

# THE EXPULSION 1492 CHRONICLES



*An Anthology of Medieval Chronicles Relating to  
the Expulsion of the Jews from Spain and Portugal*

**Selected and Edited  
by David Raphael**

# The Expulsion 1492 Chronicles

**Susan Jacoby**



### **The Expulsion 1492 Chronicles:**

*The Expulsion 1492 Chronicles* David Raphael, David T. Raphael, 1992 A collection of 25 chronicles of the 15th 16th centuries translated from Hebrew Spanish Portuguese and Latin relating the events of the expulsions from Spain and Portugal

**A Question of Identity** Renee Levine Melammed, 2004-10-14 In 1391 many of the Jews of Spain were forced to convert to Christianity creating a new group whose members would be continually seeking a niche for themselves in society The question of identity was to play a central role in the lives of these and later converts whether of Spanish or Portuguese heritage for they could not return to Judaism as long as they remained on the Peninsula and their place in the Christian world would never be secure This book considers the history of the Iberian conversos both those who remained in Spain and Portugal and those who emigrated Wherever they resided the question of identity was inescapable The exile who chose France or England where Jews could not legally reside was faced with different considerations and options than the converso who chose Holland a newly formed Protestant country where Jews had not previously resided Choosing Italy entailed a completely different set of options and dilemmas Ren e Levine Melammed compares and contrasts the lives of the New Christians of the Iberian Peninsula with those of these countries and the development of their identity and sense of ethnic solidarity with those of the Nation Exploring the knotty problem of identity she examines a great variety of individual choices and behaviors Some conversos tried to be sincere Catholics and were not allowed to do so Others tried but failed either theologically or culturally While many eventually opted to form Jewish communities outside the Peninsula others were unable to make a total commitment to Judaism and became cultural commuters who could and did move back and forth between two worlds whereas others had fuzzy or attenuated Jewish identities In addition the encounter with modernity by the descendants of conversos is examined in three communities Majorca Belmonte Portugal and the Southwestern United States revealing that even today the question of identity is still a pressing issue Offering the only broad historical survey of this fascinating and complex group of migrants this book will appeal to a wide range of academic and general readers

[The Jew in the Medieval World](#) Jacob R. Marcus, 1999-12-31 To gain an accurate view of medieval Judaism one must look through the eyes of Jews and their contemporaries First published in 1938 Jacob Rader Marcus s classic source book on medieval Judaism provides the documents and historical narratives which let the actors and witnesses of events speak for themselves The medieval epoch in Jewish history begins around the year 315 when the emperor Constantine began enacting disabling laws against the Jews rendering them second class citizens In the centuries following Jews enjoyed or suffered under legislation either chosen or forced by the state which differed from the laws for the Christian and Muslim masses Most states saw the Jews as simply a tolerated group even when given favorable privileges The masses often disliked them Medieval Jewish history presents a picture wherein large patches are characterized by political and social disabilities Marcus closes the medieval Jewish age for Western Jewry in 1791 with the proclamation of political and civil emancipation in France The 137

sources included in the anthology include historical narratives codes legal opinions martyrologies memoirs polemics epitaphs advertisements folk tales ethical and pedagogical writings book prefaces and colophons commentaries and communal statutes These documents are organized in three sections The first treats the relation of the State to the Jew and reflects the civil and political status of the Jew in the medieval setting The second deals with the profound influence exerted by the Catholic and Protestant churches on Jewish life and well being The final section presents a study of the Jew at home with four sub divisions with treat the life of the medieval Jew in its various aspects Marcus presents the texts themselves introductions and lucid notes Marc Saperstein offers a new introduction and updated bibliography

Confronting Kabbalah: Studies in the Christian Hebraist Library of Johann Albrecht Widmanstetter Maximilian de Molière, 2024-01-08 Johann Albrecht Widmanstetter 1506 1557 humanist and privy councillor to popes and kings has remained an enigmatic figure among Christian Hebraists whose views were little understood This study leverages Widmanstetter s remarkable collection consisting of hundreds of Jewish manuscripts and printed books most of which survive to this day Explore in the first half the story of Jewish book production and collecting in sixteenth century Europe through Widmanstetter s book acquisitions librarianship and correspondence Delve into his unique perspective on Jewish literature and Kabbalah as the latter half of the study contextualizes the marginal notes in his library with his published works

