

# THE FORTS & FORTIFICATIONS OF EUROPE 1815-1945 THE NEUTRAL STATES

THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM AND SWITZERLAND



J.E. KAUFMANN · H.W. KAUFMANN

# The Forts And Fortifications Of Europe 1815 1945 The Neutral States

**J. E. Kaufmann, H. W. Kaufmann**



## **The Forts And Fortifications Of Europe 1815 1945 The Neutral States:**

**The Forts and Fortifications of Europe** Joseph E. Kaufmann, Hanna W. Kaufmann, 2014 *The Forts and Fortifications of Europe 1815-1945* J. E. Kaufmann, H. W. Kaufmann, 2014 After the Napoleonic Wars the borders of Europe were redrawn and relative peace endured across the region but the volatile politics of the late nineteenth century generated an atmosphere of fear and distrust and it gave rise to a new era of fortress building In the neutral states situated between France and Germany The Netherlands Belgium and Switzerland the need for extensive fixed defenses was particularly urgent and this is the subject of this highly illustrated new study The strategic thinking that gave rise to these defensive schemes is described in detail as is the planning design and construction of the lines themselves Their operational history in wartime in particular during the Second World War is a key element of this expert account [The Forts and Fortifications of Europe 1815-1945](#) J. E. Kaufmann, H. W. Kaufmann, 2014 An authoritative history of the defensive lines built in Central Europe during the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries After the Napoleonic Wars the borders of Central Europe were redrawn and relative peace endured across the region but the volatile politics of the late nineteenth century generated an atmosphere of fear and distrust and it gave rise to a new era of fortress building and this is the subject of this highly illustrated new study The authors describe how defensive lines and structures on a massive scale were constructed along national frontiers to deter aggression The Germans Austro Hungarians and Czechs all embarked on ambitious building programs Artillery positions barbed wire networks casemates concrete bunkers trench lines observation posts all sprang up in a vain attempt to keep the peace and to delay the invader The strategic thinking that gave rise to these defensive schemes is described in detail in this study as is the planning design and construction of the lines themselves Their operational history in wartime in particular during the Second World War is a key element of the account *The Forts & Fortifications of Europe 1815- 1945: The Neutral States* J. E. Kaufmann, H. W. Kaufmann, 2014-10-30 After the Napoleonic Wars the borders of Europe were redrawn and relative peace endured across the region but the volatile politics of the late nineteenth century generated an atmosphere of fear and distrust and it gave rise to a new era of fortress building In the neutral states situated between France and Germany The Netherlands Belgium and Switzerland the need for extensive fixed defences was particularly urgent and this is the subject of this highly illustrated new study The strategic thinking that gave rise to these defensive schemes is described in detail as is the planning design and construction of the lines themselves Their operational history in wartime in particular during the Second World War is a key element of this expert account [The Forts & Fortifications of Europe 1815-1945: The Central States](#) J. E. Kaufmann, H. W. Kaufmann, 2014-07-02 Extremely well written and presented and gives you every scrap of information you ll ever need on cupolas embrasures and cloches War History Online After the Napoleonic Wars the borders of Central Europe were redrawn and relative peace endured across the region but the volatile politics of the late nineteenth century generated an atmosphere of fear and distrust and it gave rise to a new era of fortress building

