost 40% of new adult infections can be attributed to FSWs their clients and the partners of their clients and MSM Twenty nine percent of new infections are attributed to casual heterosexual sex and the partners of those who engage in casual heterosexual sex It is unclear if informal transactional sex by people who do not consider themselves sex workers e g university students represents another driver of the epidemic An estimated 9% of all new infections is attributed to MTCT of HIV

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