**Strange Gods** Susan Jacoby, 2017-03-21 In a groundbreaking historical work that focuses on the long tense convergence of Judaism Christianity and Islam with an uncompromising secular perspective Susan Jacoby illuminates the social and economic forces that have shaped individual faith and the voluntary conversion impulse that has changed the course of Western history for better and for worse Covering the triumph of Christianity over paganism in late antiquity the Spanish Inquisition John Calvin s dour theocracy American plantations where African slaves had to accept their masters religion along with individual converts including Augustine of Hippo John Donne Edith Stein Muhammad Ali George W Bush and Mike Pence Strange Gods makes a powerful case that nothing has been more important in struggle for reason than the right to believe in the God of one s choice or to reject belief in God altogether

**Sacred Communities** Dean Phillip Bell, 2021-10-01 We all live in a community and it was no different for the Jews and Christians of medieval Germany or was it This book draws together disparate threads of Christian and Jewish communal development in an effort to give a deeper understanding to the complex tapestry of Jewish and Christian interaction In the broad examination presented herein it is possible to compare the general transformations that affected Jews and Christians both as residents of a shared German society and as residents of their own separate communities Jews and Christians interacted in a variety of ways in numerous settings and at a multitude of levels that defy simple categorization To label late medieval Germany a period of crisis is too simplistic the Reformation should not categorically be viewed as the central development in the shift between medieval and early modern times This book seeks to recontextualize the world of Jewish and Christian relations by bringing together divergent sources not often taken together but equally

important to inform one another and offer a fuller picture of Jewish and Christian notions of each other and themselves than has been possible up to this point

**New Antisemitism** Michael Laitman, 2022-09-11 From the bestselling author of *The Jewish Choice* and *A Very Narrow Bridge* a penetrating and provocative analysis of the rise and threat of the hate that never dies focusing on an end game solution that is both ancient and cutting edge Why does antisemitism endure and transcend national borders cultures and epochs regardless of how Jews behave or strive to combat it Whether religious or secular living in Israel or abroad living quietly or innovating the world's great technologies and companies regardless of what Jews do antisemitism keeps rearing its head most virulently in times of global crisis as the world is in today Solutions like improving how Jews are portrayed in the media policy changes rallies and monitoring antisemitic events have all run parallel to the recent meteoric rise in the very hatred they aim to curb What if the solution lay elsewhere entirely hiding in plain sight for over two thousand years A dazzling kaleidoscopic interplay of history science and ancient wisdom *New Antisemitism: Mutation of a Long Lived Hatred* is must reading for anyone who seeks to understand the indefatigable nature of this social virus and its long overlooked practically free solution that lives in the heart of every Jew

**The Sephardic Atlantic** Sina Rauschenbach, Jonathan Schorsch, 2019-04-09 This volume contributes to the growing field of Early Modern Jewish Atlantic History while stimulating new discussions at the interface between Jewish Studies and Postcolonial Studies It is a collection of substantive sophisticated and variegated essays combining case studies with theoretical reflections organized into three sections race and blood metropolises and colonies and history and memory Twelve chapters treat converso slave traders race and early Afro Portuguese relations in West Africa Sephardim and people of color in nineteenth century Curaçao Portuguese converso Sephardic imperialist behavior Caspar Barlaeus attitude toward Jews in the Sephardic Atlantic Jewish Creole historiography in eighteenth century Suriname Savannah's eighteenth century Sephardic community in an Atlantic setting Freemasonry and Sephardim in the British Empire the figure of Columbus in popular literature about the Caribbean key works of Caribbean postcolonial literature on Sephardim the Holocaust slavery and race Canadian Jewish identity in the reception history of Esther Brandeau Jacques La Fargue and Moroccan Jewish memories of a sixteenth century Portuguese military defeat