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**Firetrench** The maps and plans especially the plans are numerous and extremely helpful They show the arrangement of fortifications in a way that simple text would have found impossible For those with an interest in European land fortifications of the 19th and 20th centuries this book is an excellent general survey *The Coast Defense Journal* Fortress Europe J.E. Kaufmann,H.W. Kaufmann,2022-06-02 A few of the fortifications and fortified lines of the world wars are well known and have often been written about illustrated and studied But they tend to distract attention from the wide range of fixed defenses constructed across Europe on an enormous scale after the Franco Prussian War of 1870 71 during a period of insecurity and aggression That is why this new highly illustrated study which covers the entire continent is so valuable The authors examine the major fortified positions and describe their strategic purpose their design and construction and the role they played in military planning and operations The outstanding contribution of the major military architects of the time is a key theme The work of S r de Rivi res Brialmont and others had a major influence on the course of the First World War and on the fortifications built before and during the Second World War Their approach is visible in the designs for the Maginot Line the East and West walls of Germany the Vallo Alpino in Italy the Soviet Stalin and Molotov lines the Mannerheim and Salpa lines of Finland the Greek Metaxas Line the Bene Line of Czechoslovakia as well as the defenses built by the Dutch and Scandinavians The breadth of the coverage the degree of detail and the numerous illustrations make the book essential reading and reference for anyone who has a special interest in the world wars and the history of fortifications *The Maginot Line* J. E. Kaufmann,H. W. Kaufmann,Aleksander Potocnik,Patrice Lange,2011-03-23 The Maginot Line the complex system of strongpoints constructed between the world wars by the French to protect against attack from Germany is one of the most famous extensive and controversial defensive schemes in all military history It stretched from Belgium to Switzerland and from Switzerland to the Mediterranean and it represented the most advanced and ambitious system of static defenses of its time Yet it failed to deter German aggression or to halt the invasion of France in May 1940 Much of this historic line with its fortresses artillery positions tank traps blockhouses concrete bunkers has survived and can be visited today This invaluable handbook which has been written and compiled by the foremost experts in the field is a guide to the history of the line and all the major sites concerned **The Belgian Army and Society from Independence to the Great**

**War** Mario Draper,2018-02-13 This book explores Belgian state building through the prism of its army from independence to the First World War It argues that party politics which often ran along geographical linguistic and religious lines prevented both Flemings and Walloons from reconciling their regional identities into a unified concept of Belgian nationalism Equally it obstructed the army from satisfactorily preparing to uphold Belgium's imposed neutrality before 1914 Situated uneasily between the two powerhouses of nineteenth century Europe Belgium offers a unique insight into the concepts of citizenship and militarisation in a divided society in the era of fervent nationalism By examining the composition experience and image of the army's officer corps and rank and file as well as those of the auxiliary forces this book shows that although military and civilian society often stood aloof from one another the army as a national institution offered a fleeting glimpse into the dichotomy that was pre war Belgium

**The Atlantic Wall** J. E. Kaufmann,H. W. Kaufmann,A. Jankovic-Potocnik,Vladimir Tonic,2012-09-19 This WWII history and visitor's guide explores the extensive network of Nazi fortifications built to defend Fortress Europe Hitler's Atlantic Wall the complex system of coastal fortifications that stretched from Norway to the Spanish border during the Second World War was built to defend occupied Europe from Allied invasion Many of its principal structures survive and can be visited today This authoritative guide provides both practical information for visitors and essential historical context The wall which was constructed on a massive scale between 1942 and 1944 by German engineers forced laborers and troops consisted of strong points artillery casemates bunkers troop shelters minefields anti tank and anti boat obstacles It also included the concrete U boat and E boat pens in the key ports and behind the Channel coast the V weapon sites This huge scheme of fortifications was one of the longest series of defensive lines in military history This comprehensive volume takes readers and visitors through the entire story of the fortifications from the fall of France to the D Day invasion on the beaches of Normandy that finally broke through As a guide to some of the most impressive relics of the Second World War this book is essential reading for travelers or anyone interested in the liberation of occupied Europe

International Law in the Long Nineteenth Century (1776-1914) Inge Van Hulle,Randall C.H. Lesaffer,2019-09-16 International Law in the Long Nineteenth Century gathers ten studies that reflect the ever growing variety of themes and approaches that scholars from different disciplines bring to the historiography of international law in the period Three themes are explored international law and revolutions which reappraises the revolutionary period as crucial to understanding the dynamics of international order and law in the nineteenth century In law and empire the traditional subject of nineteenth century imperialism is tackled from the perspective of both theory and practice Finally the rise of modern international law covers less familiar aspects of the formation of modern international law as a self standing discipline Contributors are Camilla Boisen Rapha l Cahen James Crawford Ana Delic Frederik Dhondt Andrew Fitzmaurice Vincent Genin Viktorija Jakjimovska Stefan Kroll Randall Lesaffer and Inge Van Hulle

