

AP World Study Guide – Chapter 6

(The Rise and Spread of Islam)

Bedouin/Pre-Islam

Geography

- Very dry and not very fertile
- People live in nomadic tribes because of limited food resources
- Very few cities.
- Mecca – Along the Red Sea.
 1. Largest civilization
 2. Site of Ka'ba (super holy spot)
 3. Major trade area
- Medina – City of the Prophet and oasis

Religion

- Was a mixture of Animism/Polytheism
- Allah exists as god of gods, but isn't especially important because of the vagueness.
 1. Example: You're more like to pray to the Camel Milking God for good camel milk than a god of gods
- Ethics were regional
- Weren't extremely religious. Example: even if an oracle told you not to do something, you'd still do it if you really wanted

Art

- Not much architecture because of limited resources
- Most art was epic poetry, transmitted orally.
- Poets could have magic powers or be possessed by demons.

Social Structures:

- Close families.
- Exile = death because if you were kicked out of your tribe, you'd die from starvation/dehydration in the desert.
- Tent camps
- Prisoners of war become slaves

Women's Role – the good:

- Had greater freedom in Bedouin pre-islam
- Main duties consisted of milking camels, raising children, weaving, ect.
- Families traced descent through mother
- In some tribes, both men AND women were allowed multiple partners
- Men required to pay a bride price rather than women paying dowry
- Didn't have to wear veils
- Had political influence

Ways Of The World Study Guide

Stephen Spencer



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