*The Jewish Choice: Unity or Anti-Semitism* Michael Laitman, 2019-12-22 *The Jewish Choice: Unity or Anti-Semitism* is like no other book you have ever read about Jews about history or about anti-Semitism As its title suggests it draws a direct link between Jewish unity and a rise in anti-Semitism including the current wave Assuming such a correlation is so extraordinary you could easily brush it off as a provocation were it not documented in hundreds of books essays and letters throughout history Beginning in ancient Babylon and ending in America Babylon's modern counterpart the author masterfully draws parallels and connects the dots of history like none have done before By the end of the book you will know the reason for the oldest hatred how it can be dissolved and how Jews and non Jews alike will benefit as a result

**Isabella of Castile** Giles Tremlett, 2017-03-07 A major biography of the queen who transformed Spain into a principal global power

and sponsored the voyage that would open the New World In 1474 when Castile was the largest strongest and most populous kingdom in Hispania present day Spain and Portugal a twenty three year old woman named Isabella ascended the throne At a time when successful queens regnant were few and far between Isabella faced not only the considerable challenge of being a young female ruler in an overwhelmingly male dominated world but also of reforming a major European kingdom riddled with crime debt corruption and religious factionism Her marriage to Ferdinand of Aragon united two kingdoms a royal partnership in which Isabella more than held her own Their pivotal reign was long and transformative uniting Spain and setting the stage for its golden era of global dominance Acclaimed historian Giles Tremlett chronicles the life of Isabella of Castile as she led her country out of the murky Middle Ages and harnessed the newest ideas and tools of the early Renaissance to turn her ill disciplined quarrelsome nation into a sharper truly modern state with a powerful clear minded and ambitious monarch at its center With authority and insight he relates the story of this legendary if controversial first initiate in a small club of great European queens that includes Elizabeth I of England Russia s Catherine the Great and Britain s Queen Victoria

**The Sephardic Jews of Spain and Portugal** Dolores Sloan,2015-03-26 Prior to 1492 Jews had flourished on the Iberian Peninsula for hundreds of years Marked by alternating cooperative coexistence and selective persecution alongside Christians and Muslims this remarkable period was a golden age for Iberian Jews with significant and culturally diverse advances in sciences arts and government This work traces the history of the Sephardic Jews from their golden age to their post Columbian diaspora It highlights achievements in science medicine philosophy arts economy and government alongside a few less noble accomplishments in both the land they left behind and in the lands they settled later Several significant Sephardic Jews are profiled in detail and later chapters explore the increasing restrictions on Jews prior to expulsion the divergent fates of two diaspora communities in Brazil and the Ottoman Empire and the enduring legacy of Sephardic history

Empire from the Margins Martin Jacobs,2025-07-15 The writings of three early modern Jewish historians highlight the divided allegiances of a Jewish diaspora living in and between the Spanish and Ottoman empires In 1492 the year that marked the start of Spain s transatlantic expansion the Spanish monarchs expelled their Jewish subjects and triggered a mass Jewish migration to the lands of the Ottoman empire But while the rise of these rival empires had tremendous impact on the Jewish population s geography the historical accounts of contemporary Jews have remained peripheral to the study of early modern imperialism In Empire from the Margins Martin Jacobs seeks to understand how the history of empires appears through the lens of marginalized communities and to explore how Jews responded to Spanish and Ottoman imperial expansion He approaches this history through the Hebrew chronicles of three sixteenth and seventeenth century Jewish authors Elijah Capsali of Crete Joseph ha Kohen of Genoa and Joseph Sambari of Cairo all lived in early modern hubs with global connections and in unusual detail for premodern Jewish historians they described how the Spanish and Ottoman empires redrew the political cultural and religious map of the Mediterranean region while simultaneously

transforming the transatlantic world As Jews these writers belonged to an ethno religious minority within the Mediterranean basin where the Spanish and Ottoman empires were centered and from here they expressed marginalized views on the Spanish and Ottoman regimes At the same time these Jewish authors belonged to Jewish networks that transcended imperial boundaries and they voiced conflicting loyalties between different authorities and cultures And Jacobs shows that in writing about the Spanish and Ottoman expansion these authors also grappled with the Jews precarious position in their host societies and their own multilayered identities Their shifting positionalities illuminate the divided allegiances of a Jewish diaspora living in and between competing empires