**Fighting Terror after Napoleon** Beatrice de Graaf,2020-10-01 After twenty six years of unprecedented revolutionary upheavals and endless fighting the victorious powers

craved stability after Napoleon's defeat in 1815. With the threat of war and revolutionary terror still looming large, the coalition launched an unprecedented experiment to re-establish European security. With over one million troops remaining in France, they established the Allied Council to mitigate the threat of war and terror and to design and consolidate a system of deterrence. The Council transformed the norm of interstate relations into the first modern system of collective security in Europe. Drawing on the records of the Council and the correspondence of key figures such as Metternich, Castlereagh, Wellington, and Alexander I, Beatrice de Graaf tells the story of Europe's transition from concluding a war to consolidating a new order. She reveals how long before commercial interest and economic considerations on scale and productivity dictated and inspired the project of European integration, the common denominator behind this first impulse for a unification of Europe in norms and institutions was the collective fight against terror.

Military Aspects of Geology E. P. F. Rose, J. Ehlen, U. L. Lawrence, 2019-01-31. This book complements the Geological Society's Special Publication 362 *Military Aspects of Hydrogeology*. Generated under the auspices of the Society's History of Geology and Engineering Groups, it contains papers from authors in the UK, USA, Germany, and Austria. Substantial papers describe some innovative engineering activities influenced by geology undertaken by the armed forces of the opposing nations in World War I. These activities were reactivated and developed in World War II. Examples include trenching from World War I tunnelling and quarrying from both wars and the use of geologists to aid German coastal fortification and Allied aerial photographic interpretation in World War II. The extensive introduction and other chapters reveal that military geology has a longer history. These chapters relate to pre-twentieth century coastal fortification in the UK and the USA, conflict in the American Civil War, long-term going assessments for German forces, tunnel repair after wartime route denial in Hong Kong, and tunnel detection after recent insurgent improvisation in Iraq.

*Dachau to Dolomites* Tom Wall, 2019-01-04. Dachau to the Dolomites is the dramatic but little-known story of a group of prominent Nazi SS hostages transported from various concentration camps to a remote Alpine valley in the final days of the Third Reich. Five Irishmen were among the 160 prisoners whom Himmler and other SS leaders attempted to use as barter to save the regime or as a final resort themselves. As well as eminent international statesmen, aristocrats, and clergy, the group contained opposition German generals and civilian relatives of those who had plotted against Hitler, including the family of Claus von Stauffenberg who placed the bomb in Hitler's Wolf's Lair. Among the hostages were a number of British officers, survivors of the famous Great Escape, and also Colonel John McGrath from Roscommon, a World War I veteran who had left his job as manager of Dublin's Theatre Royal to rejoin the British Army in 1939. They had been held with Russian, Italian, and Polish special prisoners as Nacht und Nebel (Night and Fog) prisoners, whose existence was a state secret. They lived in constant danger of execution; a fate some did not escape, including Stalin's son who died following a fracas with Irish prisoners. It is an astonishing and epic tale encompassing heroic endurance, escape, betrayal, tragedy, and love.

The Franco-Prussian War Karine Varley, 2024-06-14. The Franco-Prussian War of 1870-71 has traditionally been seen

as a limited conflict between French and German forces This edited volume challenges this view and shows that it was a war of ideas values and perceptions which transformed the political diplomatic and military culture across Europe Based on interdisciplinary research the book suggests that the war raised new questions about power the nation violence and notions of civilization which brought about a decisive shift in how warfare was experienced and perceived While the Franco Prussian War may have begun as a traditional dynastic struggle it became a modern war and an important precursor to the First World War in its use of new weaponry and industrialized warfare At the same time the development of humanitarian movements and international law on the conduct of war meant that the fighting was subjected to unprecedented scrutiny while new technologies accelerated the pace at which narratives about the war were constructed and consumed This volume will appeal to scholars in the fields of war studies international relations and diplomacy and intellectual and cultural history It will also be a useful addition to undergraduate and postgraduate courses on nineteenth century European history and cultural studies

