

# SANSKRIT PRONUNCIATION

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संस्कृतम्

## SANSKRIT PRONUNCIATION

अ	A	short /a/ like bat <sup>1</sup>
आ	Ā	long /a/ like father <sup>2</sup>
ए	E	long /e/ like bed <sup>3</sup>
इ	I	short /i/ like happy <sup>4</sup>
ई	ī	long /i/ like feet, machine
ओ	O	long /o/ like law <sup>5</sup>
उ	U	short /u/ like put, foot
ऊ	Ū	long /u/ like mood <sup>6</sup>
ऐ	AI	short /a/ + short /i/ like eye
औ	AU	short /a/ + short /u/ like growl

ल	L	love
र	R	Indian roti <sup>7</sup>
व	V	between wine and vine
य	Y	yes
ऋ	R̥	/r̥/ = short /r/ like pretty <sup>8</sup>
ॠ	L	scotch + short /r/

म्	M	hum <sup>9</sup>
ः	H	/h/ = last vowel repeated <sup>10</sup>
ह	H	high

The consonant letters actually show an inherent vowel /a/. If translated to /a/, it is /a/ who, 'who' are only written in their independent form at the beginning of a word. I'm not going to discuss the Devanagari writing system in depth because this guide focuses on pronunciation and IAST.

- <sup>1</sup> UK pronunciation (Received Pronunciation)
- <sup>2</sup> US pronunciation
- <sup>3</sup> Australian pronunciation
- <sup>4</sup> Use the Indian, Scottish or Spanish /r/ but not the usual English /r/. Also, /r/ is most retroflex.
- <sup>5</sup> /r̥/ is called American and marks a nasal sound. This can be m, n, ŋ, or r.
- <sup>6</sup> /r̥/ is called 'strong'. It repeats the last vowel. Example: 'be' is pronounced 'bee'.
- <sup>7</sup> Your tongue is positioned further forward, against your teeth, same position as English /r/.
- <sup>8</sup> The tip of your tongue is pointed more backwards than in English.
- <sup>9</sup> Not like /r/ in English!

ब	B	bin
भ	BH	abhor
प	P	spin
फ	PH	scough/honey

म	M	much
न	N	nice
ञ	Ñ	canon
ट	T	step
ठ	N	retroflex <sup>11</sup> as

द	D	- day <sup>12</sup>
ध	DH	- good/ honey
ड	D	retroflex <sup>13</sup> d
ढ	DH	retroflex <sup>14</sup> d + h
त	T	- table <sup>15</sup>
थ	TH	- eat/ honey <sup>16</sup>
ड	T	retroflex <sup>17</sup> t
ढ	TH	retroflex <sup>18</sup> t + h

ग	G	dog
घ	GH	doughouse
क	K	kiss
ख	KH	ack/ur

च	C	chair
छ	CH	chew
ज	J	juice
झ	JH	hedgehog

श	S	shop
ष	S	- sheep <sup>19</sup>
ष	S	retroflex <sup>20</sup> sh

### WHAT IS SANSKRIT?

Sanskrit is an ancient language that belongs to the Indo-European family of languages. It's one of the earliest documented languages. Sanskrit is the language of yoga. Learning how to read and pronounce Sanskrit can be a great part of your yoga practice. It is not as hard to learn as it may seem and it will help you deepen your practice.

### DEVANĀGARĪ SCRIPT

Sanskrit is traditionally written in a script called **Devanagari**, a writing system that's different from the Latin alphabet. Devanagari is used for many other languages like Hindi, Marathi and Nepali. It has a one-to-one correspondence between sound and script, which means you can read and pronounce it if you know the system. Like English, it's written from left to right.

Yoga Paper uses the **International Alphabet of Sanskrit Transliteration (IAST)** to write Sanskrit. As the Sanskrit alphabet has more sounds than the Latin alphabet, IAST uses additional symbols like dots and lines. You can pronounce every Sanskrit word if it's written in IAST. If you see a Sanskrit word without these tiny symbols, there is a big chance that it is not spelled correctly.

- Devanagari: प्रणम्य
- Latin script: Pranamyā
- IAST: prāṇamya

### LONG & SHORT VOWELS

It's important to distinguish long and short vowels because it can make a difference to the meaning of a word. Long vowels have a line above the letter, except for /e/ and /o/, which are always long vowels.

### RETROFLEX AND ASPIRATED SOUNDS

**Retroflex sounds** are made with your tongue tip pointing more back than in English. They have a tiny dot underneath: ḍ ṭ ṃ ṇ. **Aspiration** means that there is a puff of breath afterwards. **Aspirated sounds** are followed by an h: dḥ tḥ gḥ kḥ cḥ jḥ.

### SOURCES

Killingley, Dennis: Beginning Sanskrit  
Schieff, Ulrich: The Original Pronunciation of Sanskrit  
Bachmann, Nicole: The Language of Yoga

# Sanscrit Pronunciation Guide

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