**Jews and Muslims in Morocco** Jane S. Gerber, Joseph Chetrit, Drora Arussy, 2021-07-27 Multiple traditions of Jewish origins in Morocco emphasize the distinctiveness of Moroccan Jewry as indigenous to the area rooted in its earliest settlements and possessing deep connections and associations with the historic peoples of the region The creative interaction of Moroccan Jewry with the Arab and Berber cultures was noted in the Jews use of Morocco s multiple languages and dialects characteristic poetry and musical works as well as their shared magical rites and popular texts and proverbs In *Jews and Muslims in Morocco Their Intersecting Worlds* historians anthropologists musicologists Rabbinic scholars Arabists and linguists analyze this culture in all its complexity and hybridity The volume s collection of essays span political and social interactions throughout history cultural commonalities traditions and halakhic developments As Jewish life in Morocco has dwindled much of what is left are traditions maintained in Moroccan ex pat communities and memories of those who stayed and those who left The volume concludes with shared memories from the perspective of a Jewish intellectual from Morocco a Moroccan Muslim scholar an analysis of a visual memoir painted by the nineteenth century artist Eug ne Delacroix and a photo essay of the vanished world of Jewish life in Morocco

*What is Antisemitism?* Linda Maizels, 2022-09-30 In October 2018 a white supremacist murdered eleven Jewish worshipers and wounded six others at the Tree of Life Synagogue in Pittsburgh Pennsylvania the deadliest attack on Jews ever perpetrated in the United States The gunman s motivation to kill Jews stemmed from his belief that Jews were committing genocide against white Americans Although his animosity was motivated by a racial conception of Jews the attack took place in a house of worship illustrating the complex and interlocking web of anti Jewish hatred based on race ethnicity nationality religion economic issues and conspiracy theory that is commonly referred to as antisemitism *What is Antisemitism* provides a detailed overview of this complex topic It offers a history of anti Jewish animosity from antiquity to the present a discussion of the difficulties of defining antisemitism arguably one of the most contentious issues in the contemporary discourse on the subject and three case studies illustrating the diverse and wide ranging nature of the phenomenon in the present day including examples from the political far right the political hard left and radical Islamism With suggestions for further reading and a chronological structure this volume is an accessible and essential student textbook

*A Historian in Exile* Jeremy Cohen, 2017 In *A Historian in Exile* Jeremy Cohen shows how Solomon ibn Verga s *Shevet Yehudah* bridges the divide

between the medieval and early modern periods reflecting a contemporary consciousness that a new order had begun to replace the old

*Potential History* Ariella Aïsha Azoulay, 2019-11-19 A passionately urgent call for all of us to unlearn imperialism and repair the violent world we share from one of our most compelling political theorists In this theoretical tour de force renowned scholar Ariella A sha Azoulay calls on us to recognize the imperial foundations of knowledge and to refuse its strictures and its many violences Azoulay argues that the institutions that make our world from archives and museums to ideas of sovereignty and human rights to history itself are all dependent on imperial modes of thinking Imperialism has segmented populations into differentially governed groups continually emphasized the possibility of progress while it tries to destroy what came before and voraciously seeks out the new by sealing the past away in dusty archival boxes and the glass vitrines of museums By practicing what she calls potential history Azoulay argues that we can still refuse the original imperial violence that shattered communities lives and worlds from native peoples in the Americas at the moment of conquest to the Congo ruled by Belgium's brutal King Leopold II from dispossessed Palestinians in 1948 to displaced refugees in our own day In *Potential History* Azoulay travels alongside historical companions an old Palestinian man who refused to leave his village in 1948 an anonymous woman in war ravaged Berlin looted objects and documents torn from their worlds and now housed in archives and museums to chart the ways imperialism has sought to order time space and politics Rather than looking for a new future Azoulay calls upon us to rewind history and unlearn our imperial rights to continue to refuse imperial violence by making present what was invented as past and making the repair of torn worlds the substance of politics