**The Maginot Line** J. E. Kaufmann,H. W. Kaufmann,A. Jankovič-Potočnik,P. Lang,2011 The Maginot Line is one of the most famous extensive and controversial defensive schemes in all military history It represented the most advanced and ambitious system of static defences of its time yet it failed to deter German aggression or to halt the invasion of France in May 1940 This is a guide to the history of the line

**Fortress Europe: From Stone to Steel Fortifications, 1850-1945** J. E. Kaufmann,H. W. Kaufmann,2022-05-30 A few of the fortifications and fortified lines of the world wars are well known and have often been written about illustrated and studied But they tend to distract attention from the wide range of fixed defenses constructed across Europe on an enormous scale after the Franco Prussian War of 1870 71 during a period of insecurity and aggression That is why this new highly illustrated study which covers the entire continent is so valuable The authors examine the major fortified positions and describe their strategic purpose their design and construction and the role they played in military planning and operations The outstanding contribution of the major military architects of the time is a key theme The work of S r de Rivi res Brialmont and others had a major influence on the course of the First World War and on the fortifications built before and during the Second World War Their approach is visible in the designs for the Maginot Line the East and West walls of Germany the Vallo Alpino in Italy the Soviet Stalin and Molotov lines the Mannerheim and Salpa lines of Finland the Greek Metaxas Line the Benes Line of Czechoslovakia as well as the defenses built by the Dutch and Scandinavians The breadth of the coverage the degree of detail and the numerous illustrations make the book essential reading and reference for anyone who has a special interest in the world wars and the history of fortifications

***Castle to Fortress*** J. E. Kaufmann,H. W. Kaufmann,2019-07-30 The authors of *Castrum to Castle* trace the evolution of defensive architecture at the turn of the late Middle Ages and the beginning of the Renaissance Old Barbed Wire Blog Across western Europe the long tradition of castle building took on its most sophisticated form in the later Medieval period and then in response to the development of gunpowder weapons it underwent a fundamental change from castle to fortress This the

second volume of a highly illustrated new study of medieval fortification gives a fascinating insight into the last great age of castles and the centuries of violence and conflict they were part of It traces the advances made between the twelfth and the fifteenth centuries looking in particular at the form these fortifications took in contexts as different as Italy Wales France and the Iberian Peninsula Many would regard this period in the history of castles as the classic age It was followed by a phase of relative decline as the conditions of warfare changed and castles had to be adapted to cope with cannon The conventional castle gave way to new styles of fortification But as the authors demonstrate they were still essential factors in military calculations and campaigns they were of direct strategic and tactical importance wherever there was an attempt to take or hold territory A fascinating treatise on the way such buildings were modified to provide protection from growing threats

Books Monthly      *Forts and Fortifications of Europe* Joseph E. Kaufmann, Hanna W. Kaufmann, 2014      Castrum to Castle J. E. Kaufmann, H. W. Kaufmann, 2018-10-30 A richly illustrated history of military fortifications in ancient and medieval times For over a thousand years from the time of the Roman Empire to the classic period of castle building in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries fortified sites played a key role in European warfare This highly illustrated history gives a fascinating insight into their design and development and into the centuries of violence and conflict they were part of The study traces the evolution of fortifications starting with those of the Romans and their successors Included are the defenses erected to resist Islamic invasions and Viking raids and the castles built during outbreaks of warfare As the authors demonstrate castles and other fortifications were essential factors in military calculations and campaigns They were of direct strategic and tactical importance wherever there was an attempt to take or hold territory The factors that influenced their location layout and construction are analyzed in this fascinating book as is the way in which they were adapted to meet the challenges of new tactics and weapons

**Verdun 1916** J. E. Kaufmann, H. W. Kaufmann, 2016 Fresh history of the Battle of Verdun focusing on the role of the fortifications Graphic and concise account of the tactics and the fighting Sets the battle in the context of developments in military technology Written by one of the foremost authorities on nineteenth and twentieth century fortifications A new perspective on one of th



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