*Between Court and Confessional* Kimberly Lynn, 2013-07-08 This book examines the careers and writings of five inquisitors explaining how the theory and regulations of the Spanish Inquisition were rooted in local conditions

**Parallel Histories** James S. Amelang, 2013-12-09 The distinct religious culture of early modern Spain characterized by religious unity at a time when fierce civil wars between Catholics and Protestants fractured northern Europe is further understood through examining the expulsion of the Jews and suspected Muslims While these two groups had previously lived peaceably if sometimes uneasily with their Christian neighbors throughout much of the medieval era the expulsions brought a new intensity to Spanish Christian perceptions of both the moriscos converts from Islam and the judeoconversos converts from Judaism In *Parallel Histories* James S Amelang reconstructs the compelling struggle of converts to coexist with a Christian majority that suspected them of secretly adhering to their ancestral faiths and destroying national religious unity in the process Discussing first Muslims and then Jews in turn Amelang explores not only the expulsions themselves but also religious beliefs and practices social and professional characteristics the construction of collective and individual identities cultural creativity and finally the difficulties of maintaining orthodox rites and tenets under conditions of persecution Despite the oppression these two groups experienced the descendants of the judeoconversos would ultimately be assimilated into the mainstream unlike their morisco counterparts who were exiled in 1609 Amelang masterfully presents a complex narrative



that not only gives voice to religious minorities in early modern Spain but also focuses on one of the greatest divergences in the history of European Christianity      **Jewish Questions** Matt Goldish, 2008-07-01 In *Jewish Questions* Matt Goldish introduces English readers to the history and culture of the Sephardic dispersion through an exploration of forty three responsa questions about Jewish law that Jews asked leading rabbis and the rabbis responses The questions along with their rabbinical decisions examine all aspects of Jewish life including business family religious issues and relations between Jews and non Jews Taken together the responsa constitute an extremely rich source of information about the everyday lives of Sephardic Jews The book looks at questions asked between 1492 when the Jews were expelled from Spain and 1750 Originating from all over the Sephardic world the responsa discuss such diverse topics as the rules of conduct for Ottoman Jewish sea traders the trials of an ex husband accused of a robbery and the rights of a sexually abused wife Goldish provides a sizeable introduction to the history of the Sephardic diaspora and the nature of responsa literature as well as a bibliography historical background for each question and short biographies of the rabbis involved Including cases from well known communities such as Venice Istanbul and Saloniki and lesser known Jewish enclaves such as Kastoria Ragusa and Nablus *Jewish Questions* provides a sense of how Sephardic communities were organized how Jews related to their neighbors what problems threatened them and their families and how they understood their relationship to God and the Jewish people

**Dogs of God** James Reston, Jr., 2006-10-10 From the acclaimed author of *Warriors of God* comes a riveting account of the pivotal events of 1492 when towering political ambitions horrific religious excesses and a drive toward international conquest changed the world forever James Reston Jr brings to life the epic story of Spain's effort to consolidate its own burgeoning power by throwing off the yoke of the Vatican By waging war on the remaining Moors in Granada and unleashing the Inquisitor Torquemada on Spain's Jewish and converso population King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella attained enough power and wealth to fund Columbus expedition to America and to chart a Spanish destiny separate from that of Italy With rich characterizations of the central players this engrossing narrative captures all the political and religious ferment of this crucial moment on the eve of the discovery of the New World

## **The Expulsion 1492 Chronicles** Book Review: Unveiling the Power of Words

In some sort of driven by information and connectivity, the ability of words has be more evident than ever. They have the capacity to inspire, provoke, and ignite change. Such could be the essence of the book **The Expulsion 1492 Chronicles**, a literary masterpiece that delves deep to the significance of words and their effect on our lives. Published by a renowned author, this captivating work takes readers on a transformative journey, unraveling the secrets and potential behind every word. In this review, we shall explore the book is key themes, examine its writing style, and analyze its overall affect readers.

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### **The Expulsion 1492 Chronicles Introduction**

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